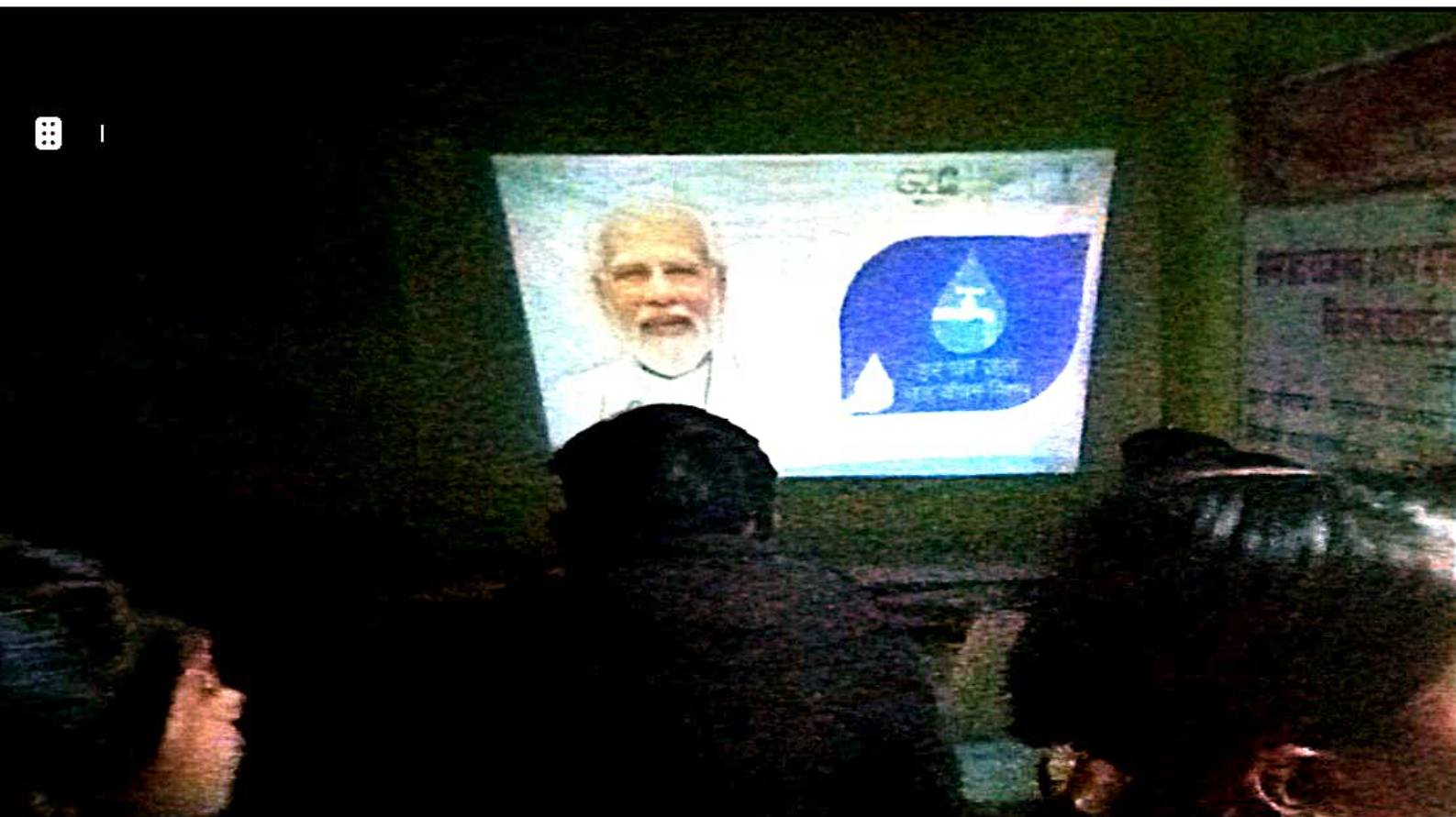




Khiriya Chhatara, Uttar Pradesh, India
MHHX+MC, Khiriya Chhatara, Uttar Pradesh 284403, India
Lat 24.67933°
Long 78.598596°
17/11/23 02:44 PM GMT +05:30





