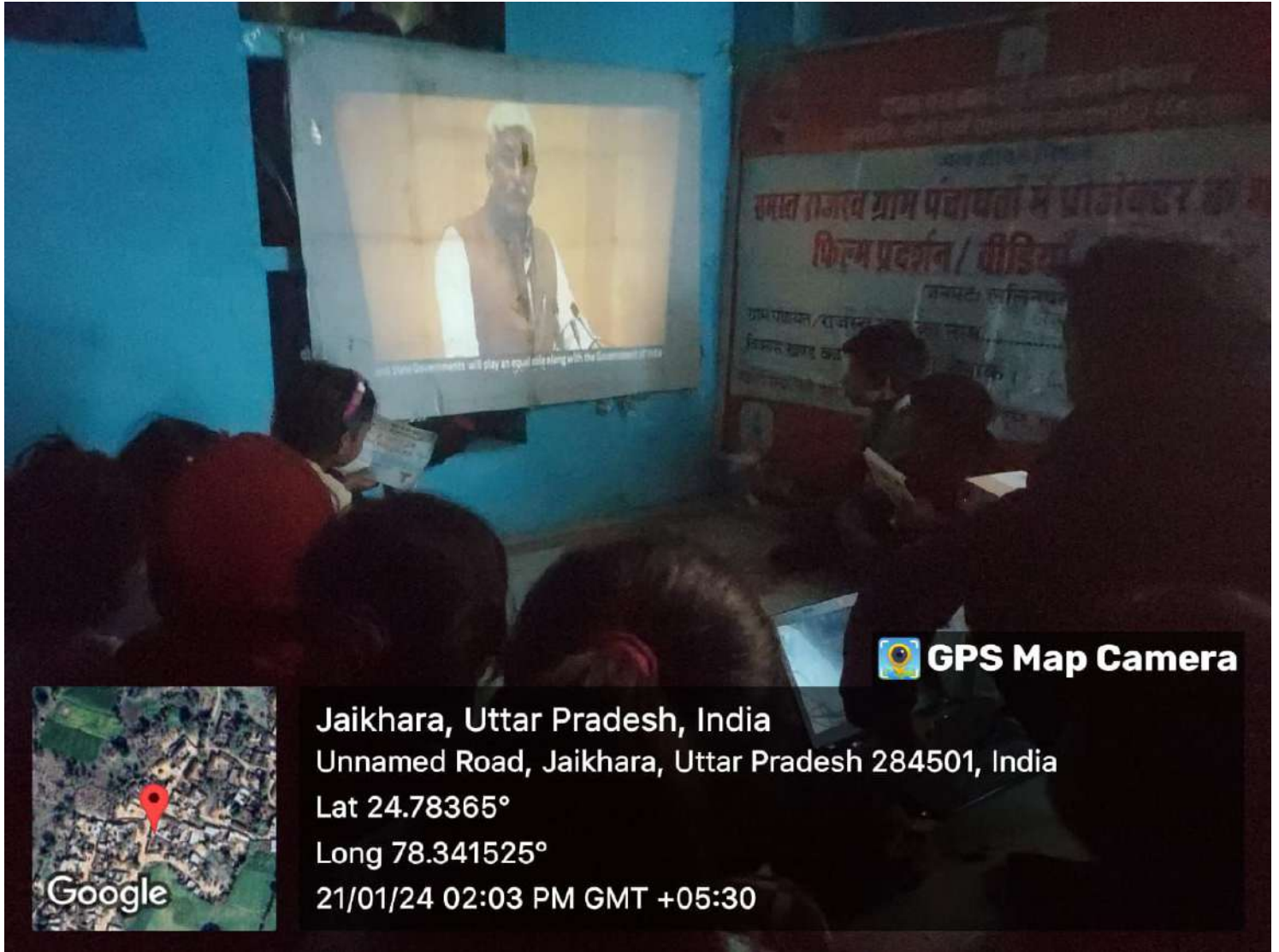
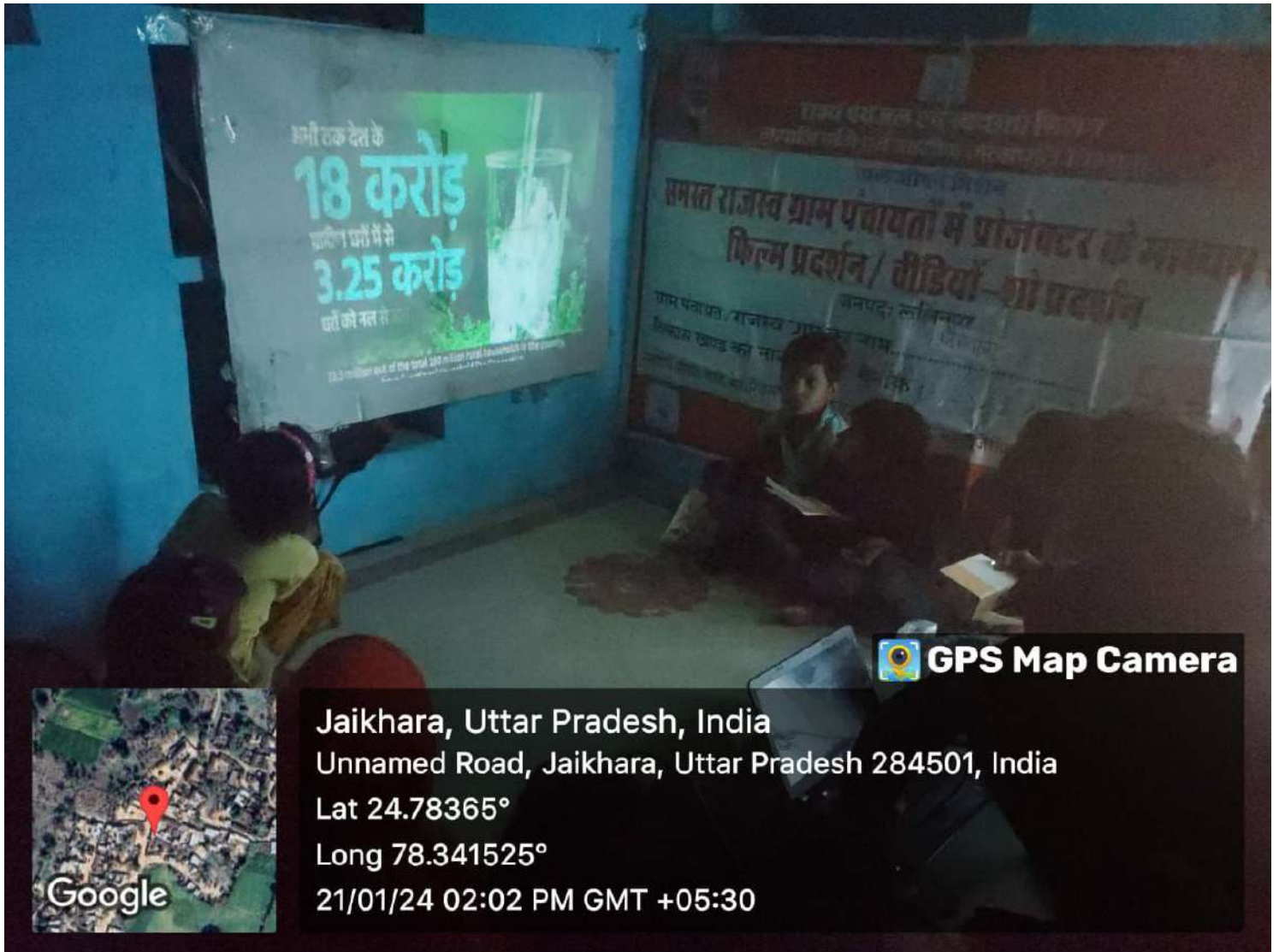




Jaikhara, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Jaikhara, Uttar Pradesh 284501, India
Lat 24.78365°
Long 78.341525°
21/01/24 02:03 PM GMT +05:30



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