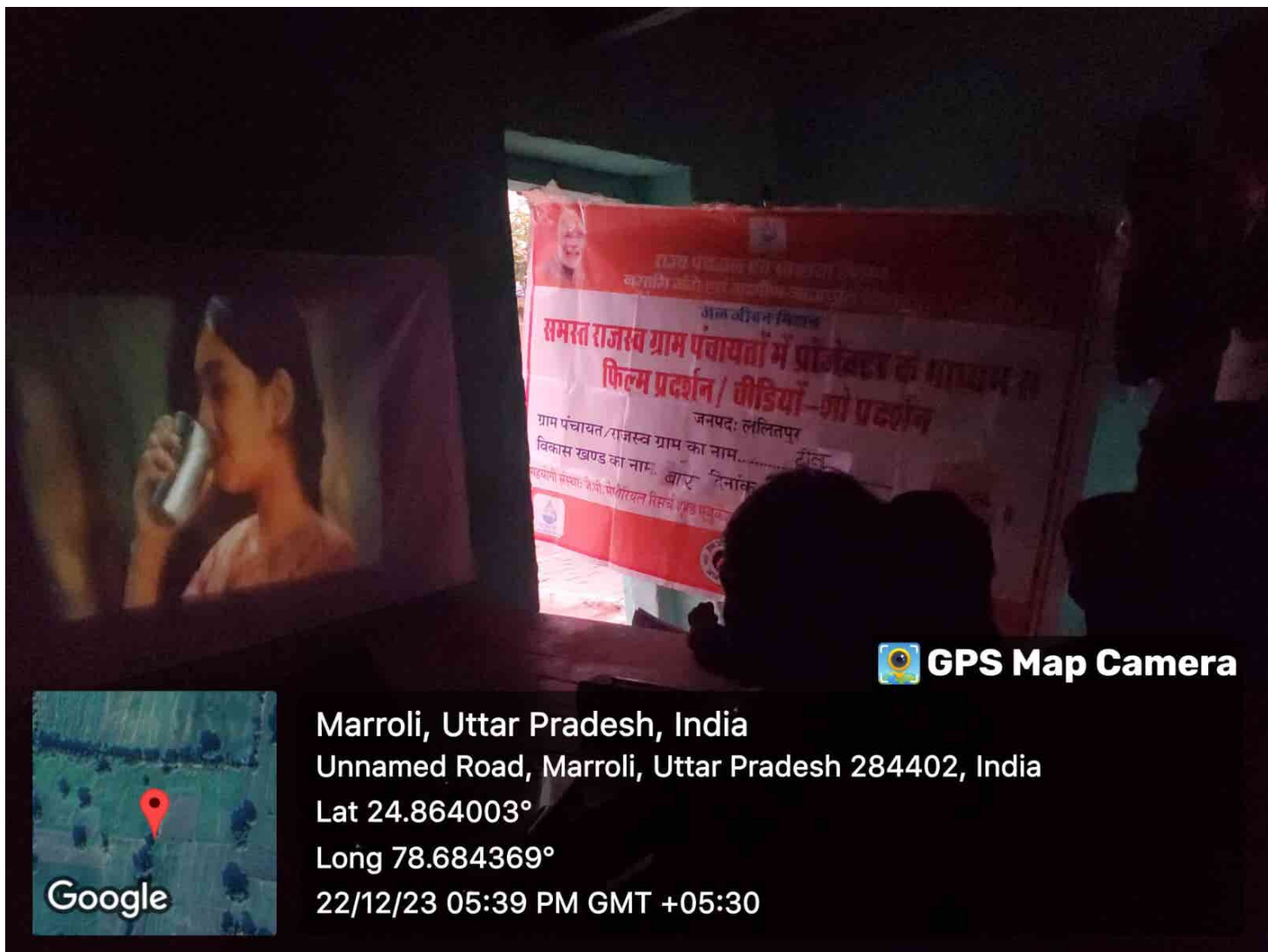




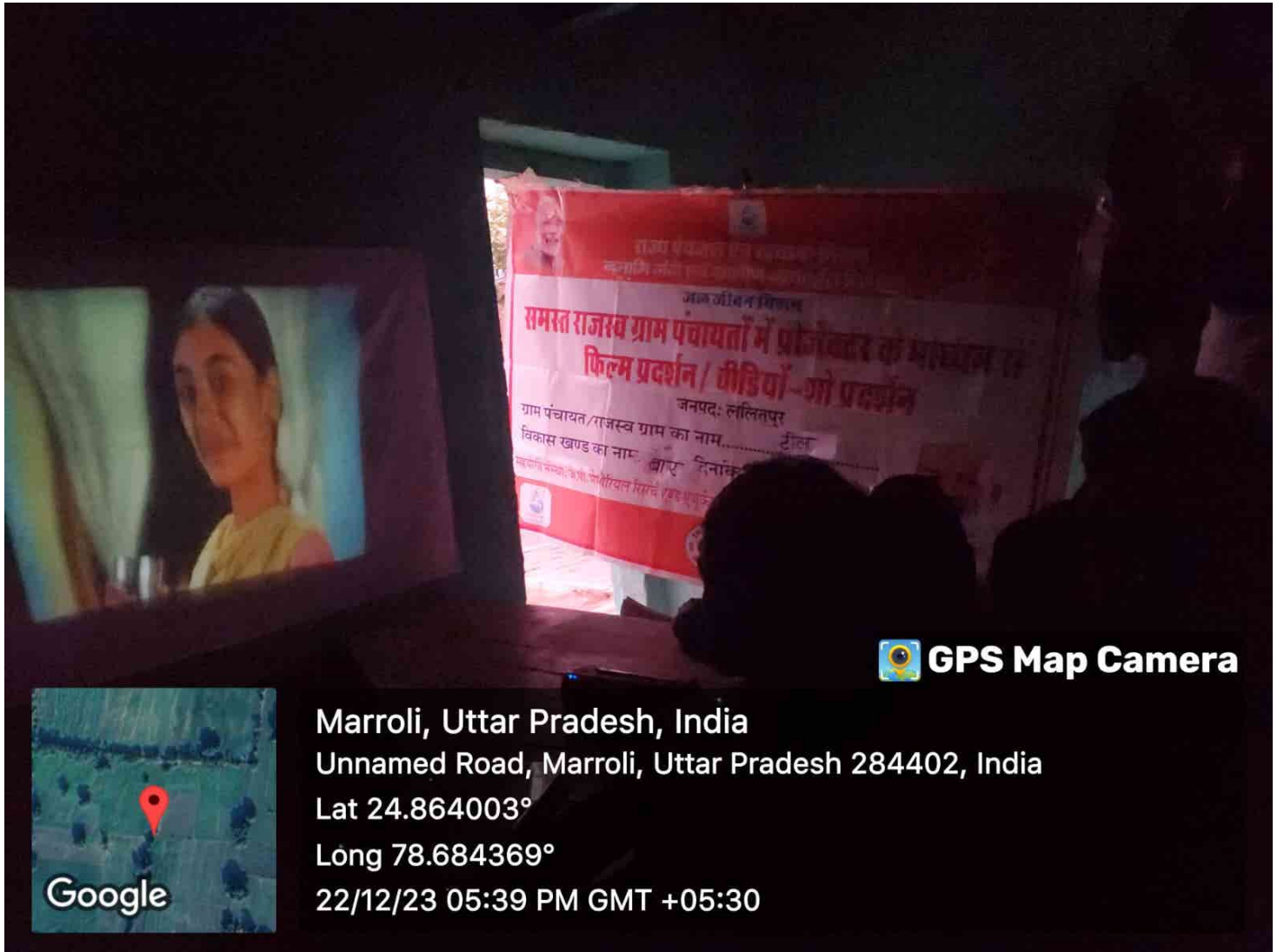
Marroli, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Marroli, Uttar Pradesh 284402, India

Lat 24.864003°

Long 78.684369°

22/12/23 05:39 PM GMT +05:30



 **GPS Map Camera**

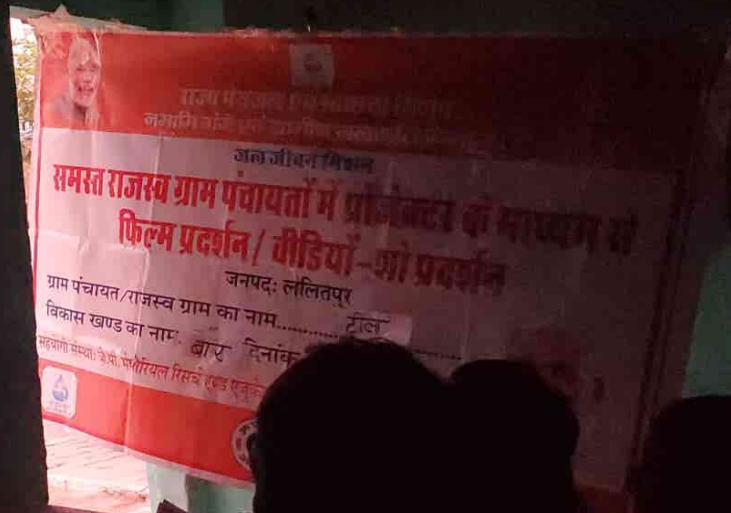
Marroli, Uttar Pradesh, India

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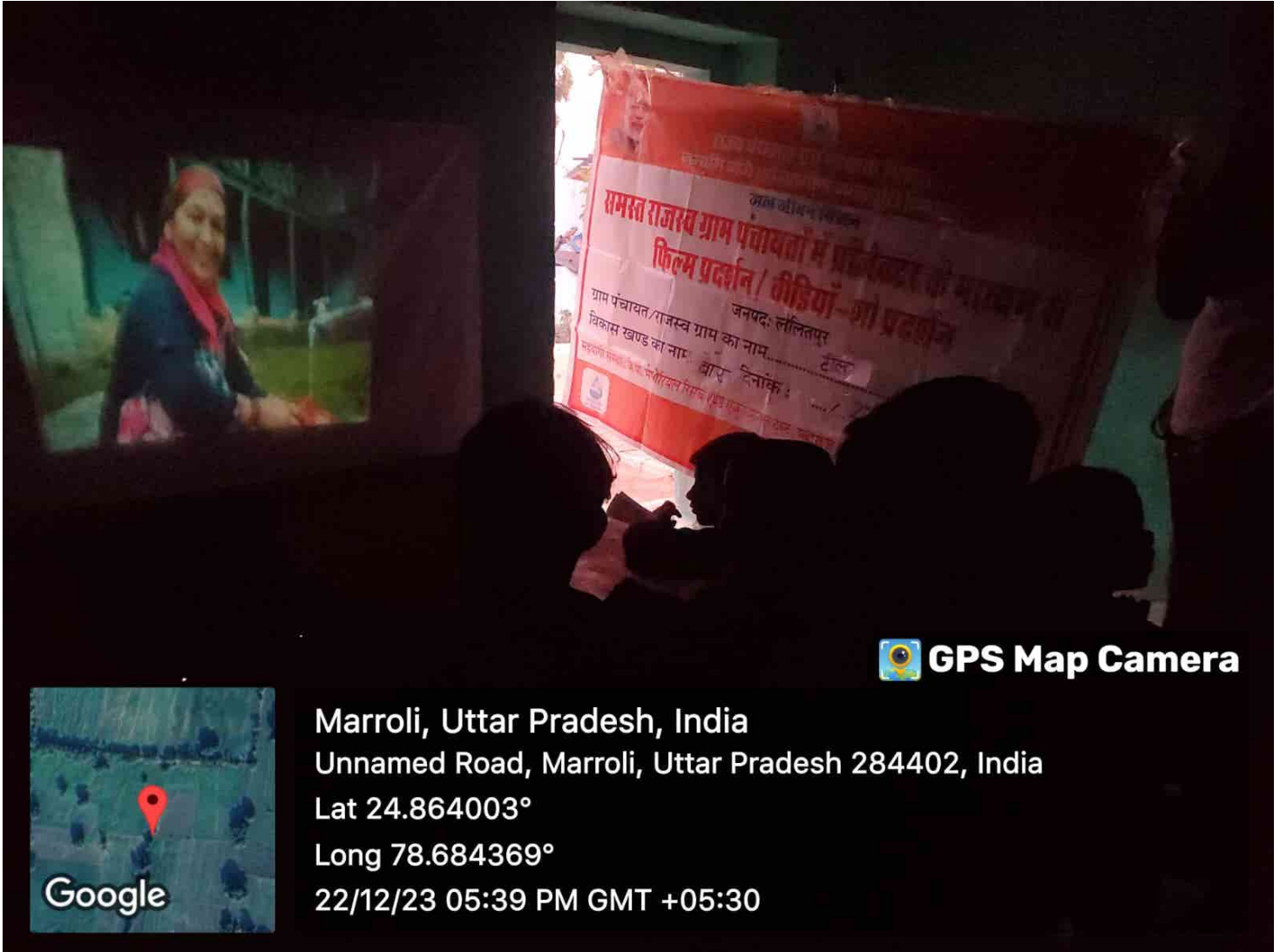
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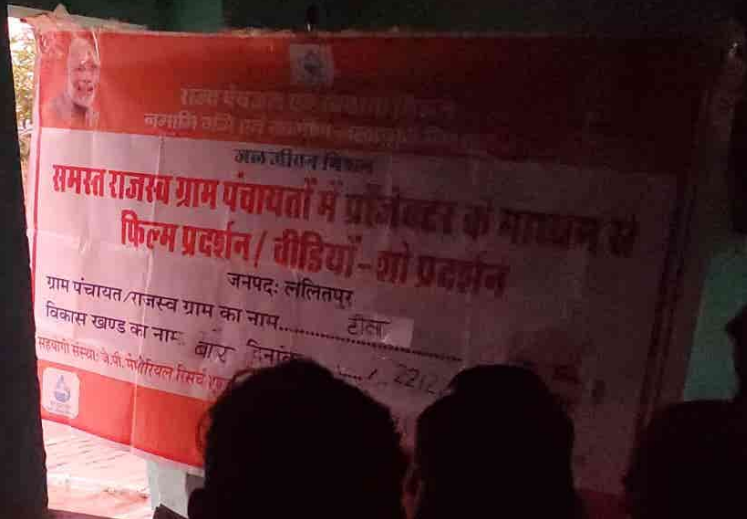
Marroli, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Marroli, Uttar Pradesh 284402, India

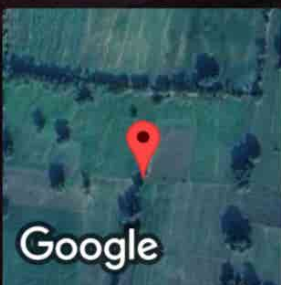
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