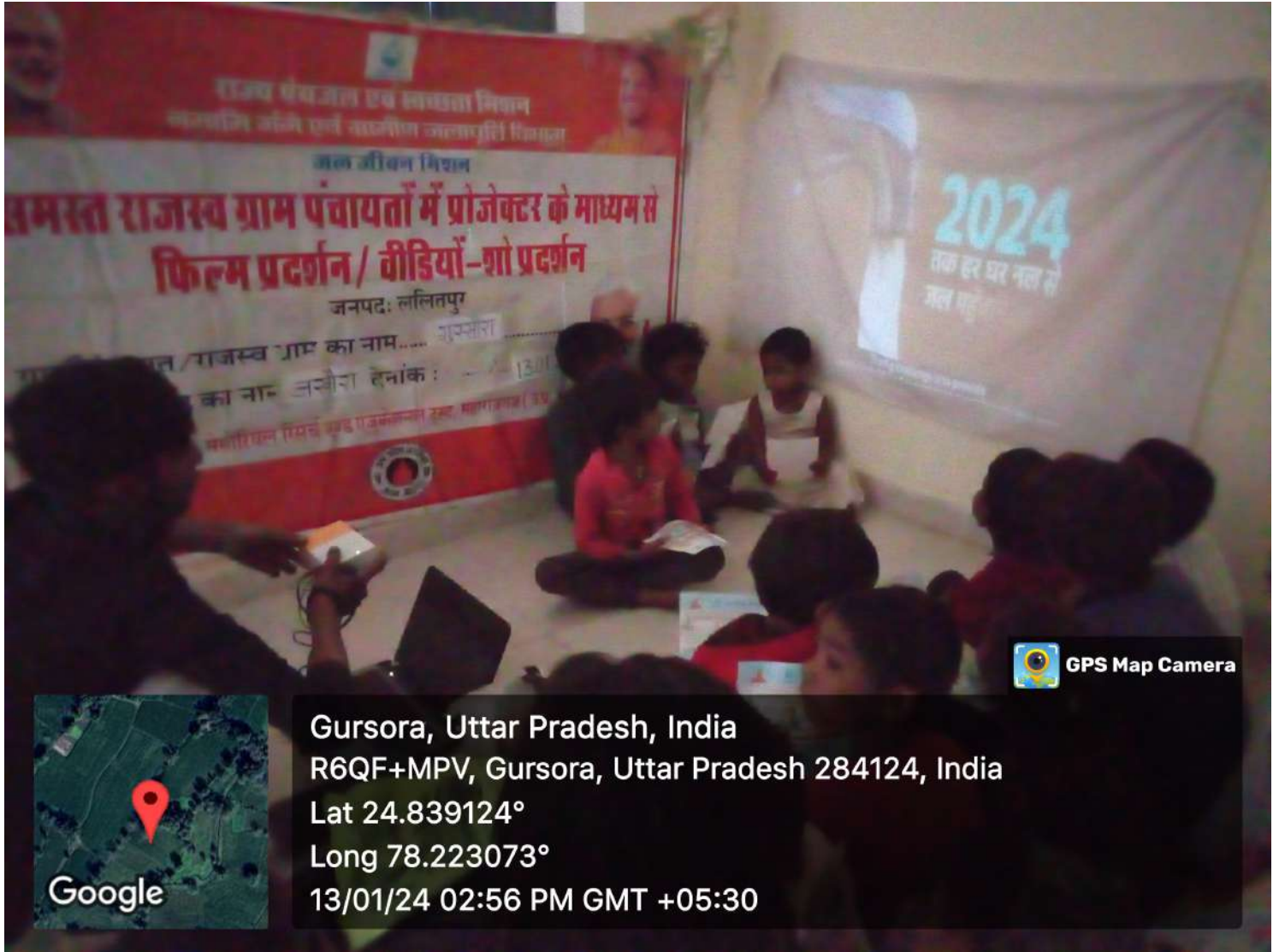
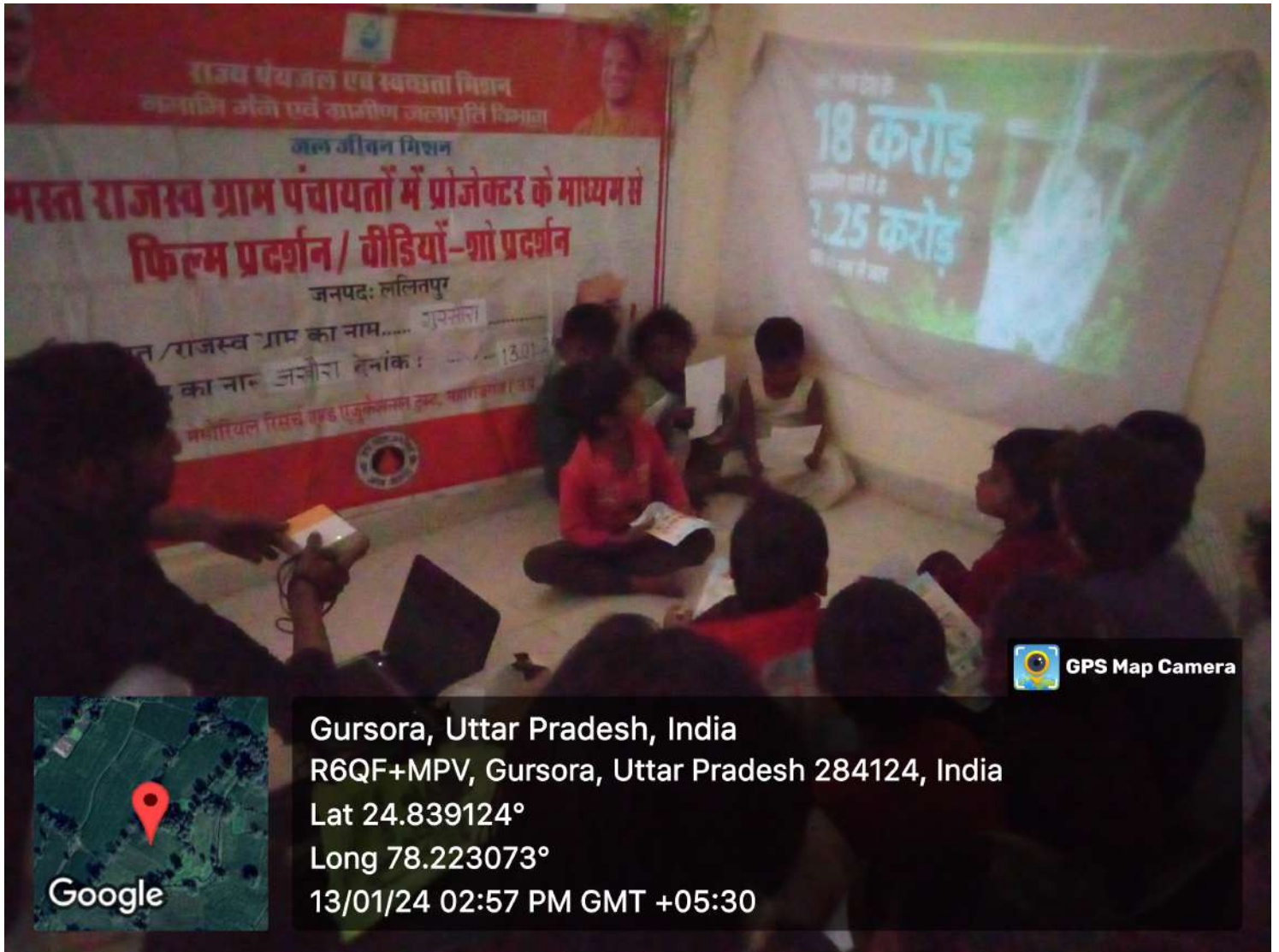
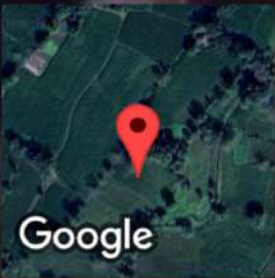


Gursora, Uttar Pradesh, India
R6QF+MPV, Gursora, Uttar Pradesh 284124, India
Lat 24.839124°
Long 78.223073°
13/01/24 02:56 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Gursora, Uttar Pradesh, India
R6QF+MPV, Gursora, Uttar Pradesh 284124, India
Lat 24.839124°
Long 78.223073°
13/01/24 02:57 PM GMT +05:30