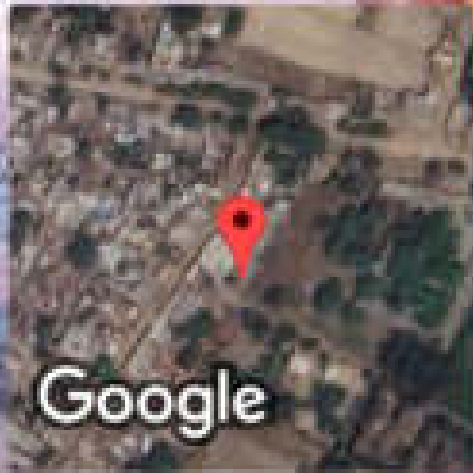
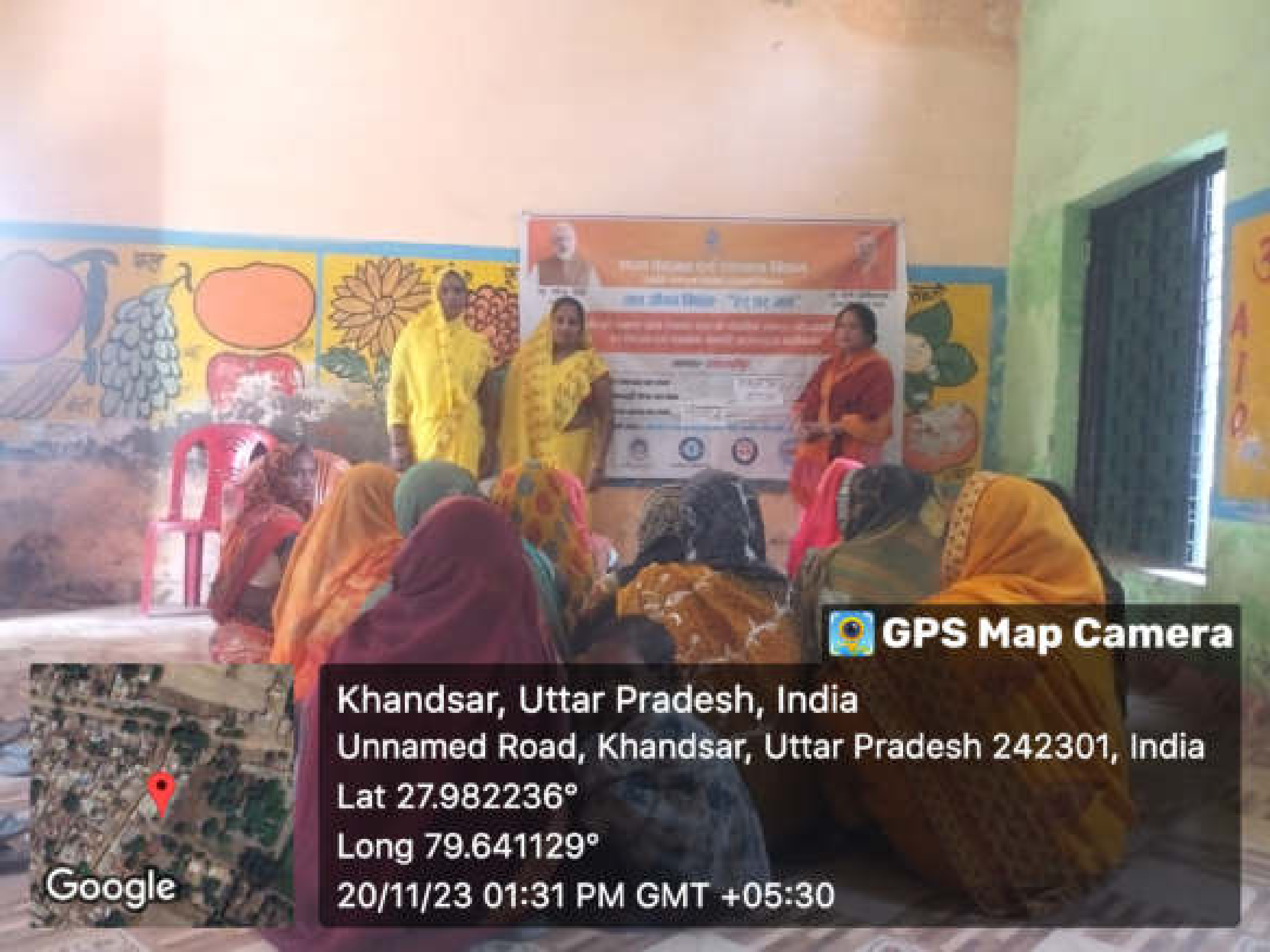


 **GPS Map Camera**

Khandsar, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, Khandsar, Uttar Pradesh 242301, India
Lat 27.982236°
Long 79.641129°
20/11/23 01:31 PM GMT +05:30



Google



 **GPS Map Camera**

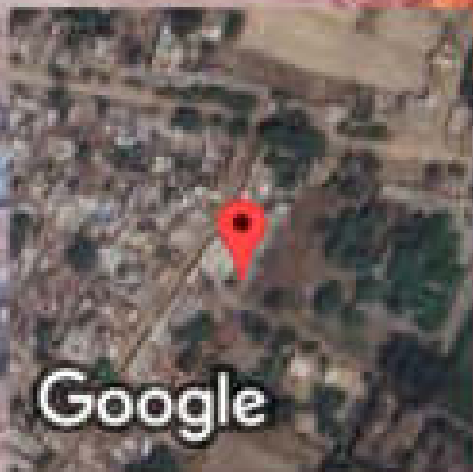
Khandsar, Uttar Pradesh, India

Unnamed Road, Khandsar, Uttar Pradesh 242301, India

Lat 27.982236°

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20/11/23 01:31 PM GMT +05:30



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