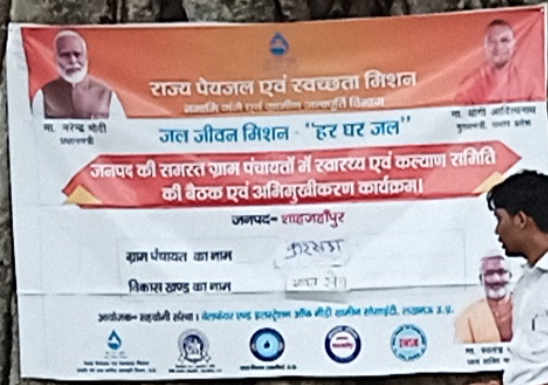
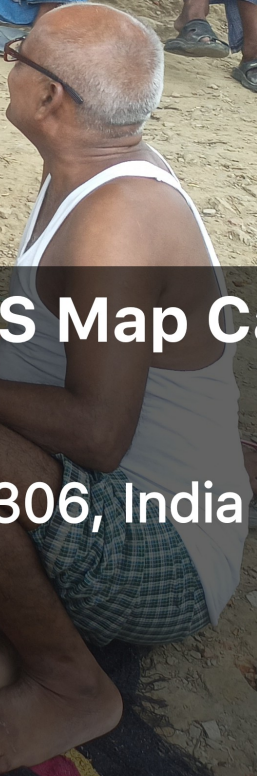
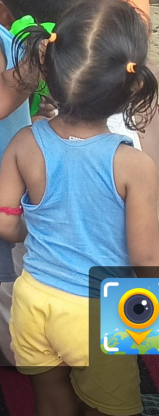
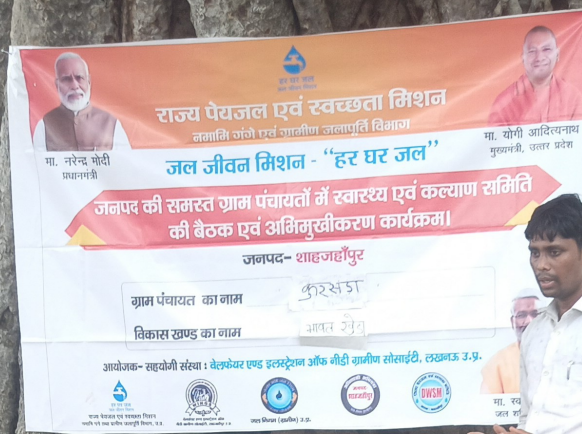








GPS Map Camera

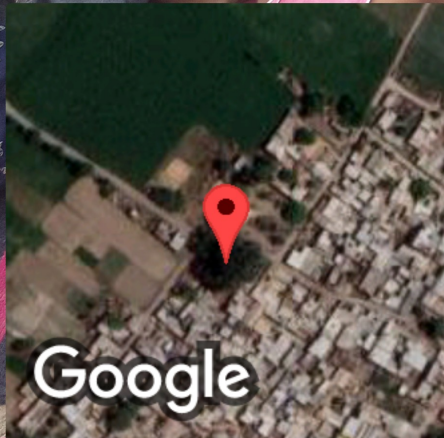
Kursanda, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Kursanda, Uttar Pradesh 242306, India

Lat 27.915595°

Long 79.974627°

01/08/23 01:07 PM GMT +05:30



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