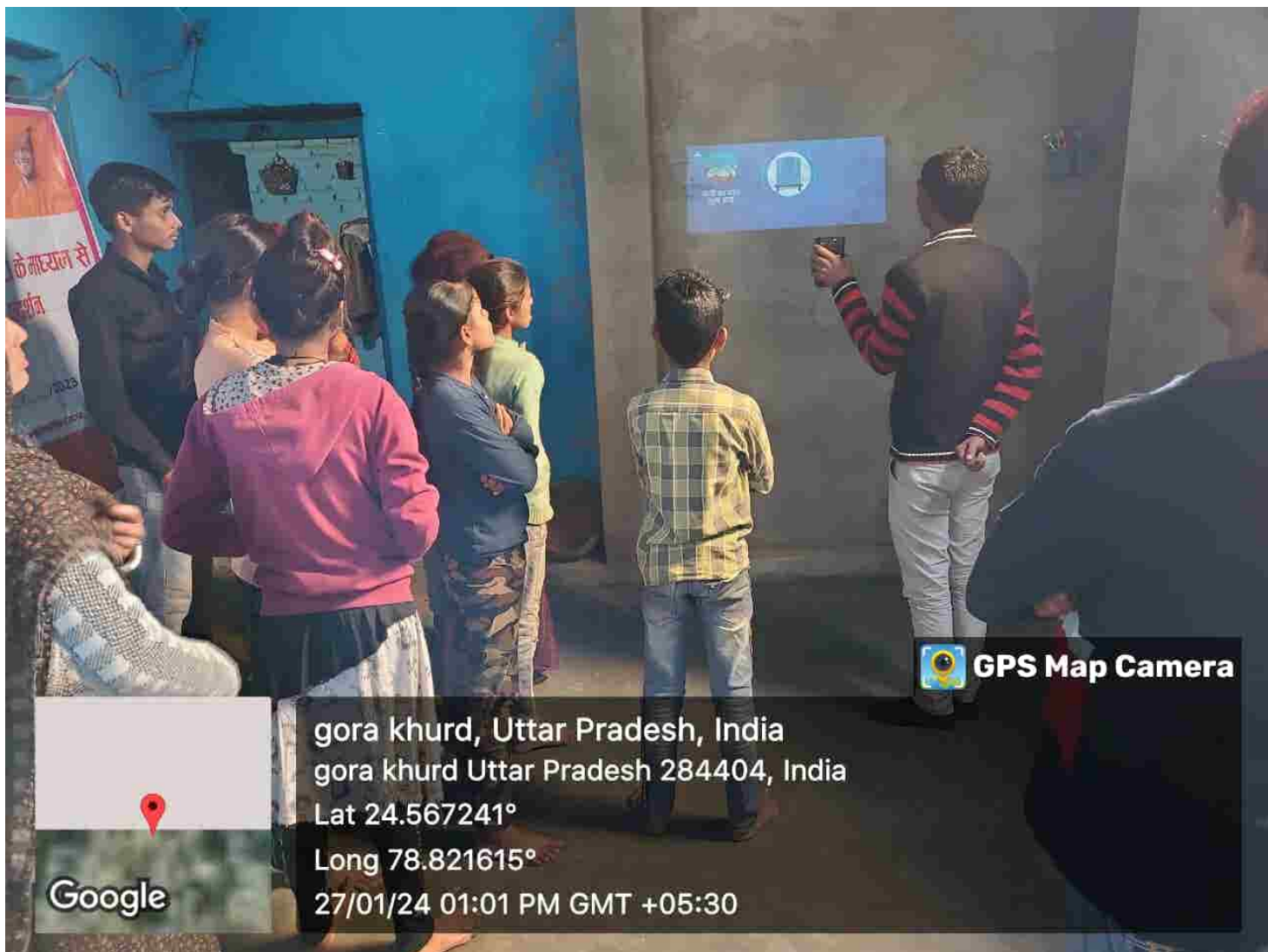
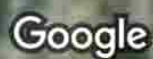




 **GPS Map Camera**

gora khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India
gora khurd Uttar Pradesh 284404, India
Lat 24.567241°
Long 78.821615°
27/01/24 01:01 PM GMT +05:30

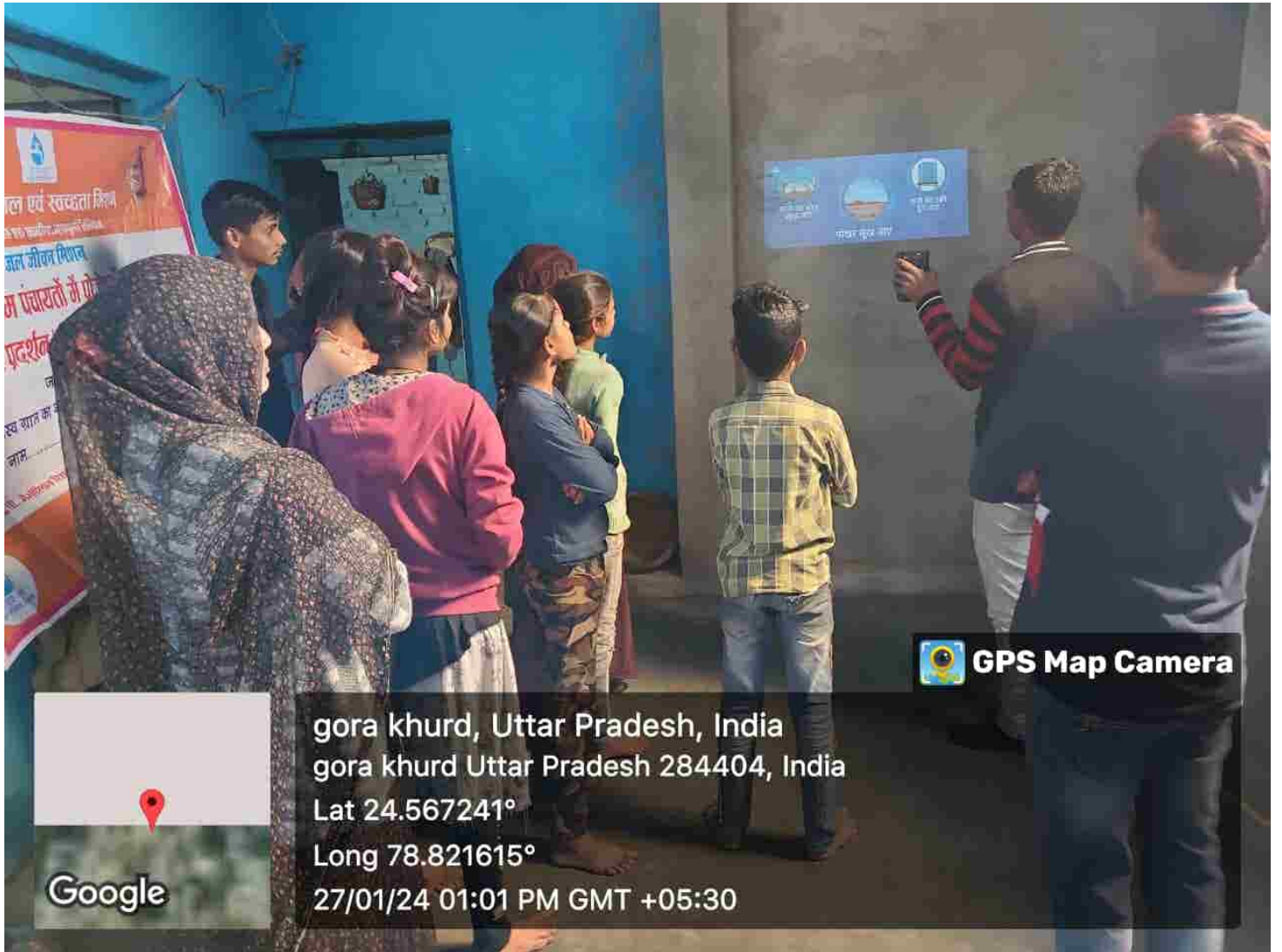
 Google



 **GPS Map Camera**

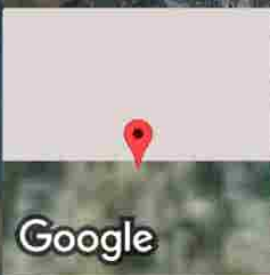
gora khurd, Uttar Pradesh, India
gora khurd Uttar Pradesh 284404, India
Lat 24.567241°
Long 78.821615°
27/01/24 01:01 PM GMT +05:30

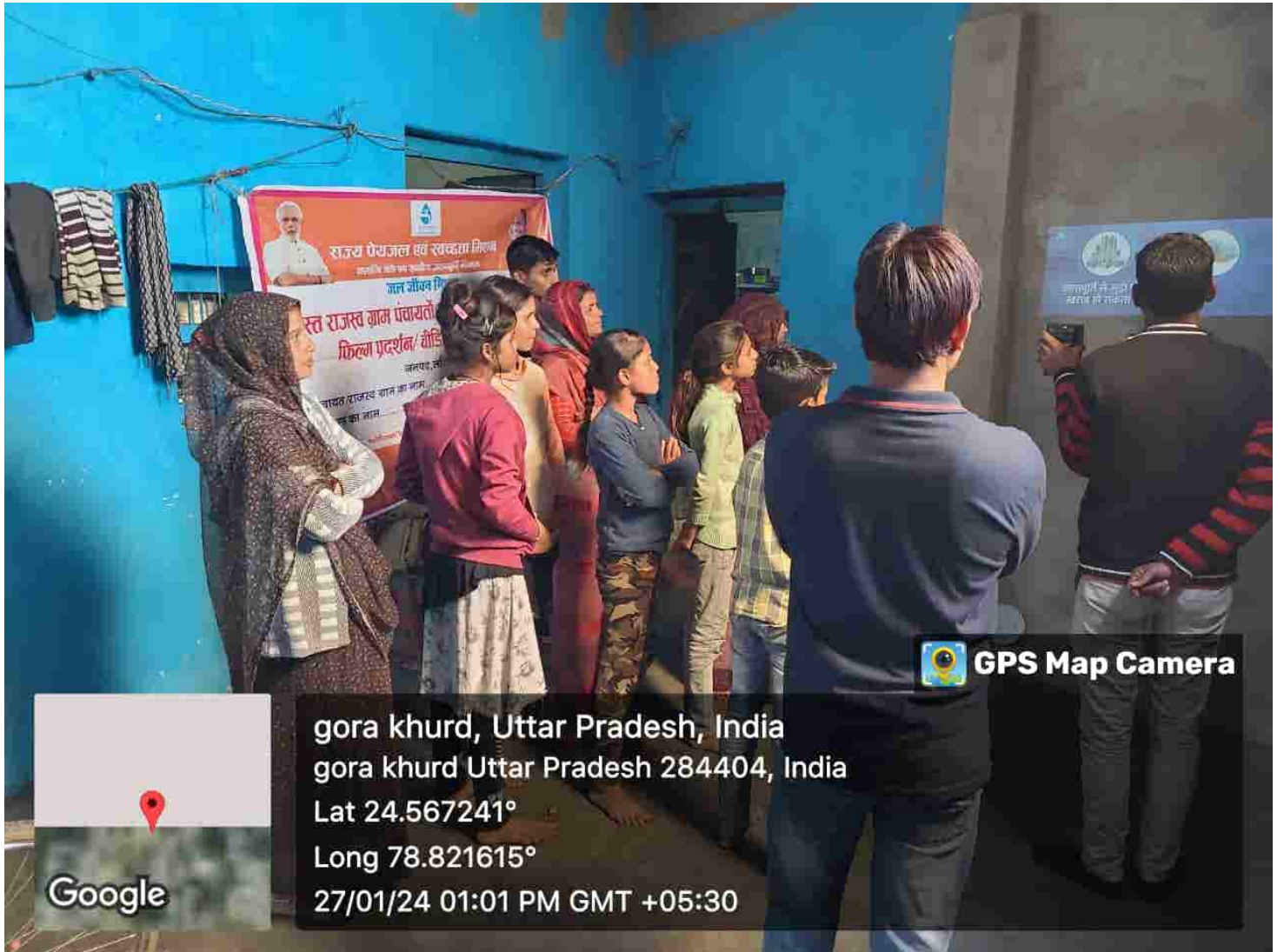




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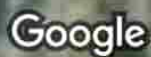
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