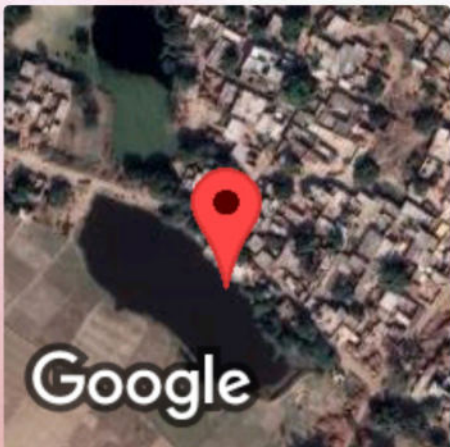




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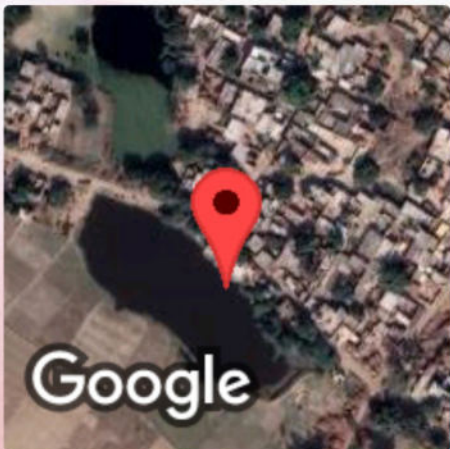
Majhola, Uttar Pradesh, India
RH95+6XV, Majhola, Uttar Pradesh 242221, India
Lat 27.818262°
Long 79.559963°
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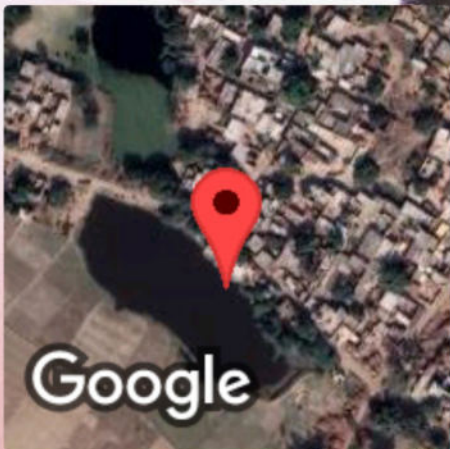
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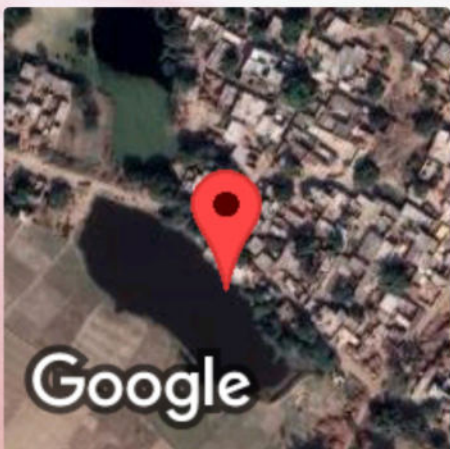


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