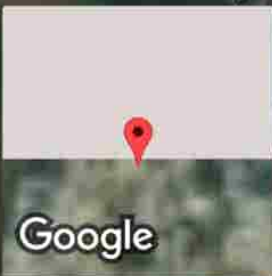




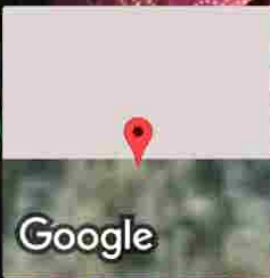
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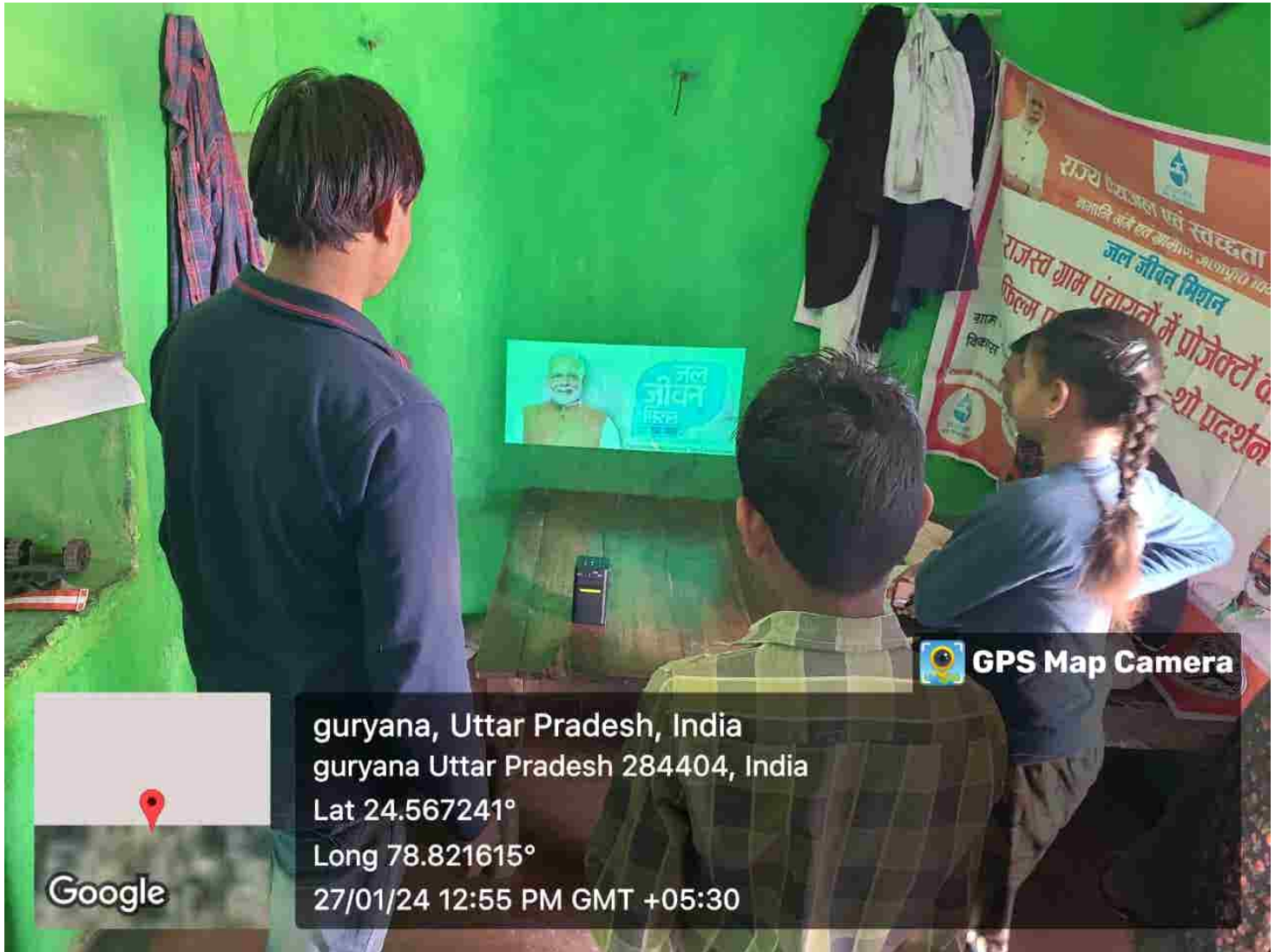
guryana, Uttar Pradesh, India
guryana Uttar Pradesh 284404, India
Lat 24.567241°
Long 78.821615°
27/01/24 12:55 PM GMT +05:30



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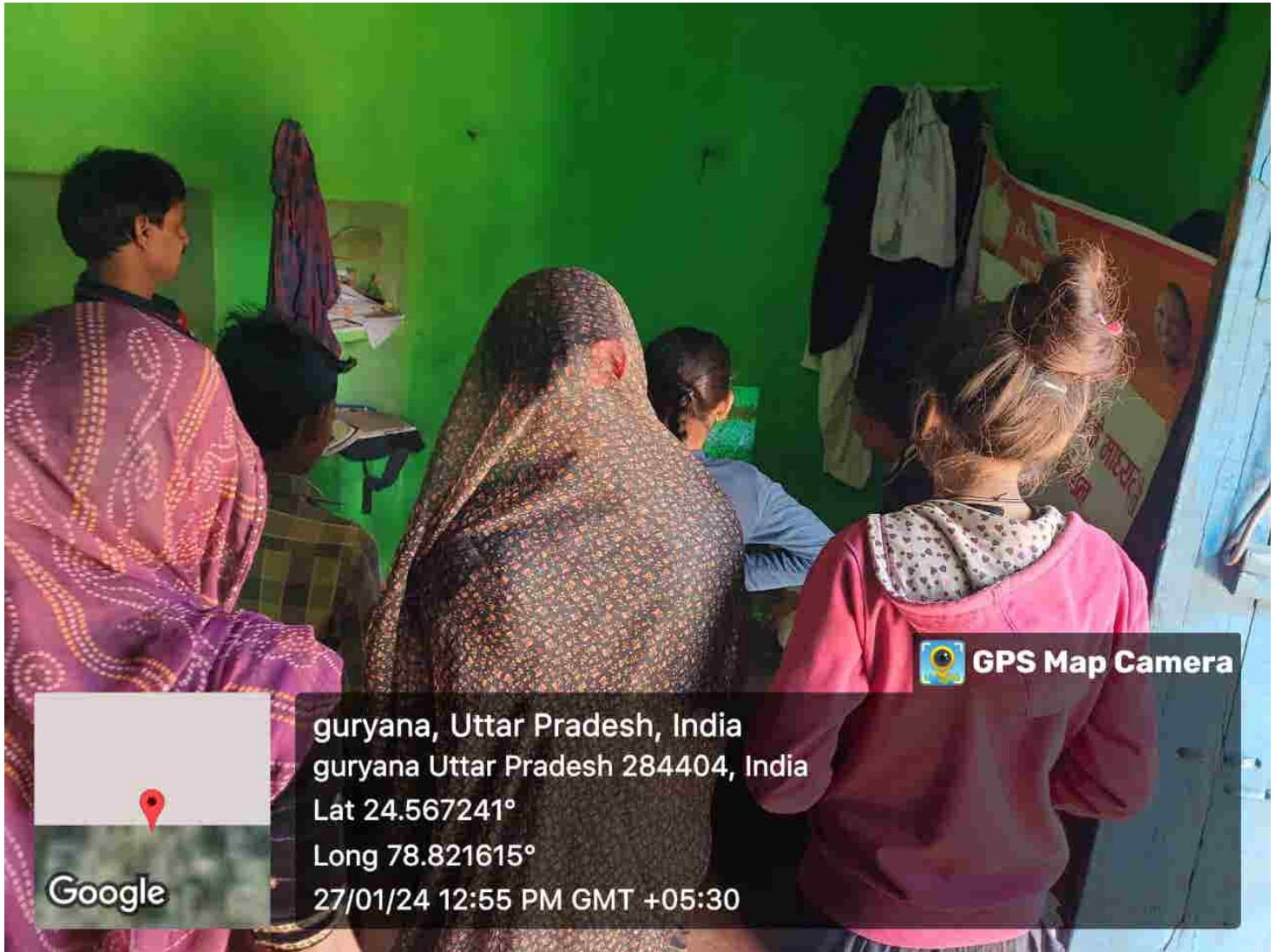
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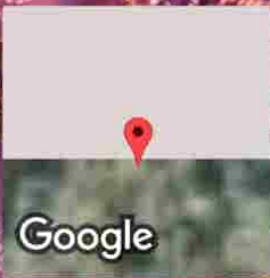
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