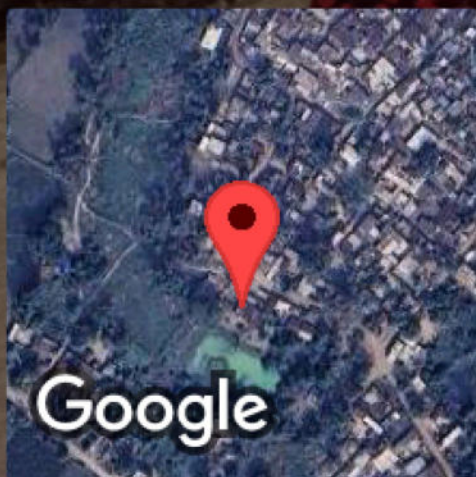
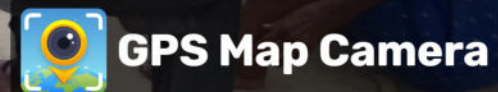
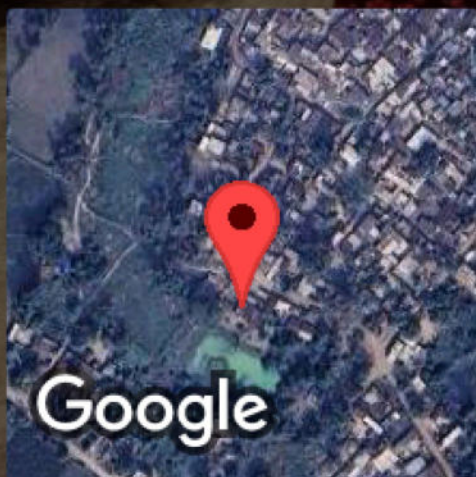
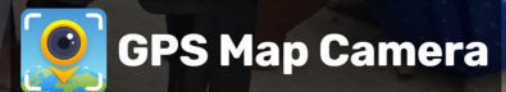






Marena, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Marena, Uttar Pradesh 242223, India
Lat 27.721088°
Long 79.821293°
27/09/23 11:10 AM GMT +05:30



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