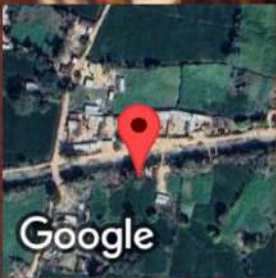


Ikal Guwan, Uttar Pradesh, India
V62C+JV8, Ikal Guwan, Uttar Pradesh 284124, India
Lat 24.853785°
Long 78.223104°
14/01/24 03:06 PM GMT +05:30



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