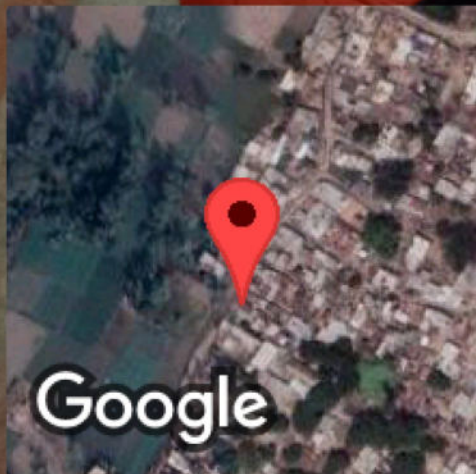




Majhila, Uttar Pradesh, India

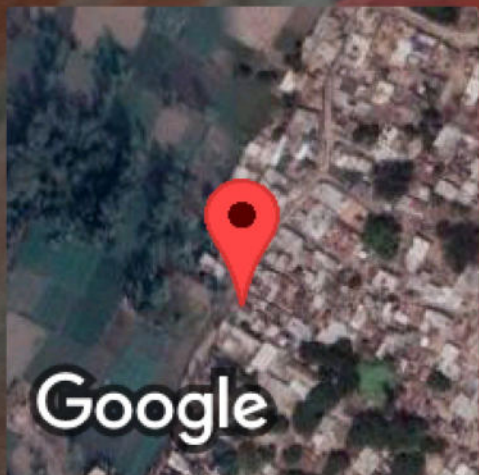
4QP4+2X, Majhila, Uttar Pradesh 242407, India

Lat 28.134969°

Long 79.757336°

18/10/23 01:05 PM GMT +05:30





Google

Majhila, Uttar Pradesh, India

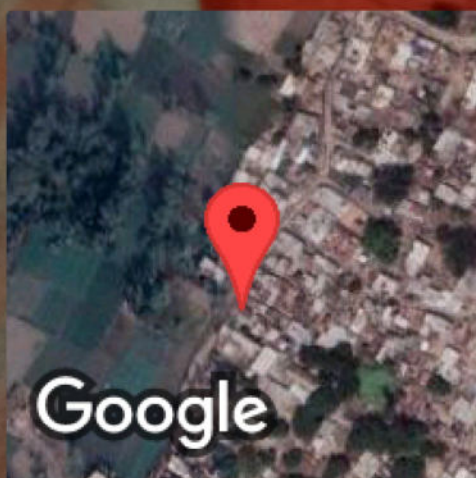
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GPS Map Camera

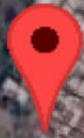
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GPS Map Camera

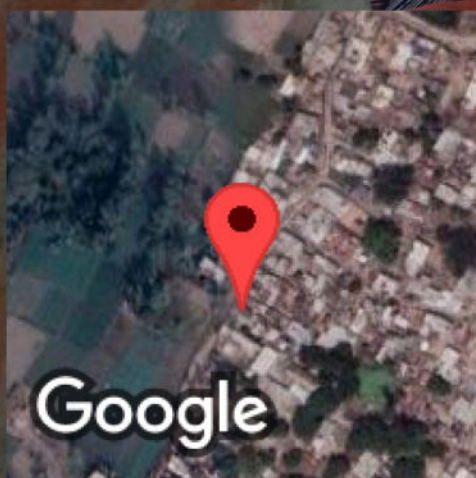
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