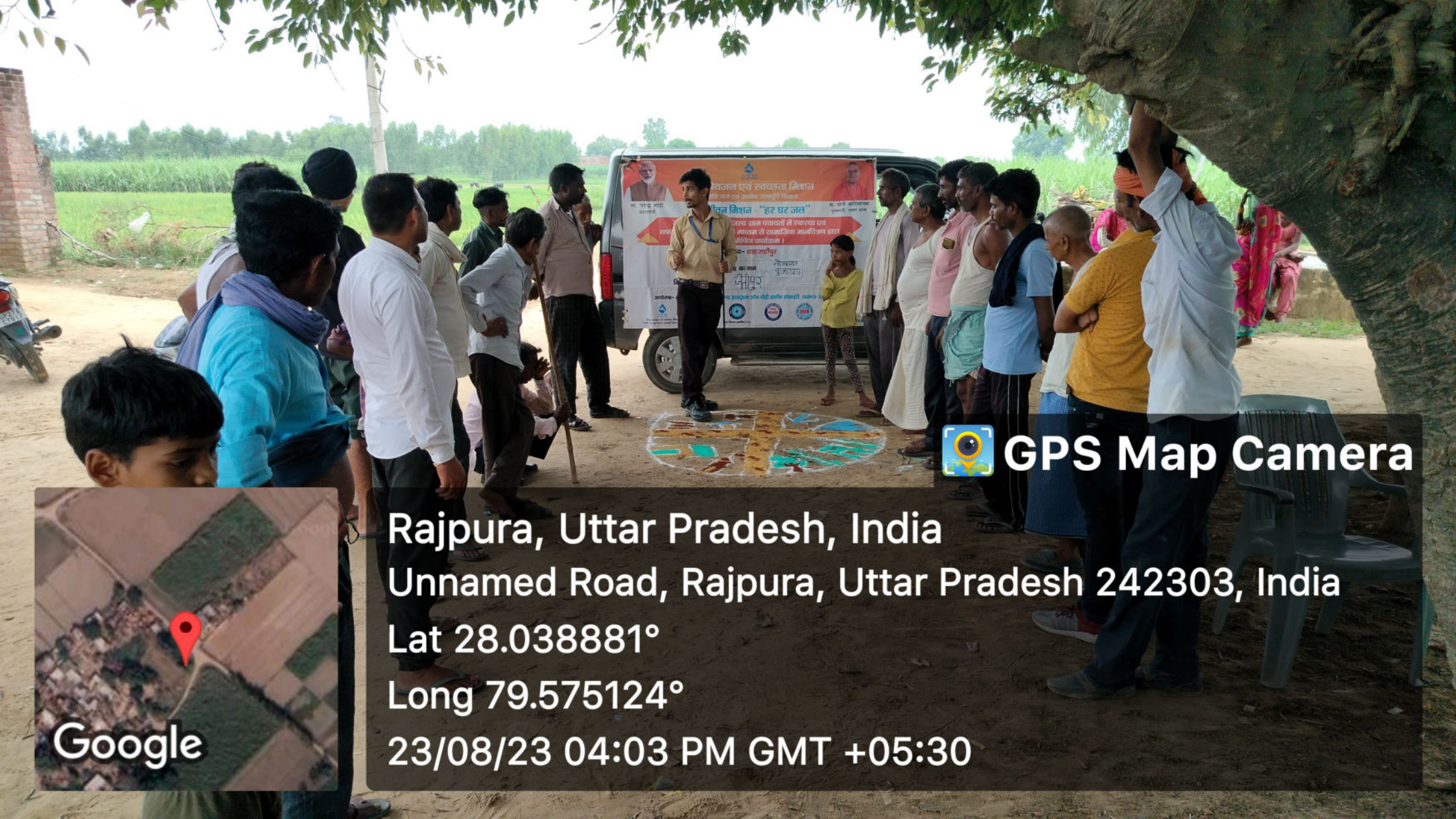




GPS Map Camera

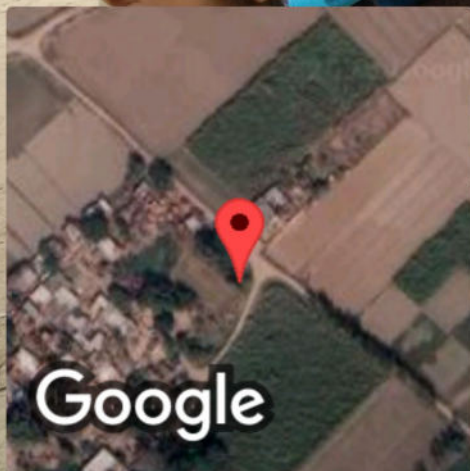
Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh 242303, India

Lat 28.038881°

Long 79.575124°

23/08/23 04:03 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

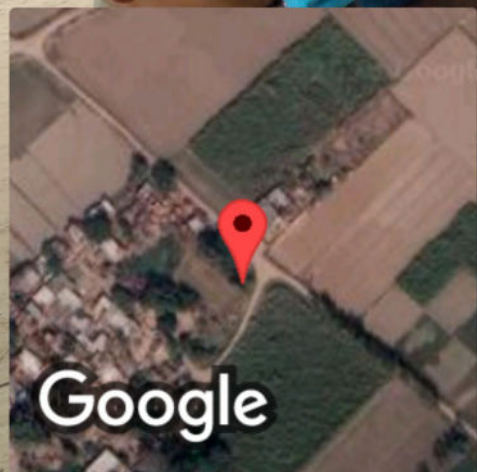
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