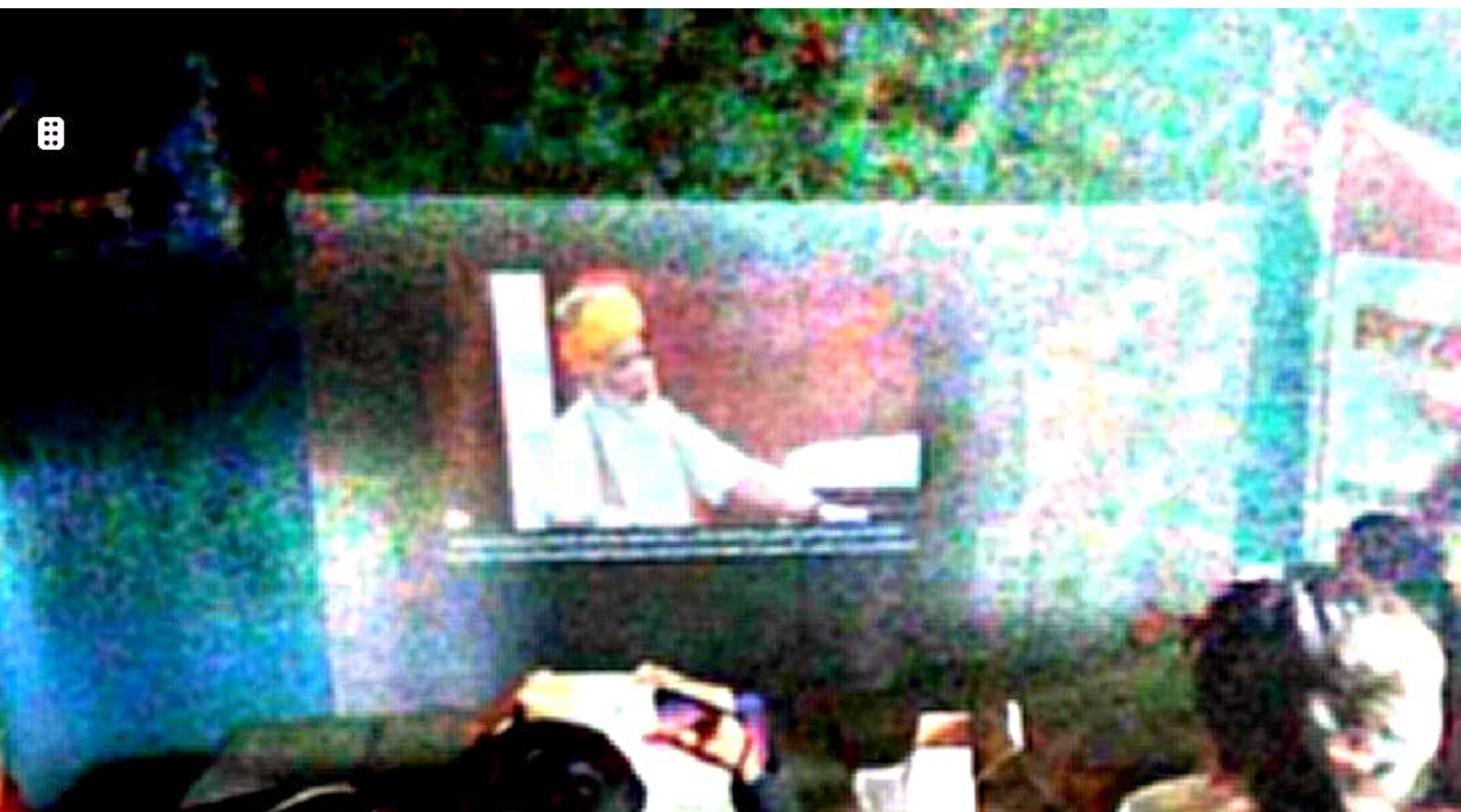








Kaithora, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Kaithora, Uttar Pradesh 284403, India
Lat 24.494353°
Long 78.447442°
10/07/23 04:15 PM GMT +05:30

