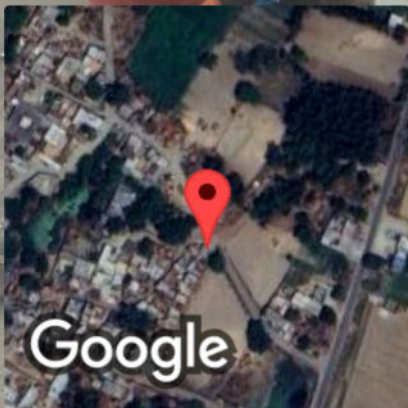




GPS Map Camera



भउना, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

3MH9+7RJ, भउना, उत्तर प्रदेश 242305, भारत

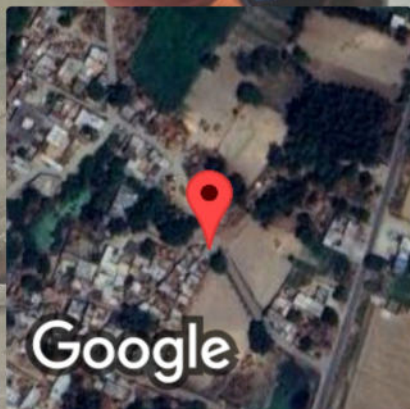
Lat 28.078442°

Long 79.668446°

10/10/23 03:30 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



भउना, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

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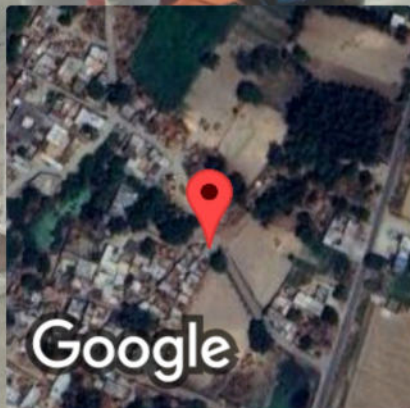
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Long 79.668446°

10/10/23 03:30 PM GMT +05:30



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भउना, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

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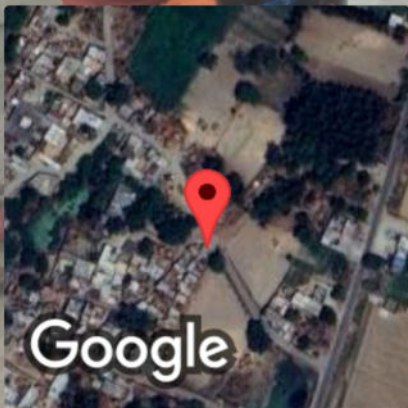
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Long 79.668446°

10/10/23 03:30 PM GMT +05:30



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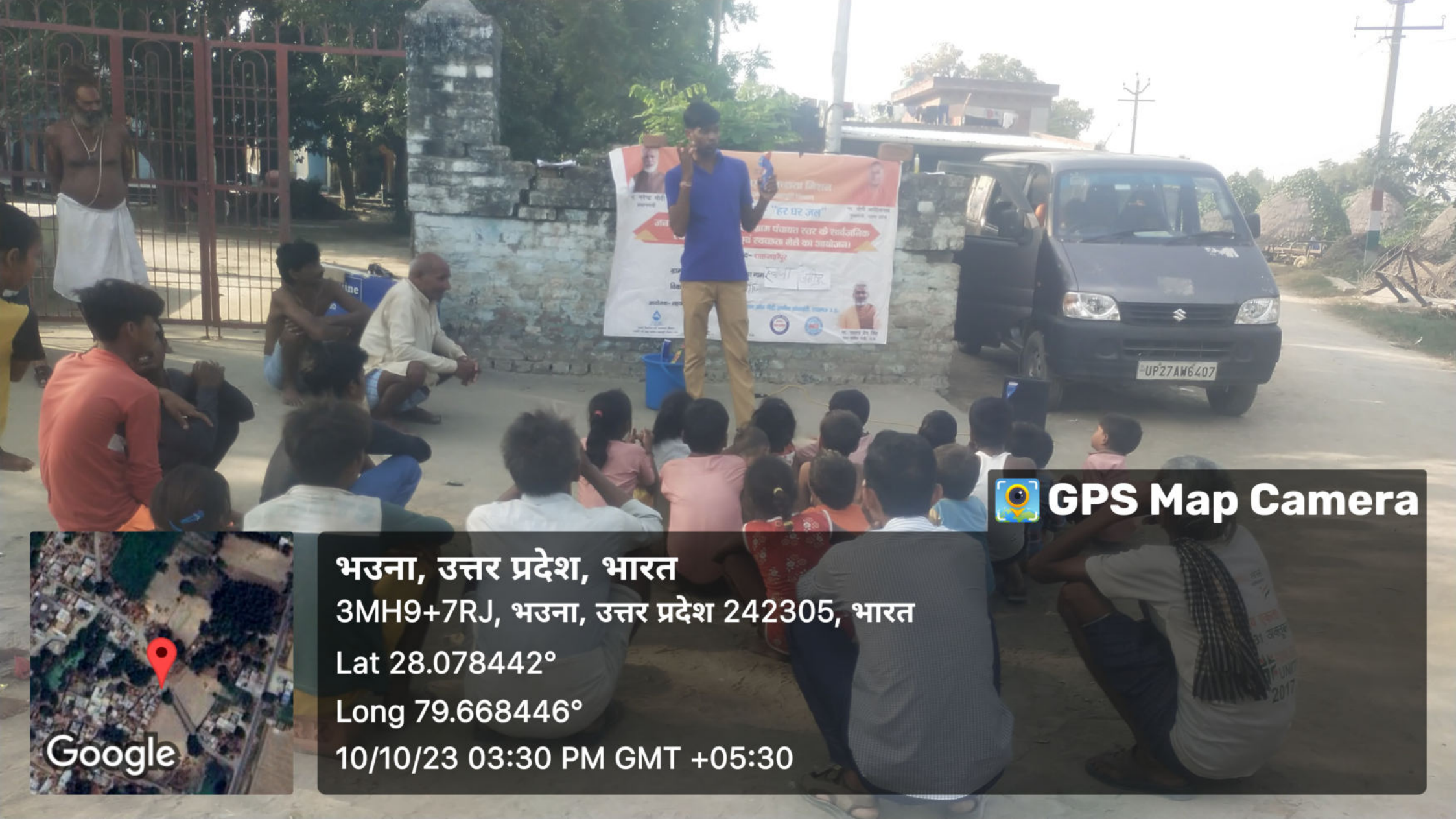
भउना, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

3MH9+7RJ, भउना, उत्तर प्रदेश 242305, भारत

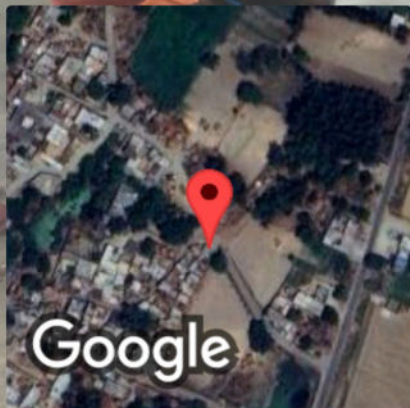
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