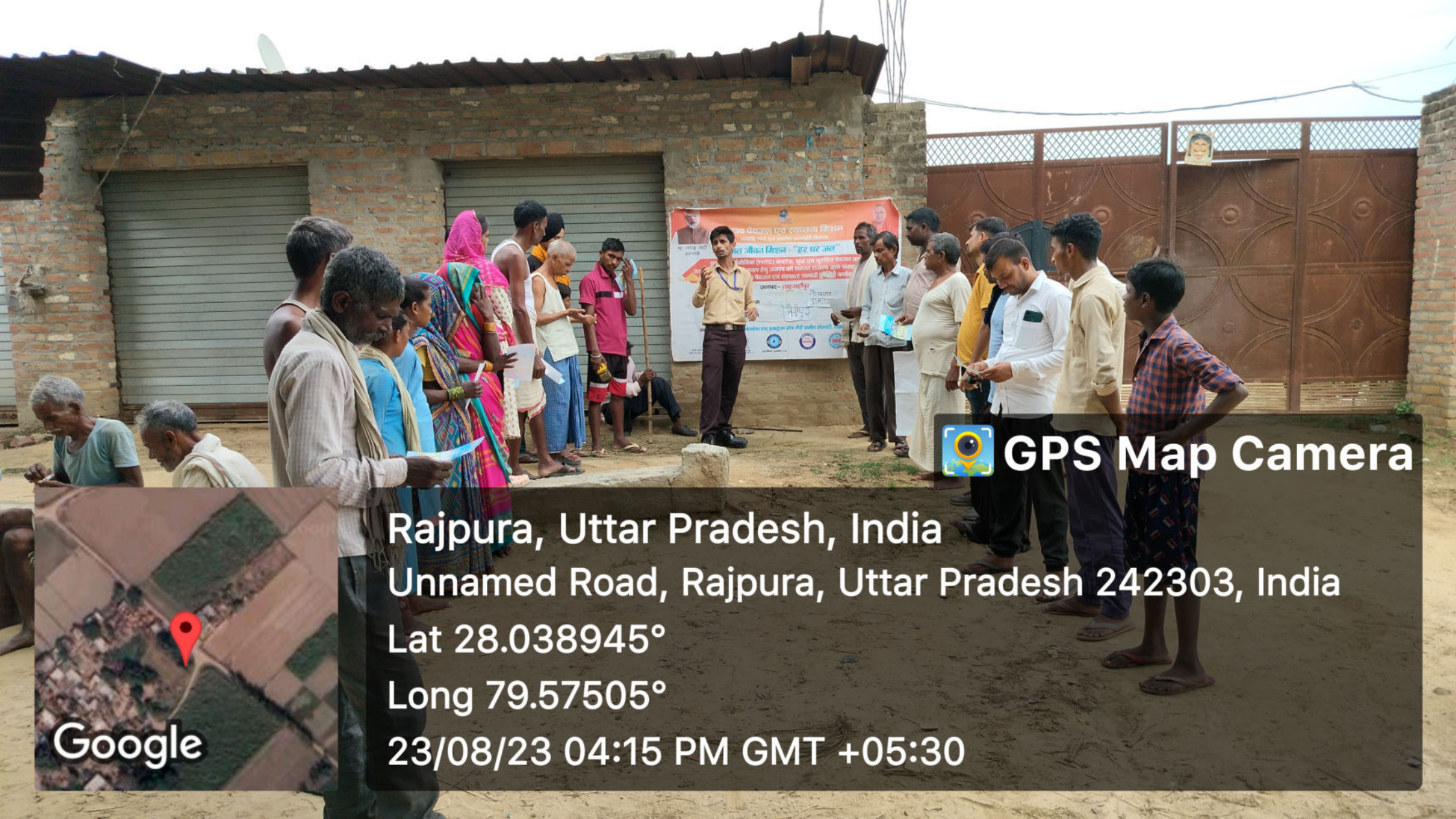




GPS Map Camera

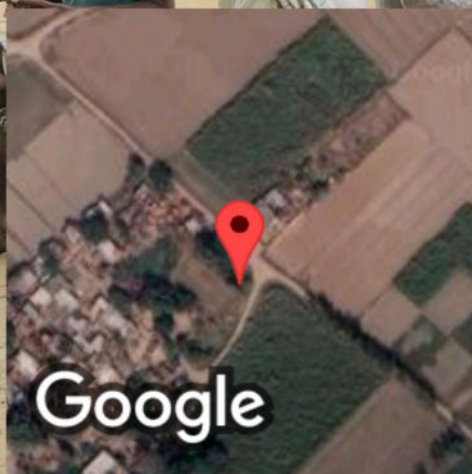
Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh 242303, India

Lat 28.038945°

Long 79.57505°

23/08/23 04:15 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

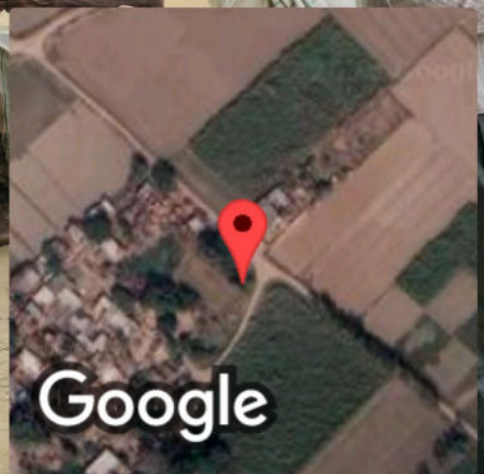
Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh 242303, India

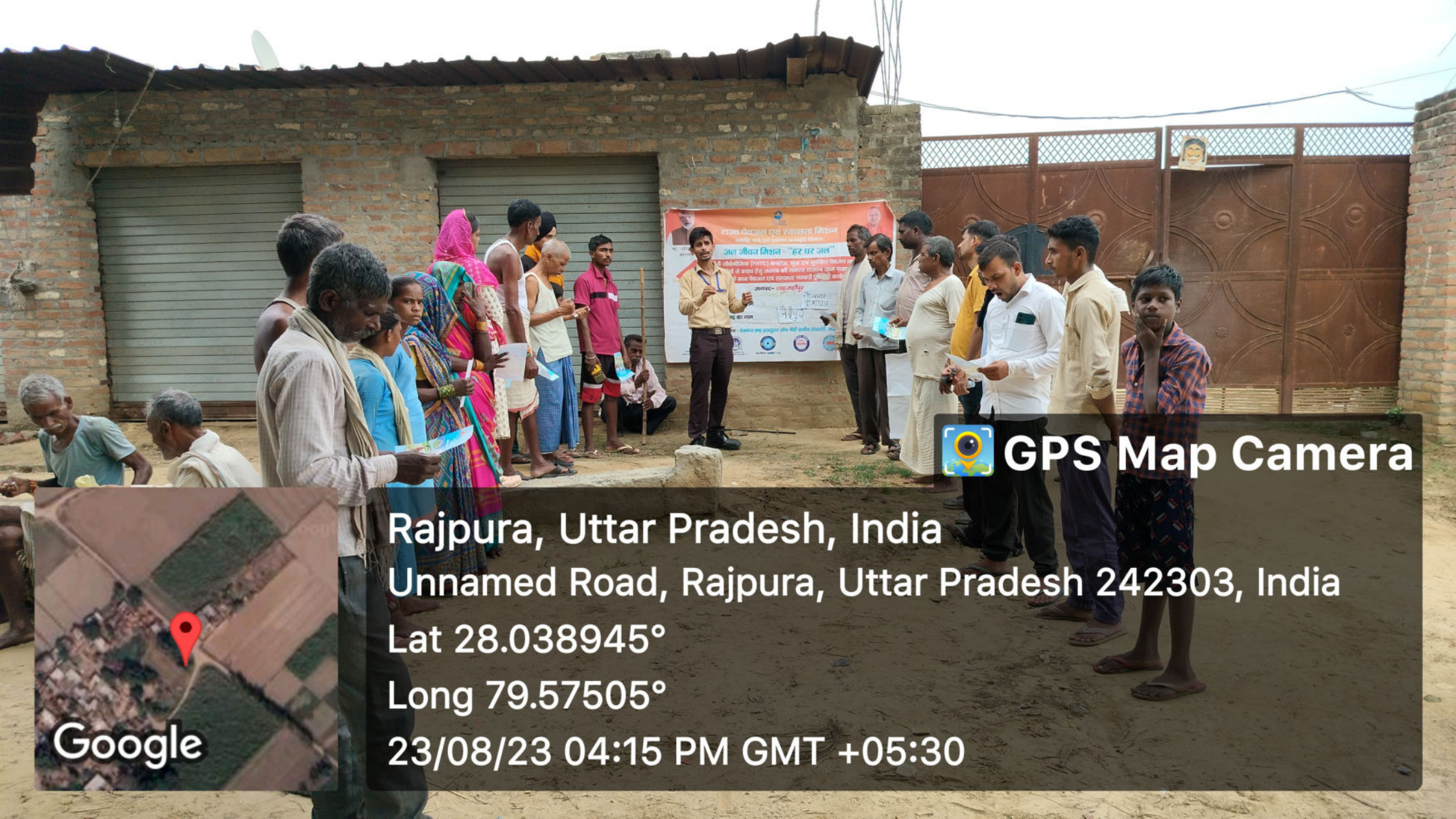
Lat 28.038945°

Long 79.57505°

23/08/23 04:15 PM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

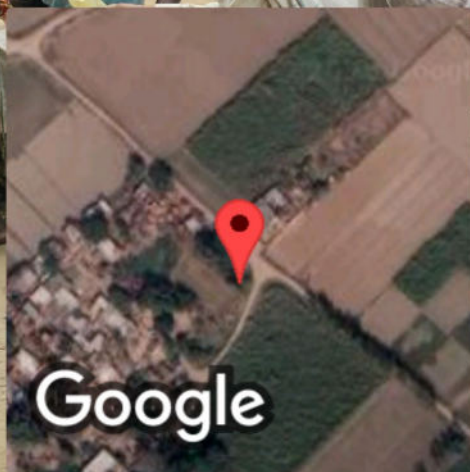
Rajpura, Uttar Pradesh, India

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