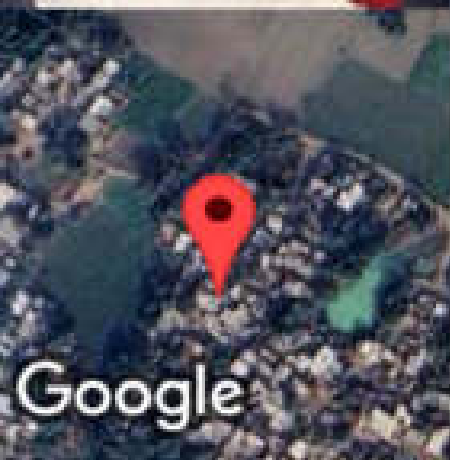




GPS Map Camera



Google

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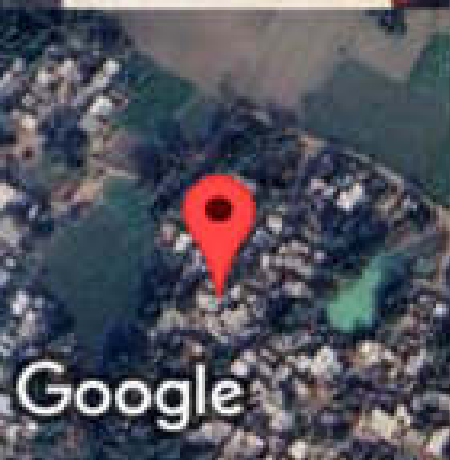
Lat 27.705117°

Long 79.48692°

03/12/23 01:22 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



bhusawari, Uttar Pradesh, India
bhusawari

Lat 27.705117°

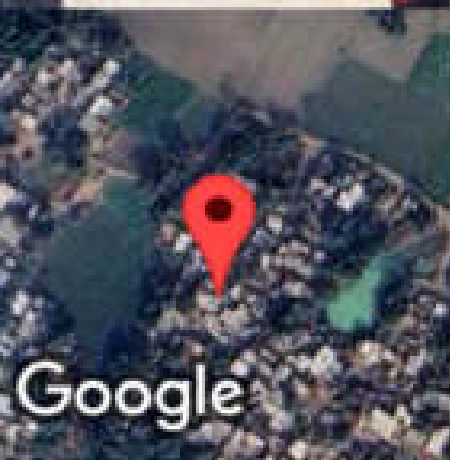
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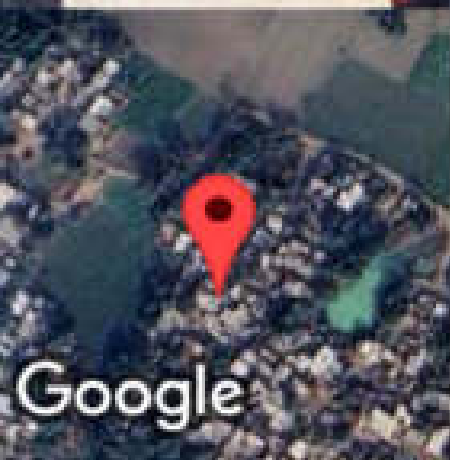
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