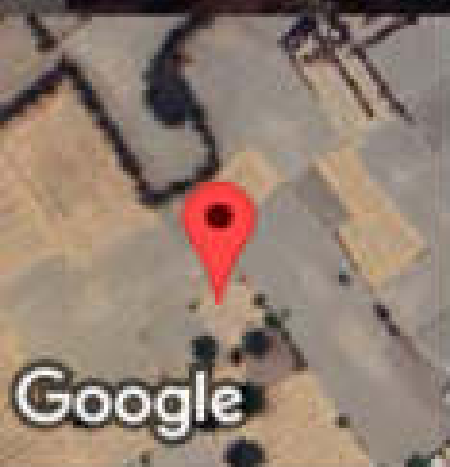




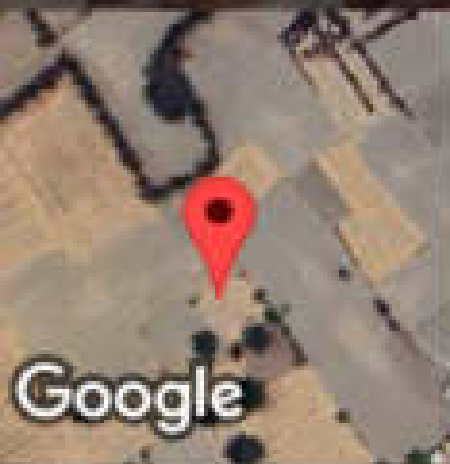
GPS Map Camera



Kudaiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
NH 730C, Kudaiya, Uttar Pradesh 242301, India
Lat 27.826485°
Long 79.669331°
19/10/23 04:49 PM GMT +05:30



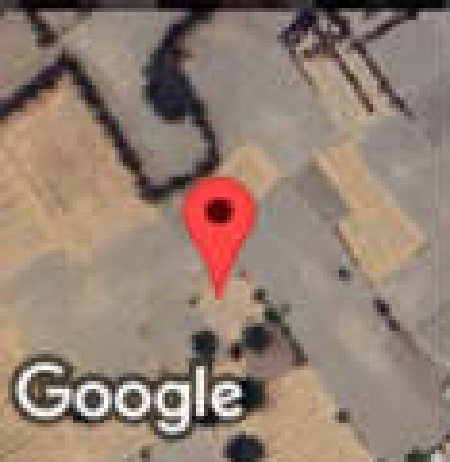
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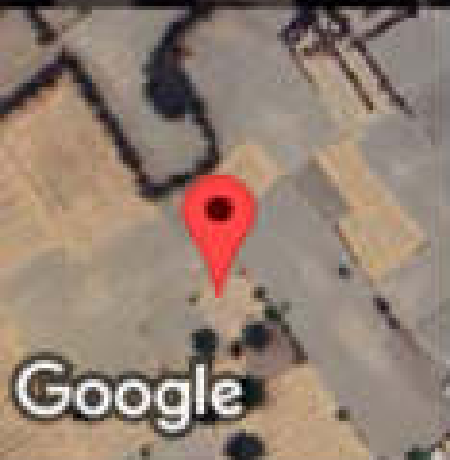
Long 79.669331°

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