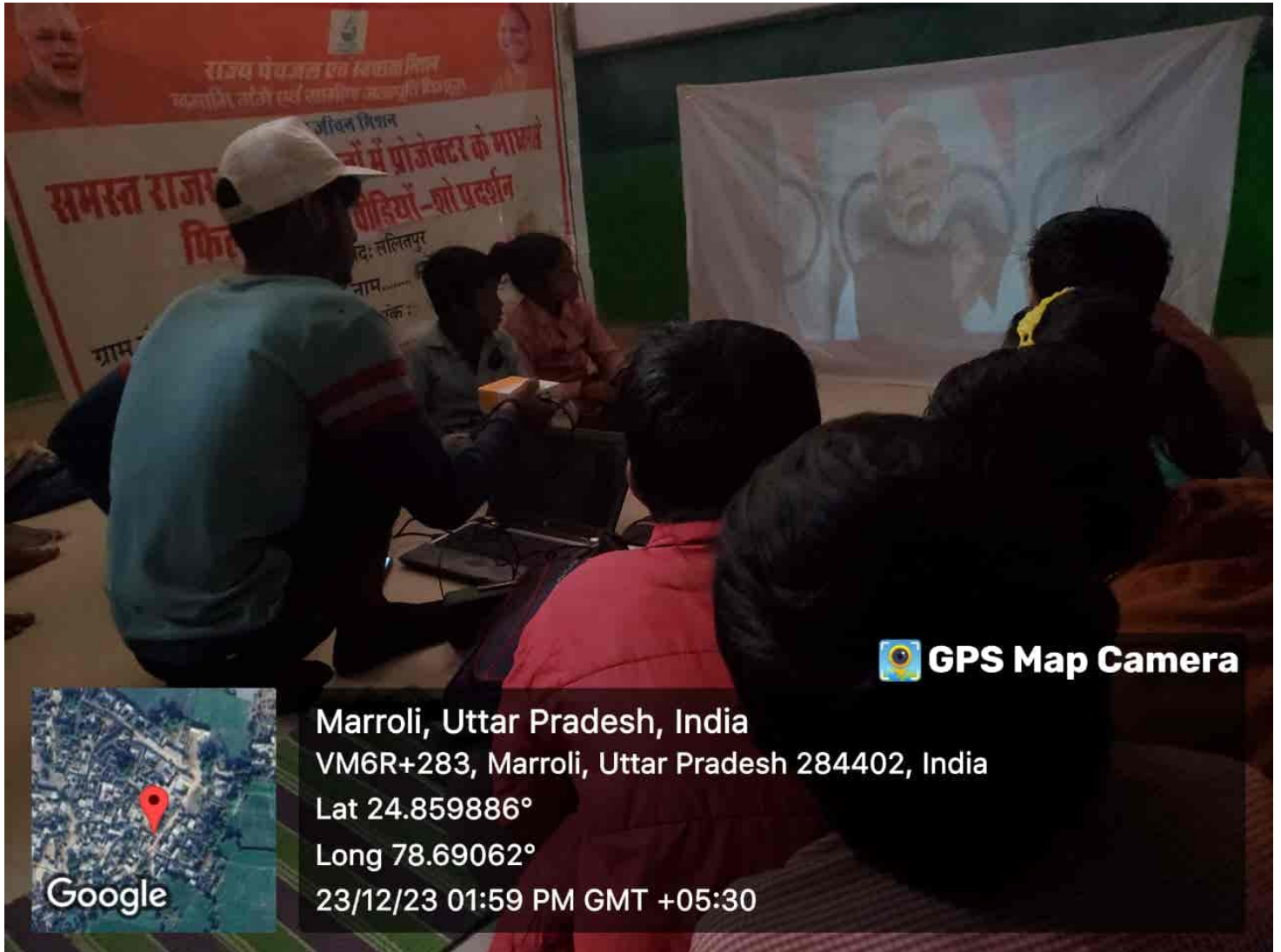




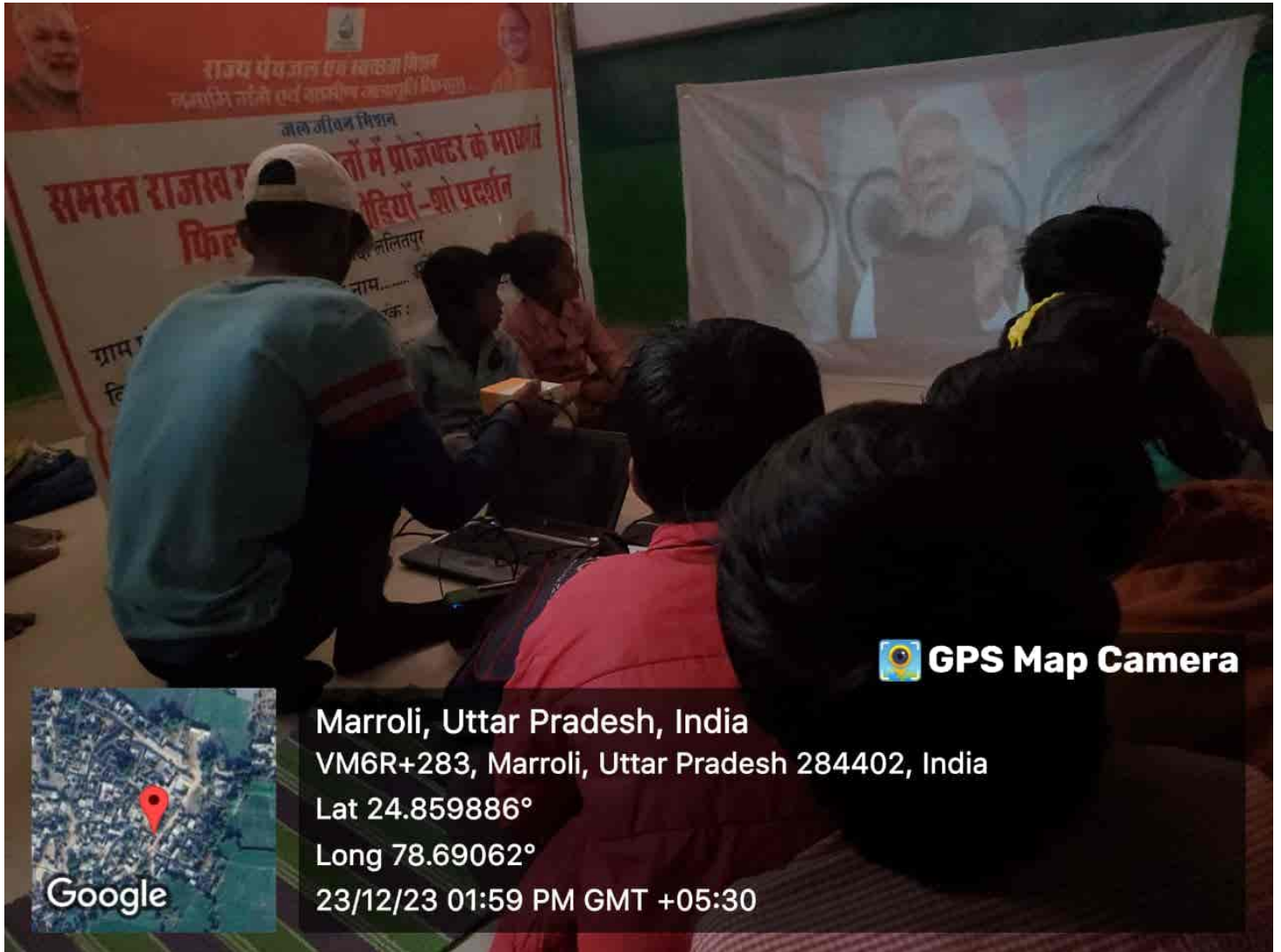


 **GPS Map Camera**



Marroli, Uttar Pradesh, India
VM6R+283, Marroli, Uttar Pradesh 284402, India
Lat 24.859886°
Long 78.69062°
23/12/23 01:59 PM GMT +05:30

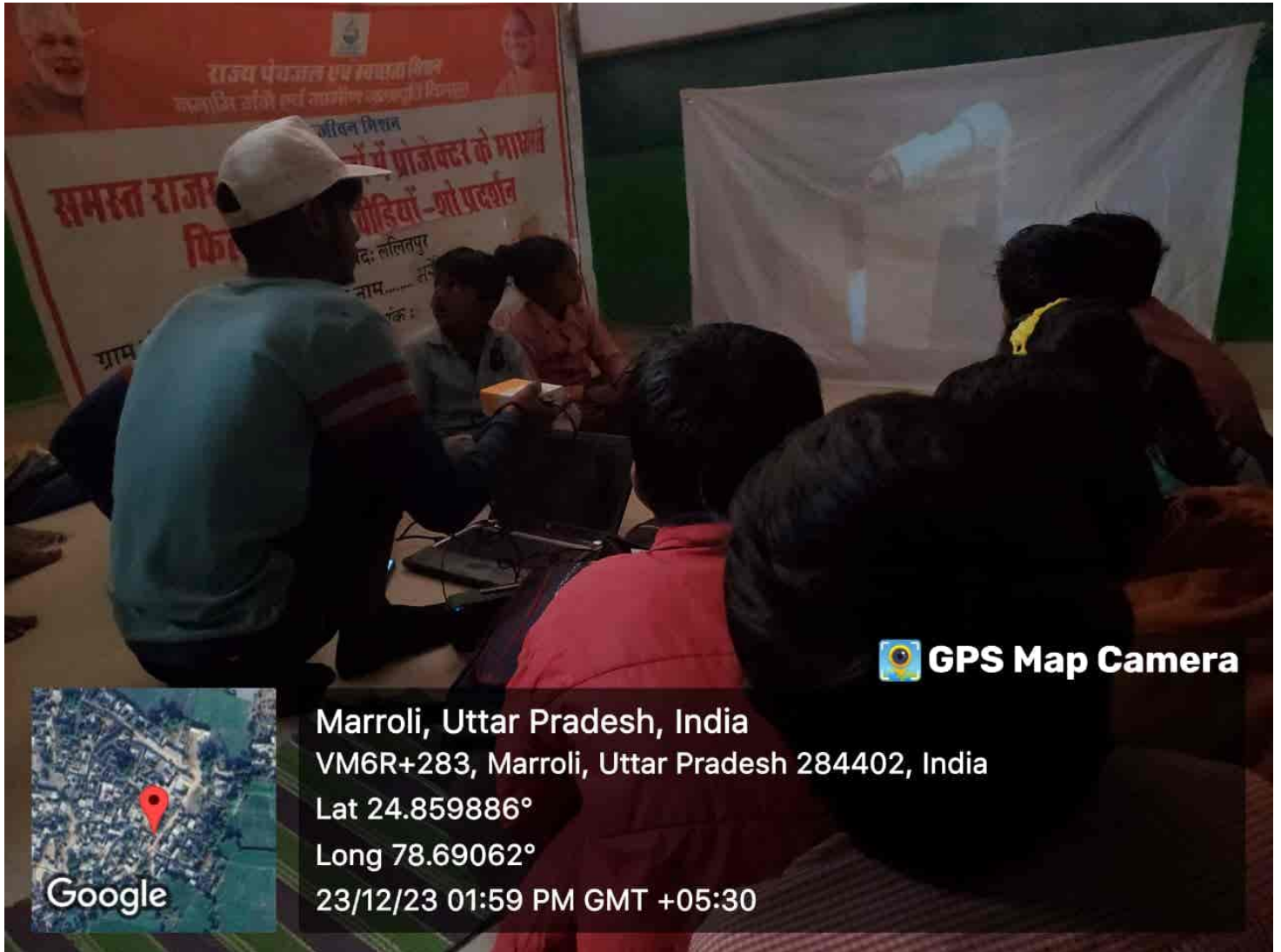




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