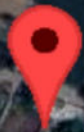




GPS Map Camera

Bhauna, Uttar Pradesh, India
3MH9+7RJ, Bhauna, Uttar Pradesh 242305, India
Lat 28.076692°
Long 79.670943°
11/10/23 04:37 PM GMT +05:30

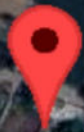


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3MH9+7RJ, Bhauna, Uttar Pradesh 242305, India
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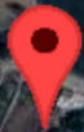


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3MH9+7RJ, Bhauna, Uttar Pradesh 242305, India
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Long 79.670894°
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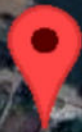


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