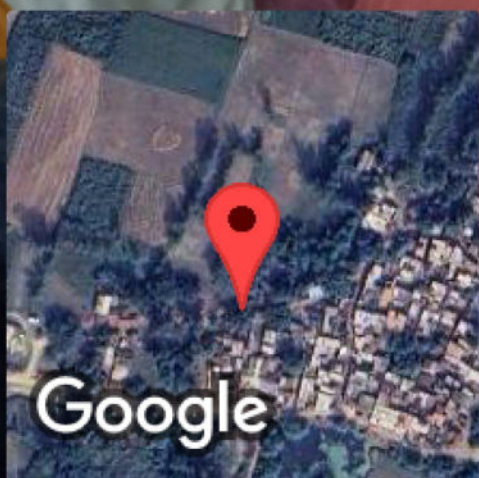
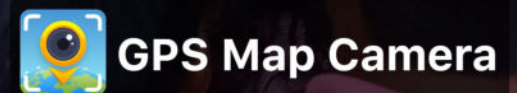
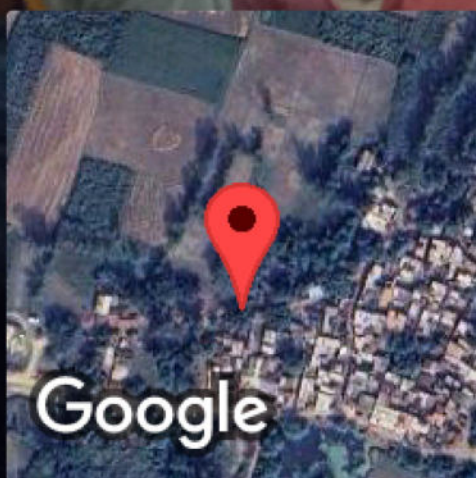
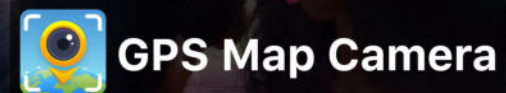






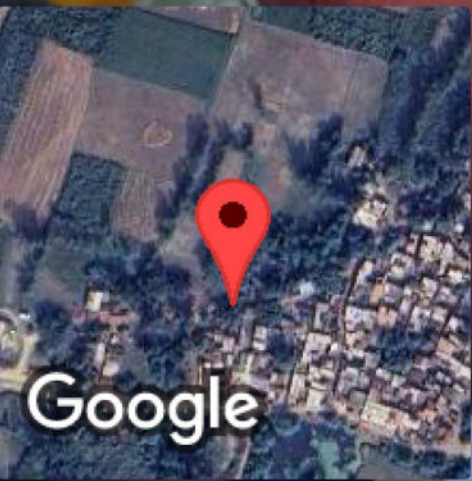
Bilandpur, Uttar Pradesh, India
MVR3+QVX, Bilandpur, Uttar Pradesh 242406, India
Lat 27.692622°
Long 79.853924°
26/09/23 12:20 PM GMT +05:30



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 GPS Map Camera



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