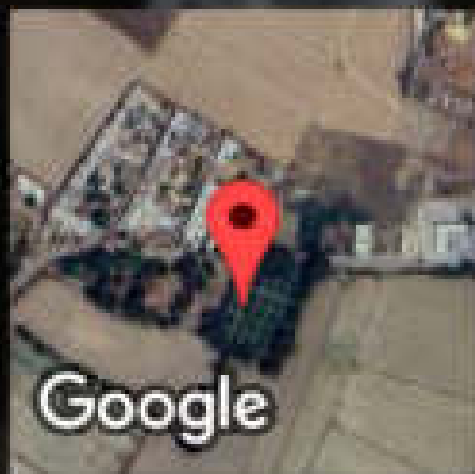




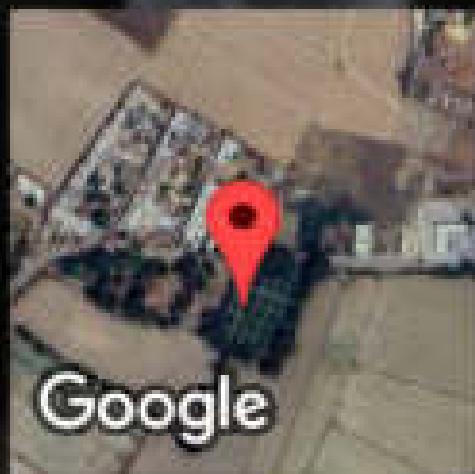
GPS Map Camera



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Lat 27.974914°
Long 79.665611°
24/11/23 06:01 PM GMT +05:30



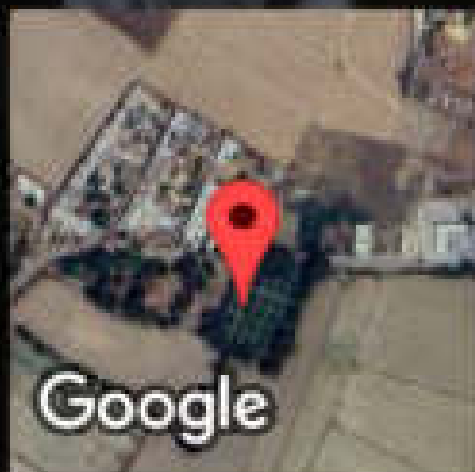
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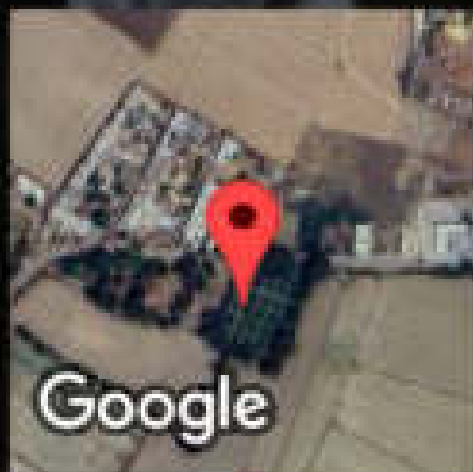
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