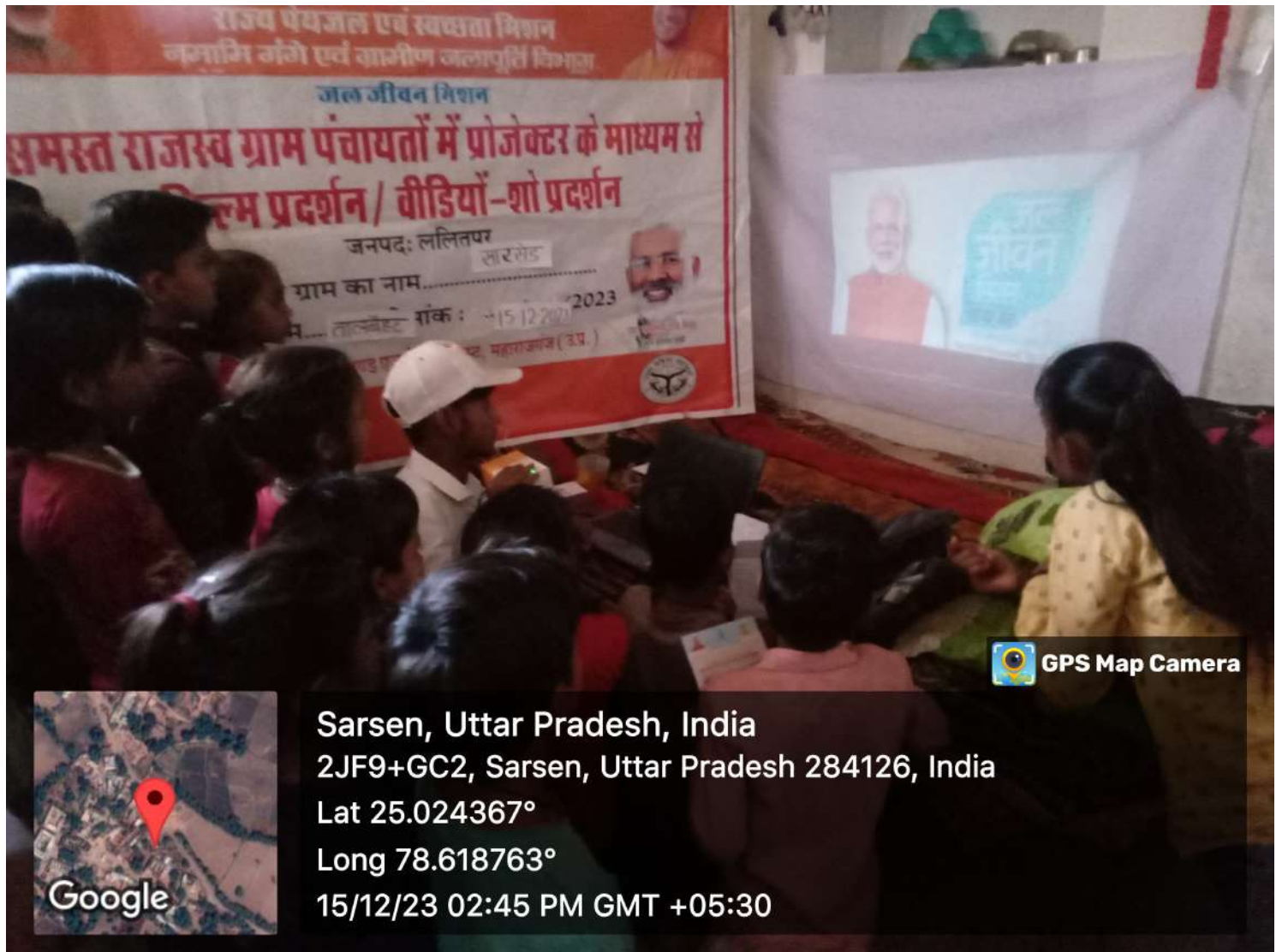




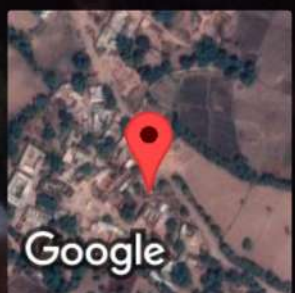
GPS Map Camera



Sarsen, Uttar Pradesh, India
2JF9+GC2, Sarsen, Uttar Pradesh 284126, India
Lat 25.024367°
Long 78.618763°
15/12/23 02:45 PM GMT +05:30



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