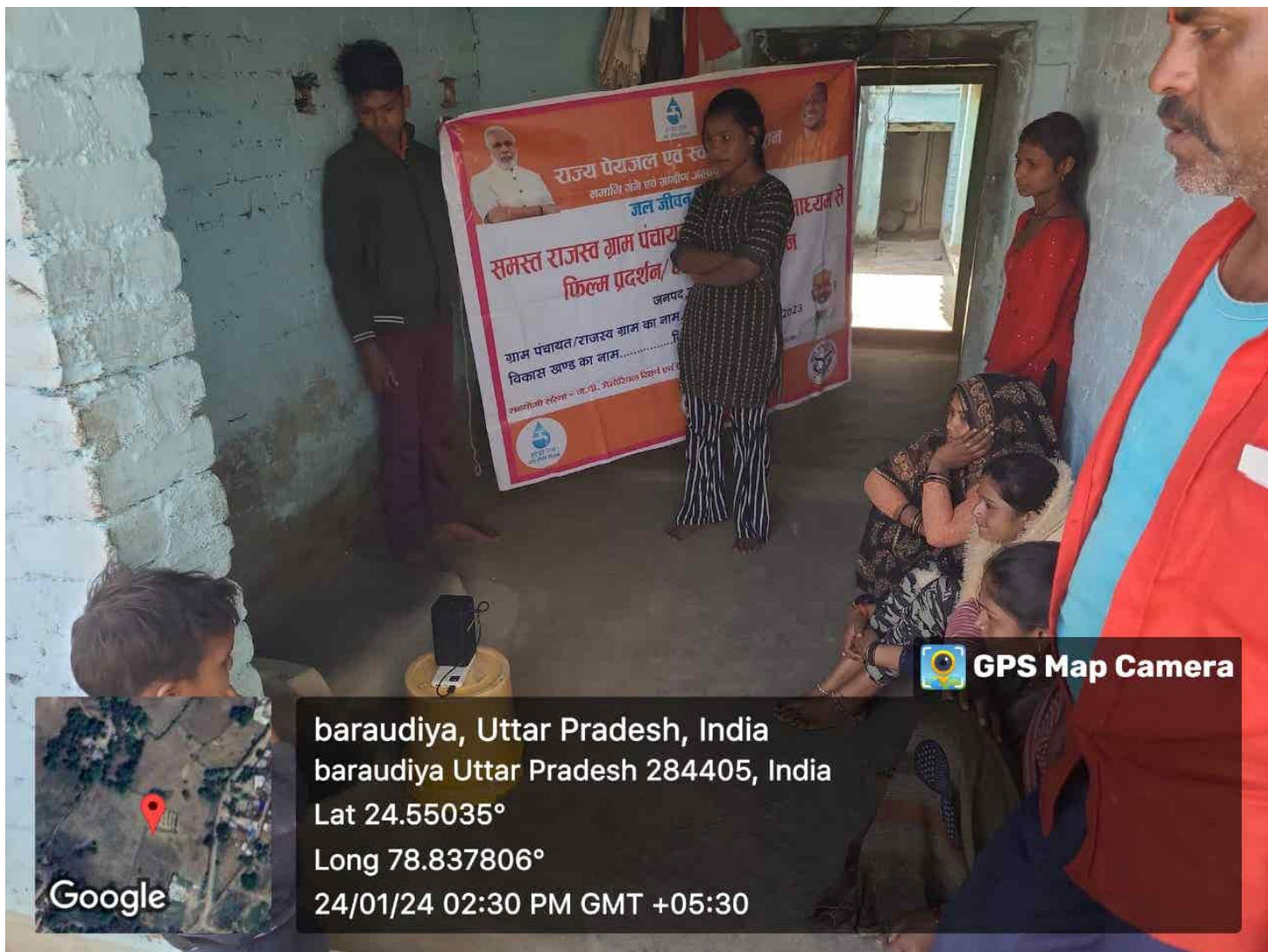




GPS Map Camera

baraudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
baraudiya Uttar Pradesh 284405, India
Lat 24.55035°
Long 78.837806°
24/01/24 02:30 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

baraudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
baraudiya Uttar Pradesh 284405, India
Lat 24.55035°
Long 78.837806°
24/01/24 02:30 PM GMT +05:30





 GPS Map Camera



baraudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
baraudiya Uttar Pradesh 284405, India
Lat 24.55035°
Long 78.837806°
24/01/24 02:30 PM GMT +05:30



 **GPS Map Camera**



baraudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
baraudiya Uttar Pradesh 284405, India
Lat 24.55035°
Long 78.837806°
24/01/24 02:31 PM GMT +05:30