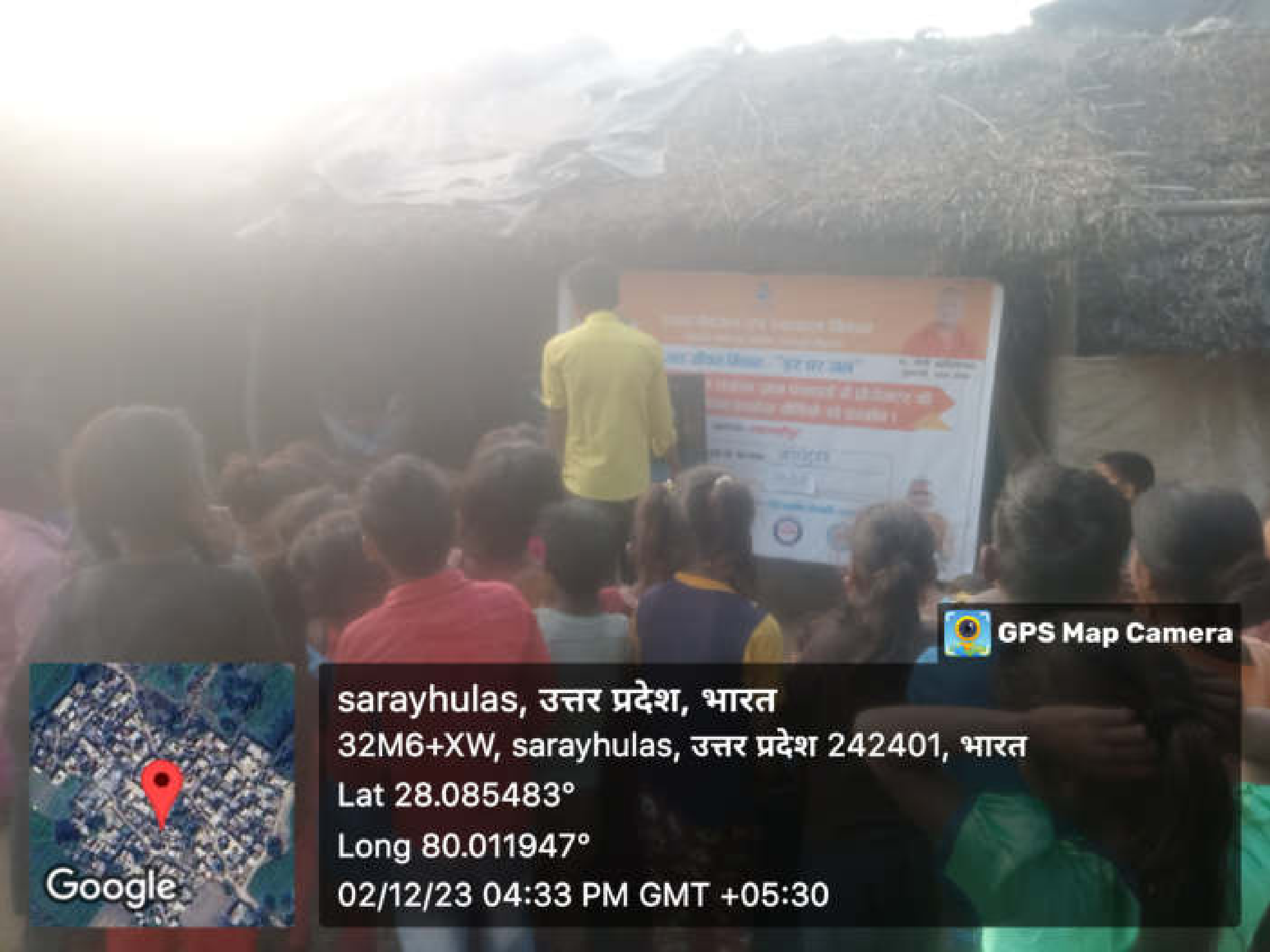
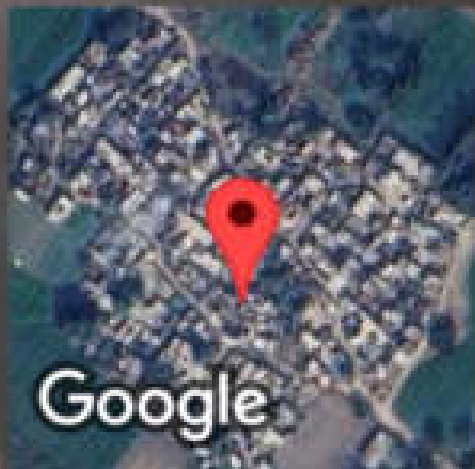




GPS Map Camera



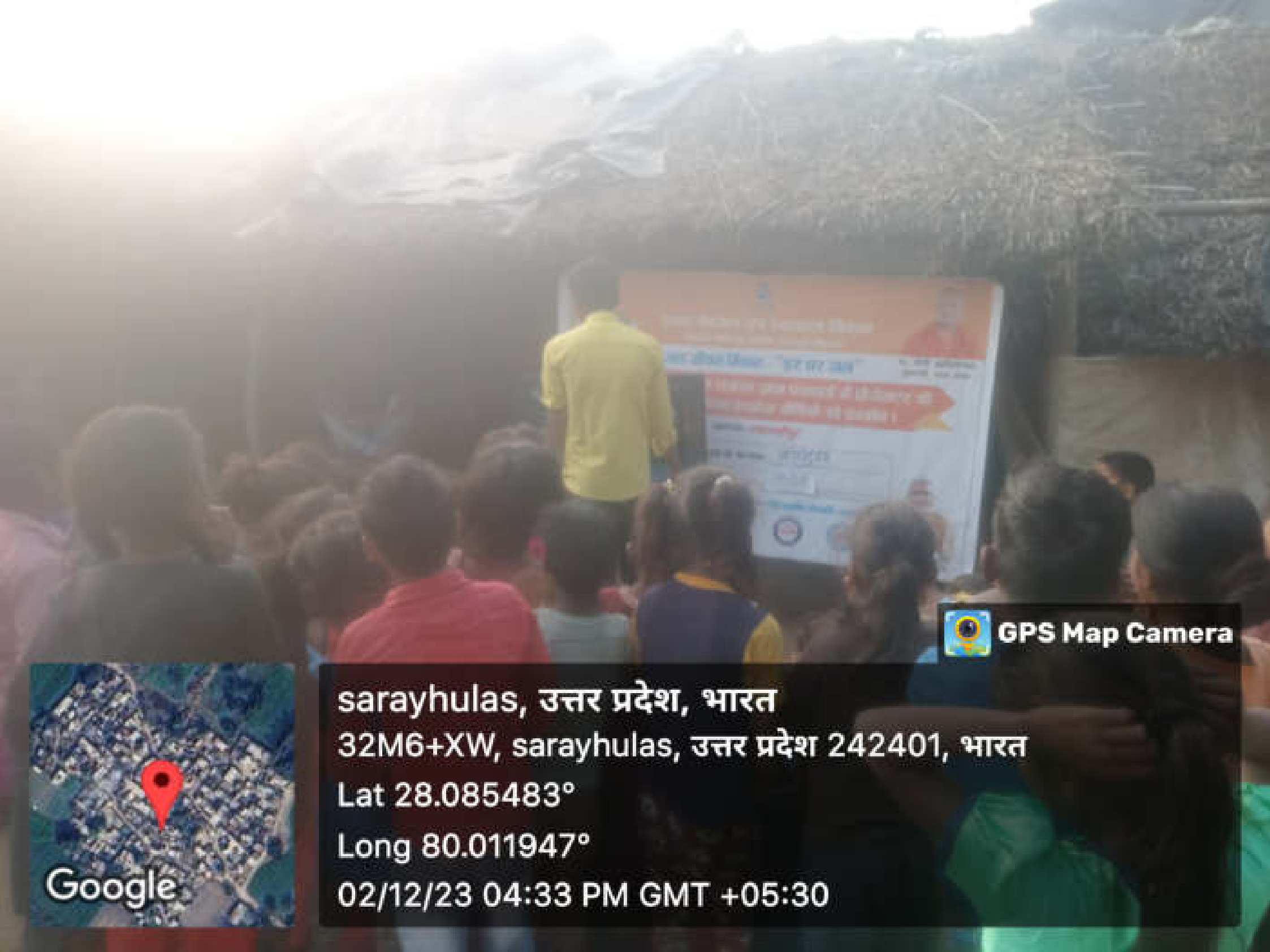
sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

32M6+XW, sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश 242401, भारत

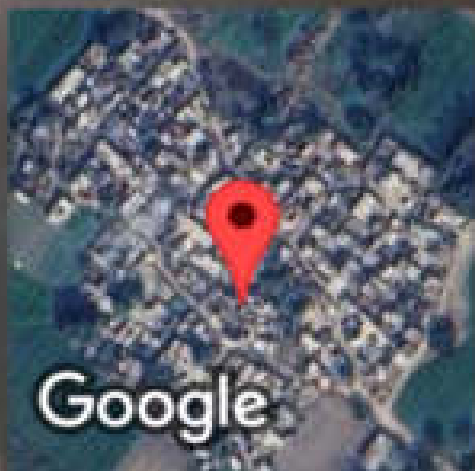
Lat 28.085483°

Long 80.011947°

02/12/23 04:33 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Google

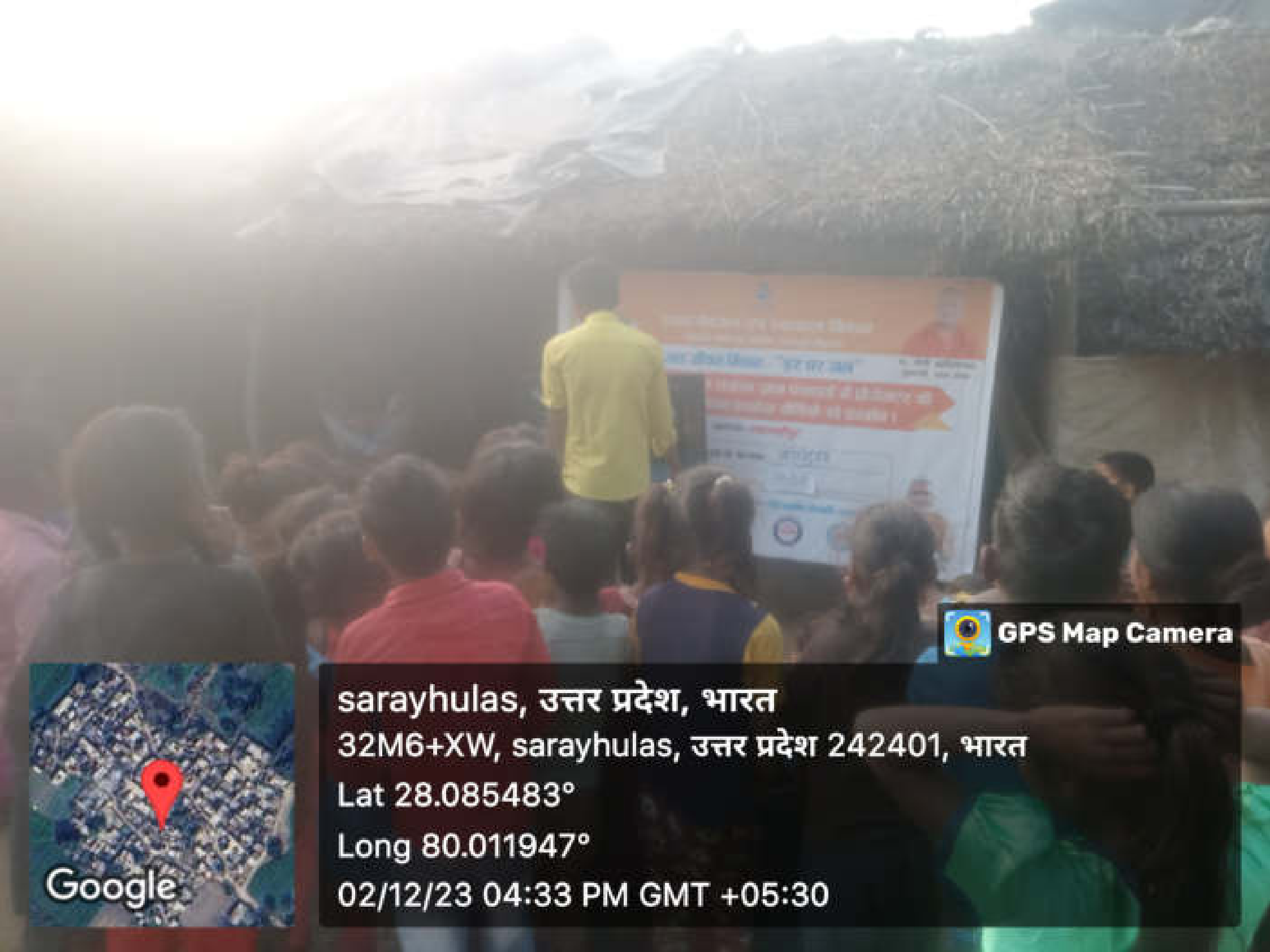
sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

32M6+XW, sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश 242401, भारत

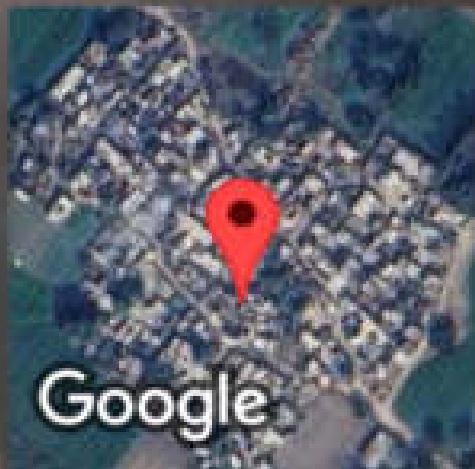
Lat 28.085483°

Long 80.011947°

02/12/23 04:33 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Google

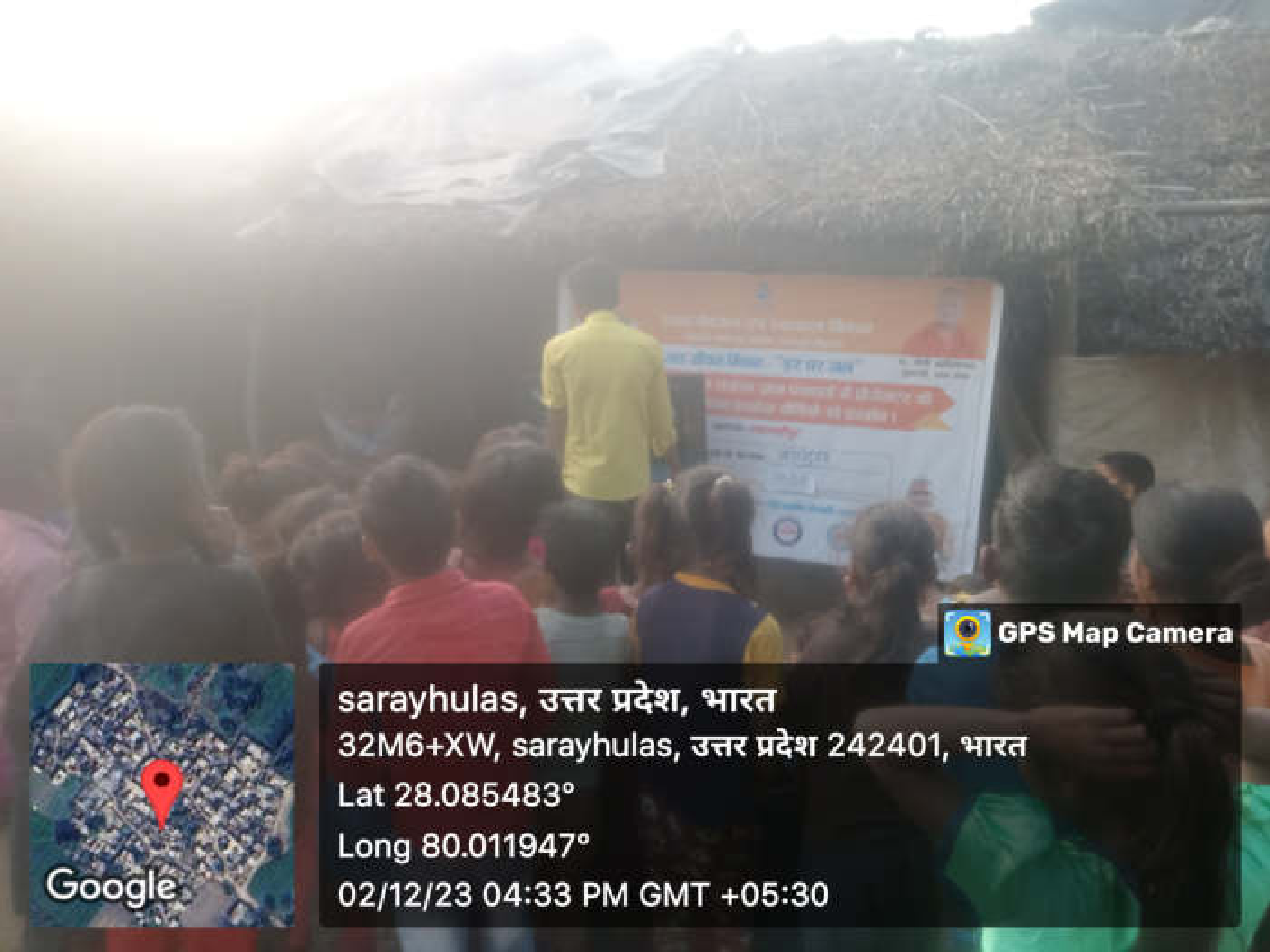
sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

32M6+XW, sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश 242401, भारत

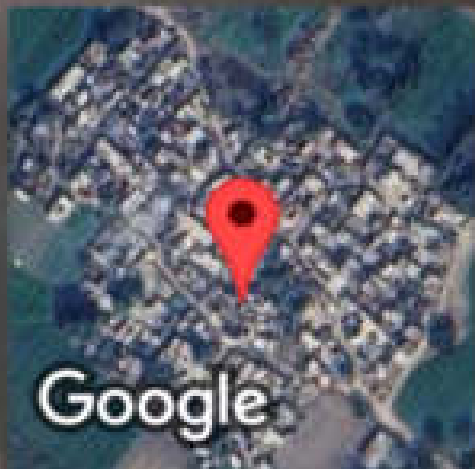
Lat 28.085483°

Long 80.011947°

02/12/23 04:33 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



Google

sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश, भारत

32M6+XW, sarayhulas, उत्तर प्रदेश 242401, भारत

Lat 28.085483°

Long 80.011947°

02/12/23 04:33 PM GMT +05:30