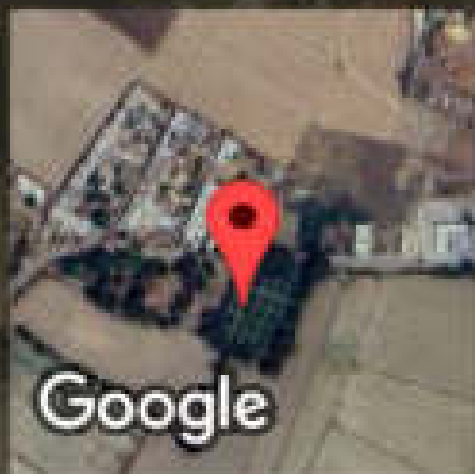


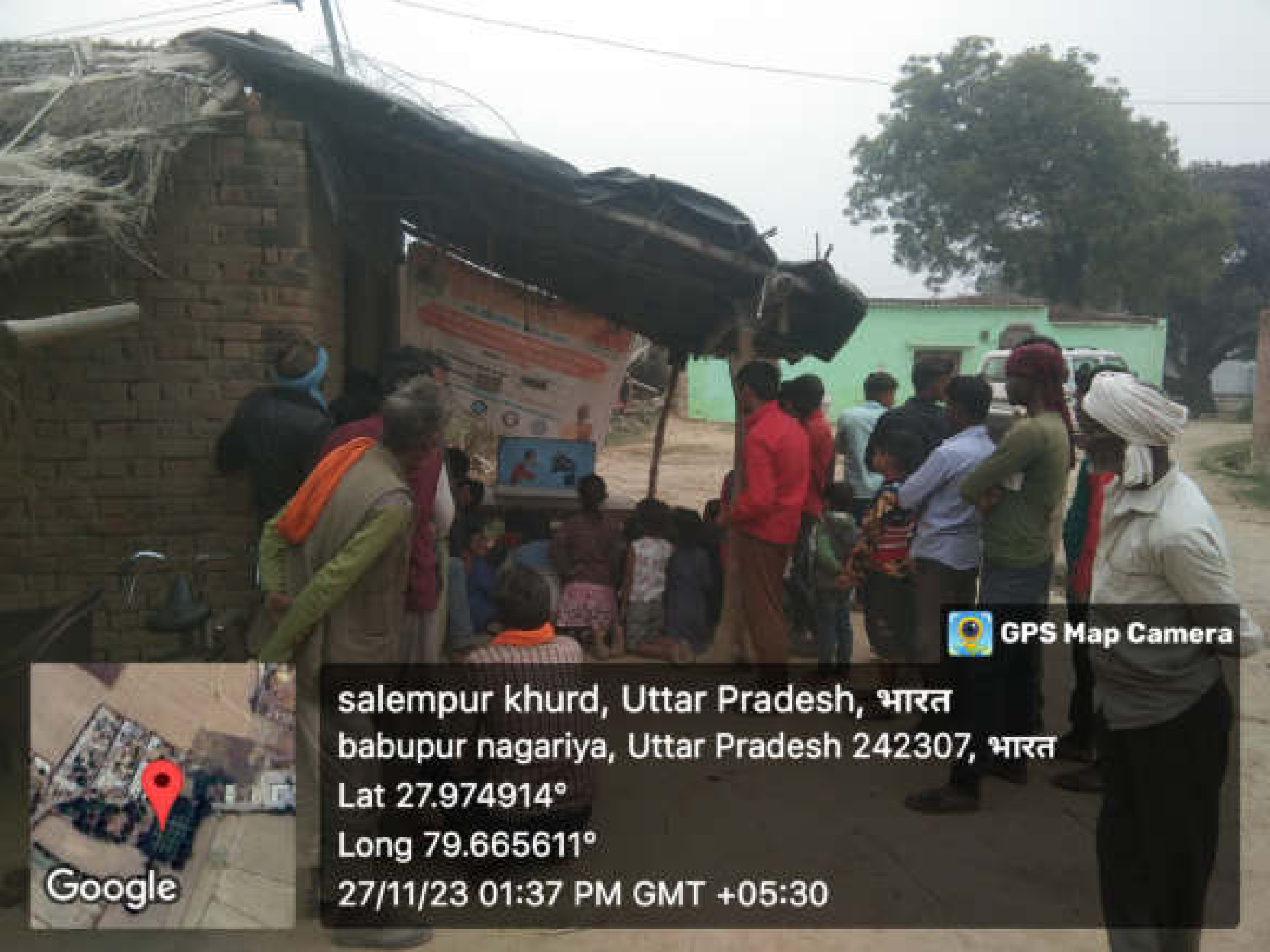


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babupur nagariya, Uttar Pradesh 242307, भारत
Lat 27.974914°
Long 79.665611°
27/11/23 01:37 PM GMT +05:30

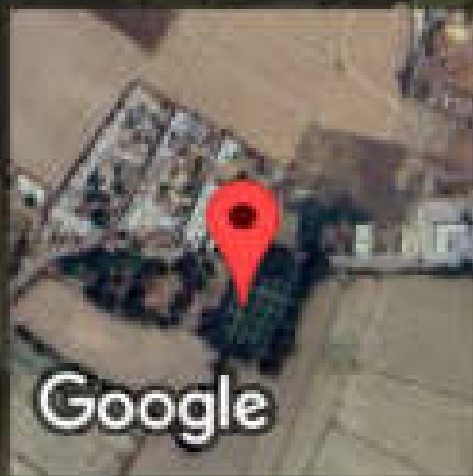


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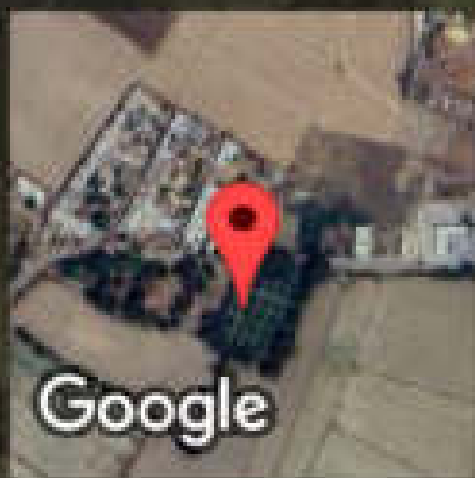


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