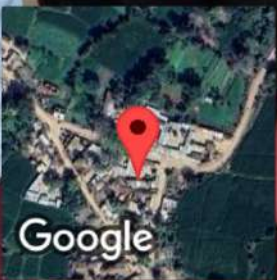




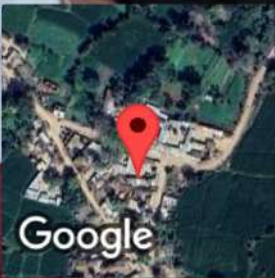
GPS Map Camera



Nauhar Kalan, Uttar Pradesh, India
R7XG+PCC, Nauhar Kalan, Uttar Pradesh 284124, India
Lat 24.84932°
Long 78.275828°
13/01/24 05:26 PM GMT +05:30



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