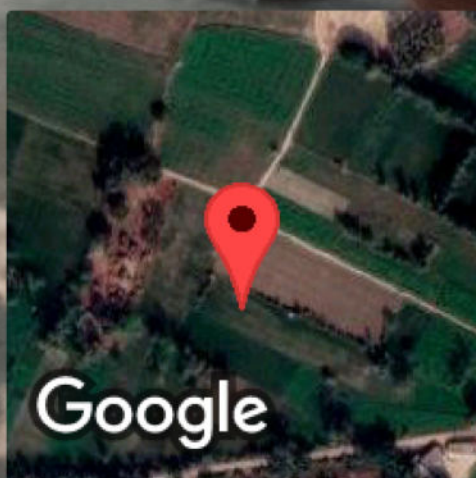






Imaliya, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Imaliya, Uttar Pradesh 242220, India
Lat 27.573428°
Long 79.692831°
30/09/23 03:09 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera

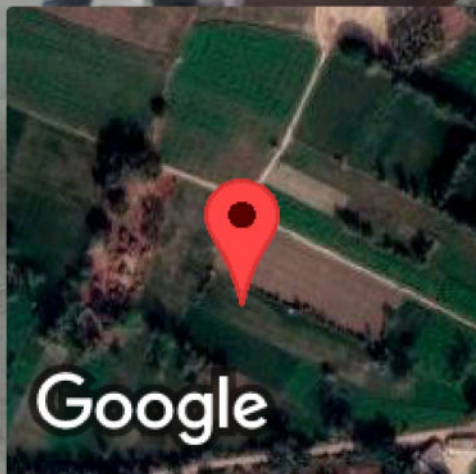
Imaliya, Uttar Pradesh, India

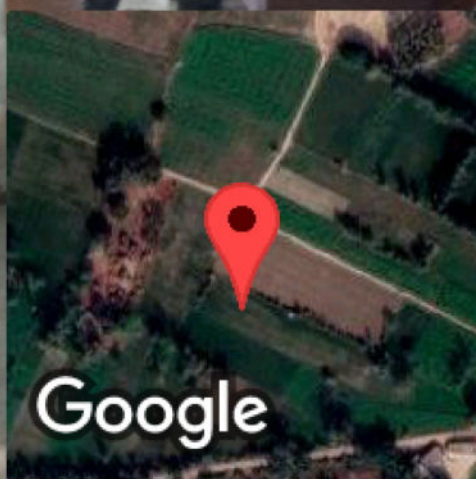
Unnamed Road, Imaliya, Uttar Pradesh 242220, India

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