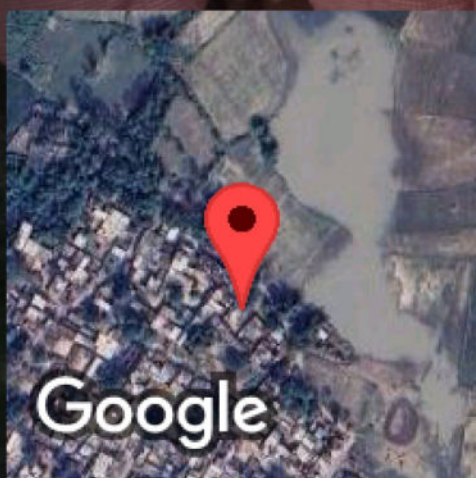
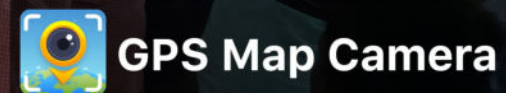
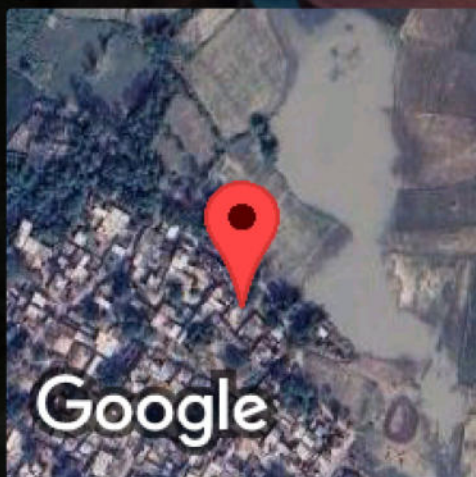
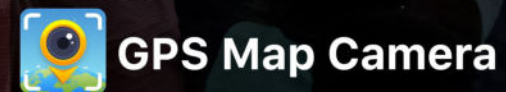






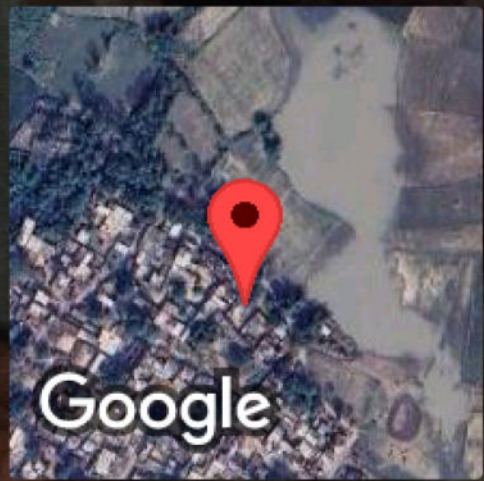
Kutra, Uttar Pradesh, India
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Lat 27.677799°
Long 79.842254°
26/09/23 11:29 AM GMT +05:30



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