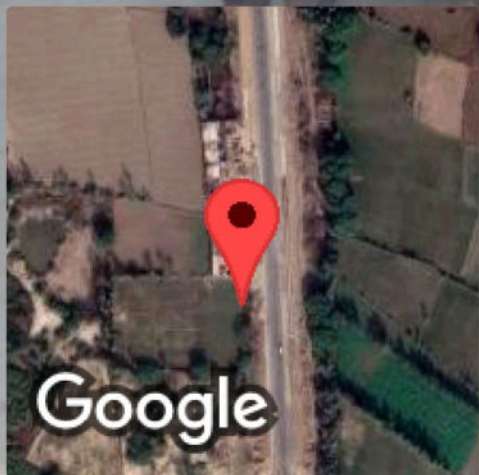
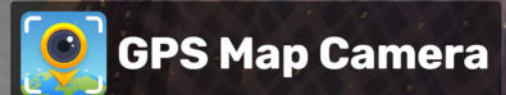
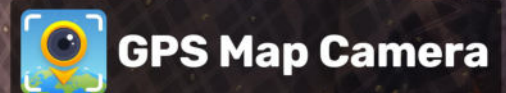




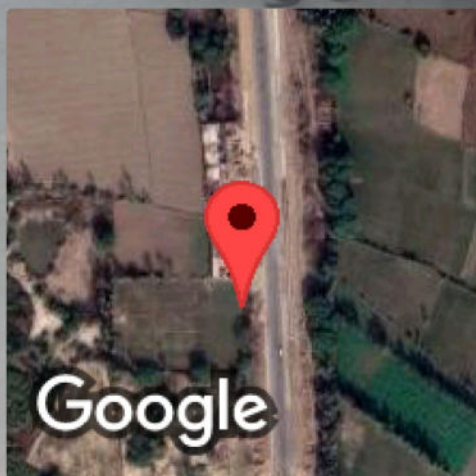
Tatiyari, Uttar Pradesh, India
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Lat 27.586167°
Long 79.683712°
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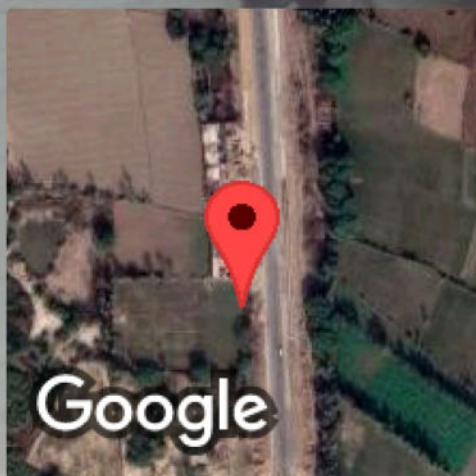
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