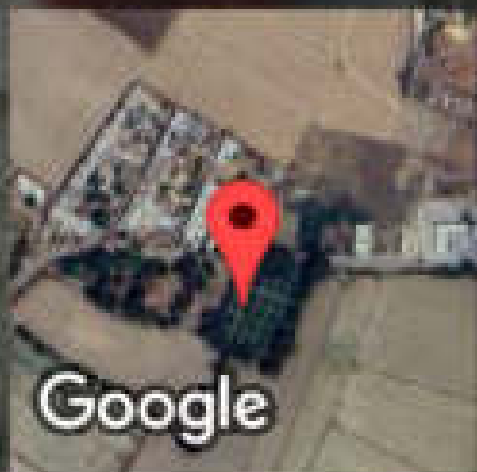




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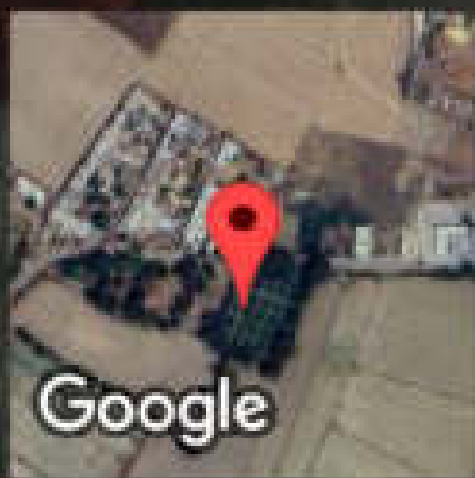
salempur khurd, Uttar Pradesh, भारत
babupur nagariya, Uttar Pradesh 242307, भारत
Lat 27.974914°
Long 79.665611°
27/11/23 05:31 PM GMT +05:30





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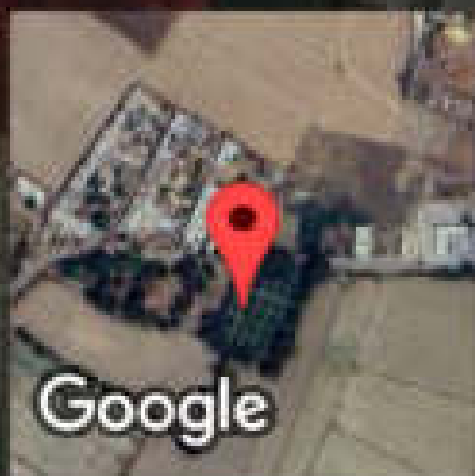
salempur khurd, Uttar Pradesh, भारत
babupur nagariya, Uttar Pradesh 242307, भारत
Lat 27.974914°
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27/11/23 05:30 PM GMT +05:30





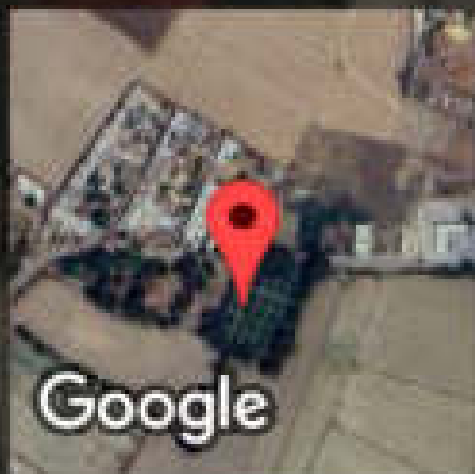
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