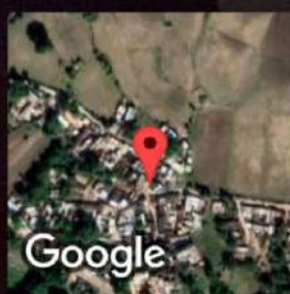
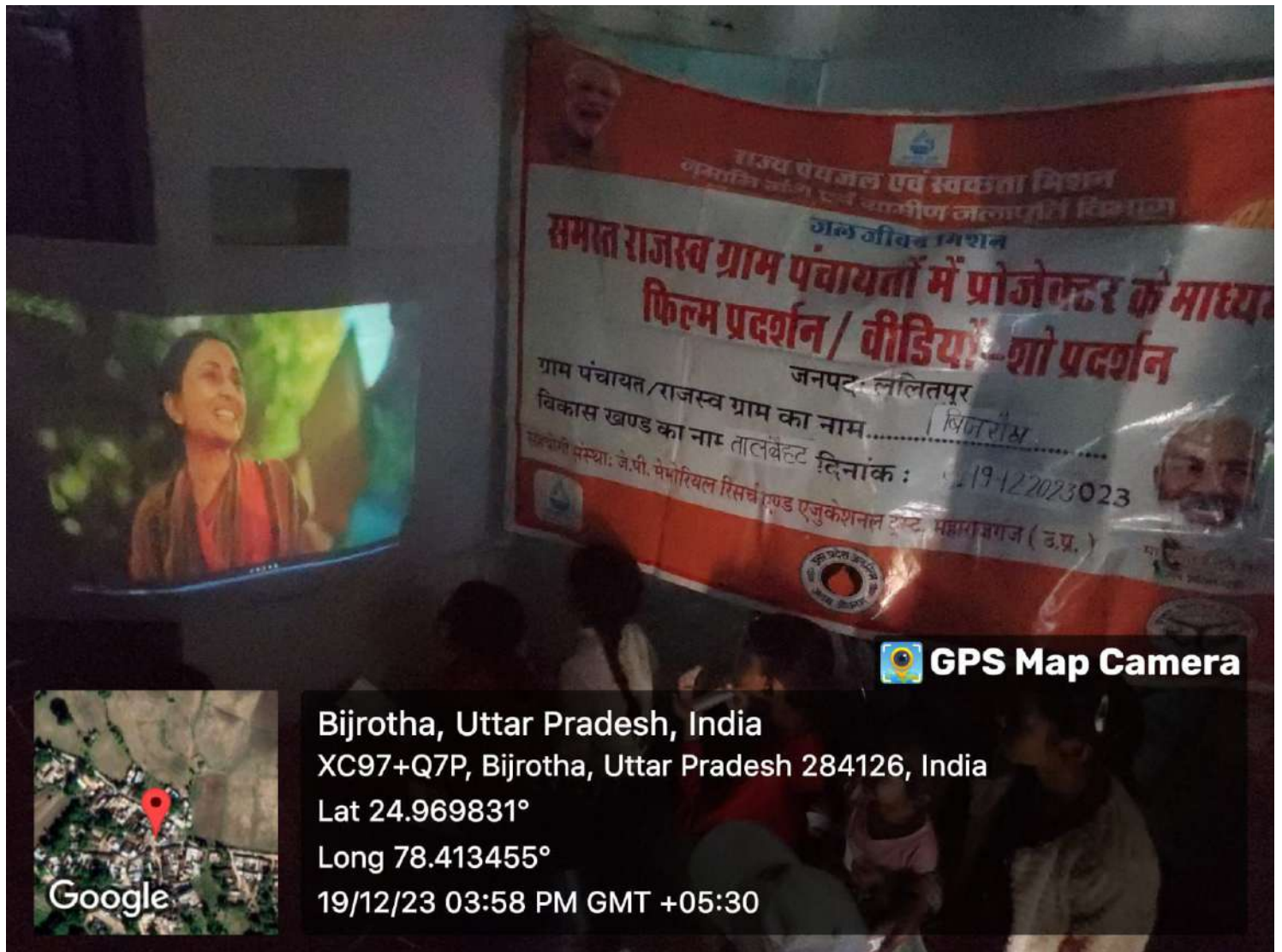




GPS Map Camera



Bijrotha, Uttar Pradesh, India
XC97+Q7P, Bijrotha, Uttar Pradesh 284126, India
Lat 24.969831°
Long 78.413455°
19/12/23 03:58 PM GMT +05:30



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