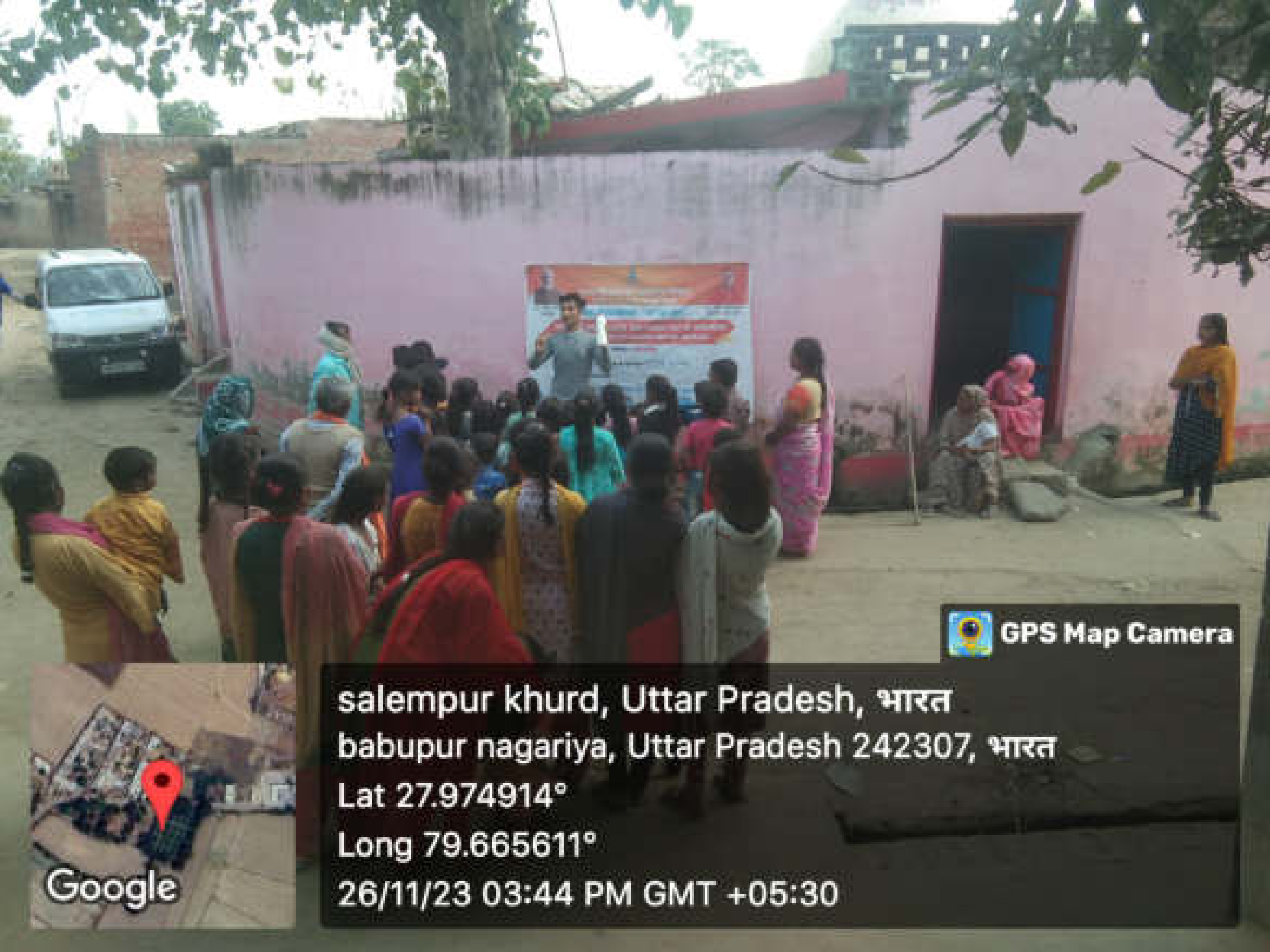
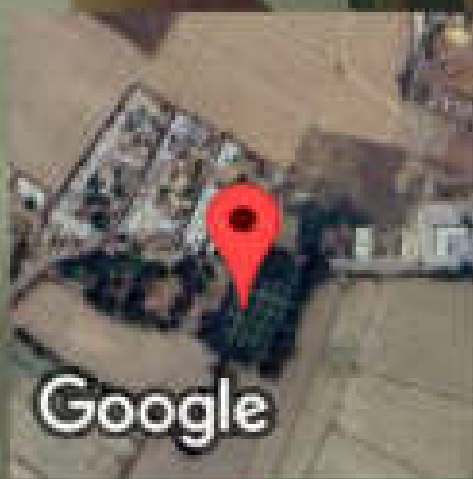




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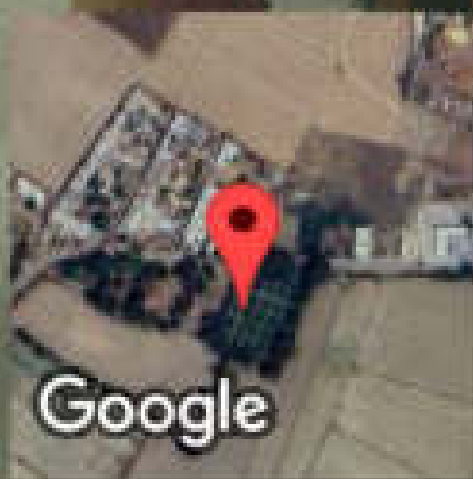
salempur khurd, Uttar Pradesh, भारत
babupur nagariya, Uttar Pradesh 242307, भारत
Lat 27.974914°
Long 79.665611°
26/11/23 03:44 PM GMT +05:30





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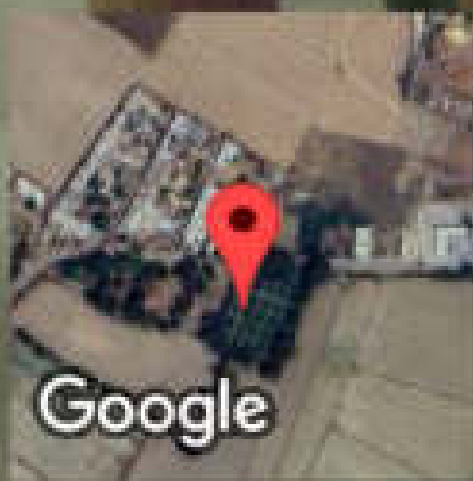


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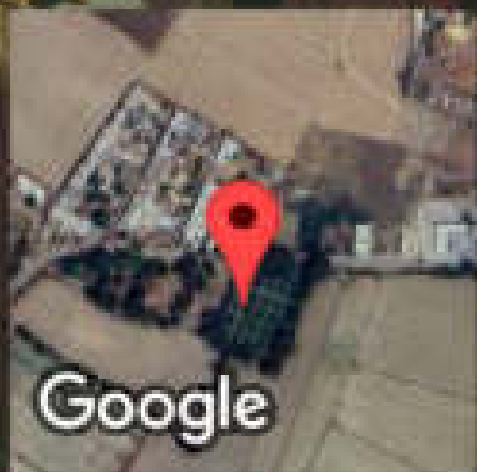


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