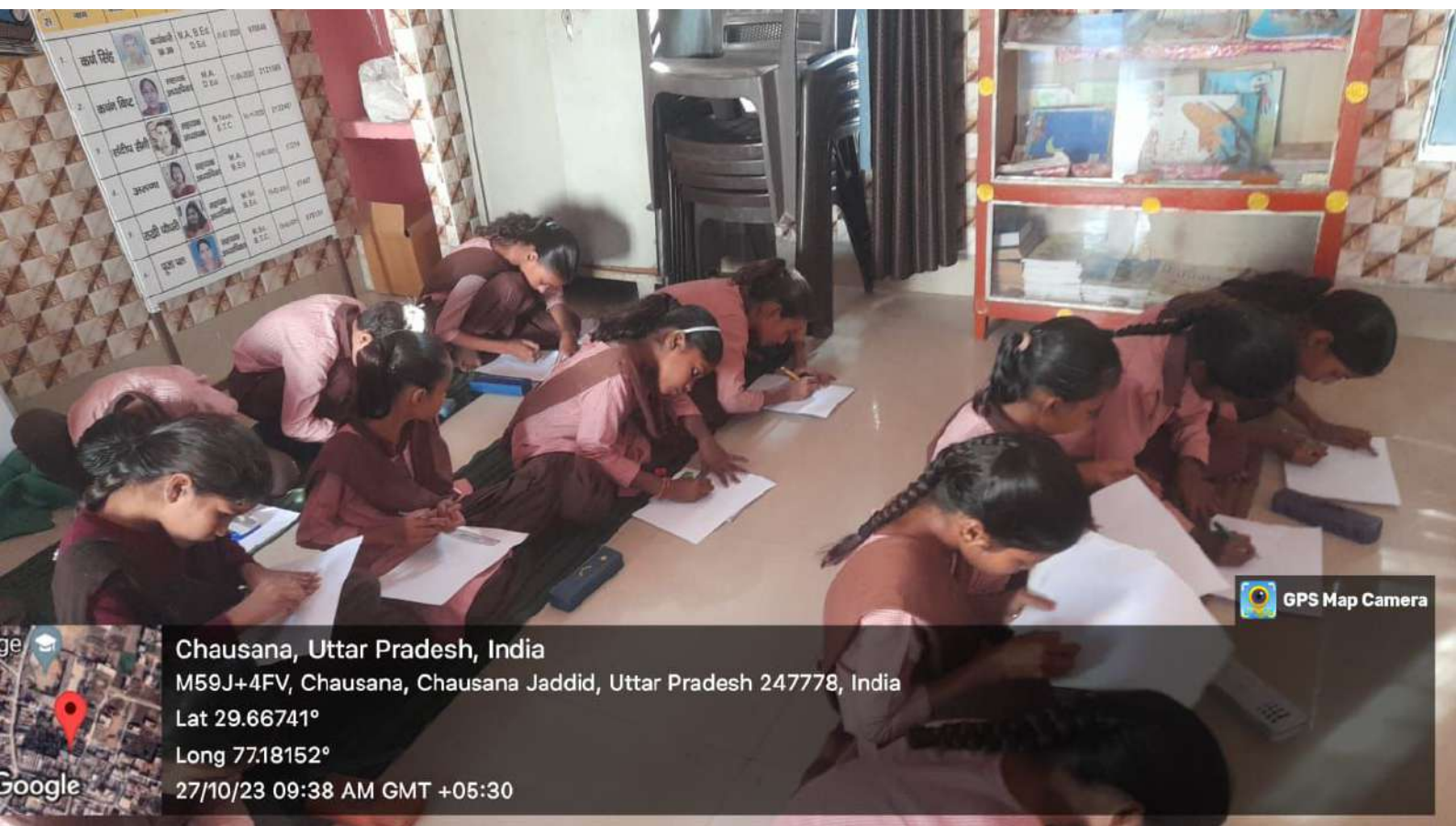
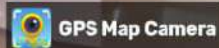
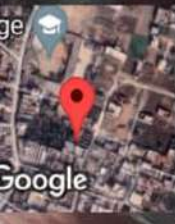
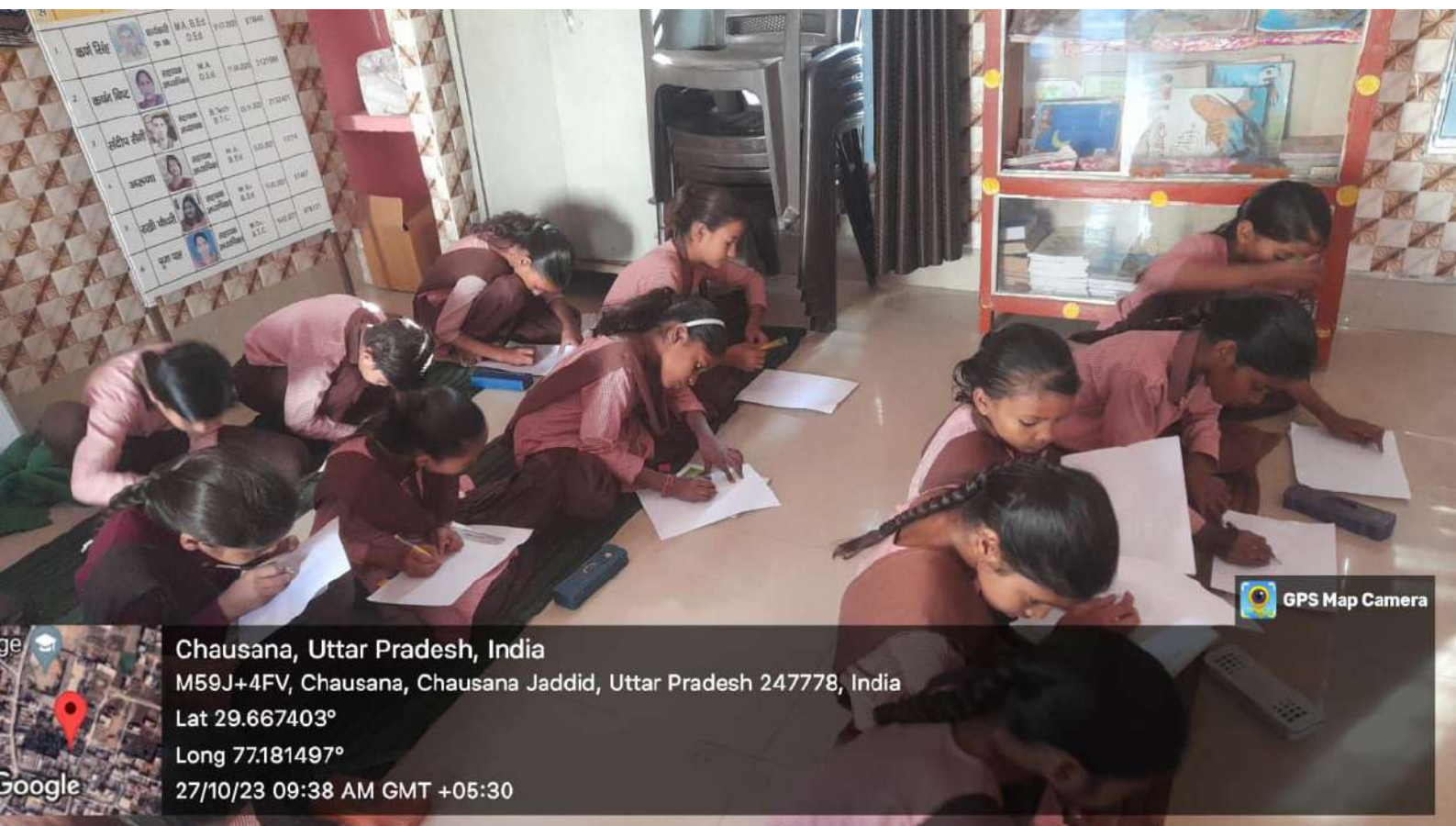
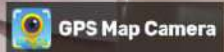


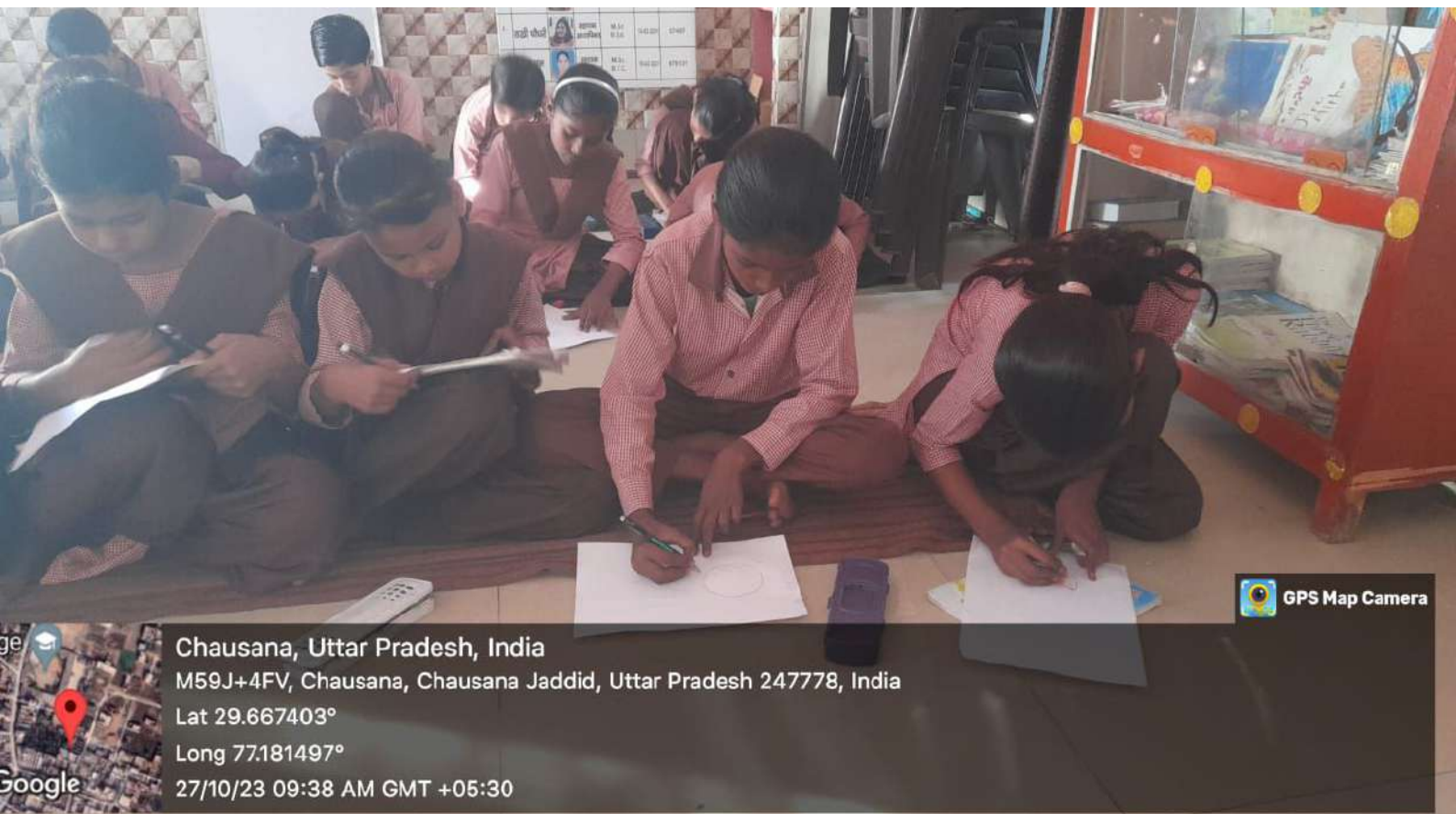
Chausana, Uttar Pradesh, India
M59J+4FV, Chausana, Chausana Jaddid, Uttar Pradesh 247778, India
Lat 29.66741°
Long 77.18152°
27/10/23 09:38 AM GMT +05:30



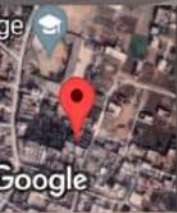


Chausana, Uttar Pradesh, India
M59J+4FV, Chausana, Chausana Jaddid, Uttar Pradesh 247778, India
Lat 29.667403°
Long 77.181497°
27/10/23 09:38 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera



Chausana, Uttar Pradesh, India
M59J+4FV, Chausana, Chausana Jaddid, Uttar Pradesh 247778, India
Lat 29.667403°
Long 77.181497°
27/10/23 09:38 AM GMT +05:30



Chausana, Uttar Pradesh, India

M59J+4FV, Chausana, Chausana Jaddid, Uttar Pradesh 247778, India

Lat 29.667534°

Long 77.18153°

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