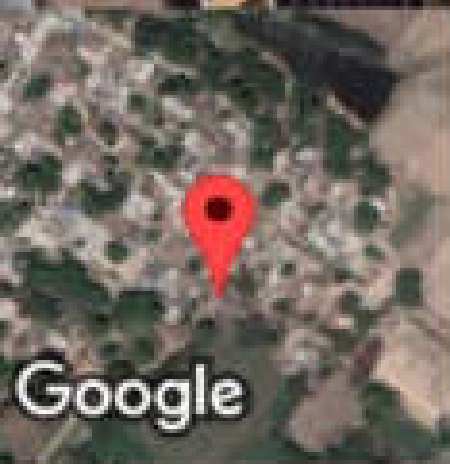




GPS Map Camera



Google

Abha Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh, India

Abha bujurg

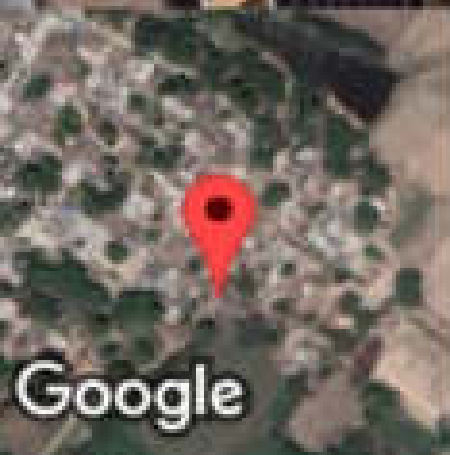
Lat 28.211851°

Long 80.028028°

27/11/23 05:02 PM GMT +05:30



GPS Map Camera



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Abha Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh, India

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27/11/23 05:02 PM GMT +05:30



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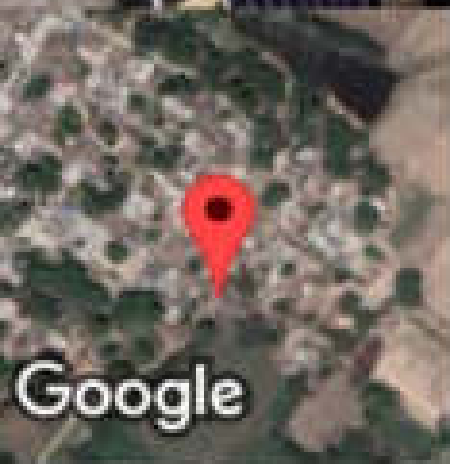
Abha Buzurg, Uttar Pradesh, India

Abha bujurg

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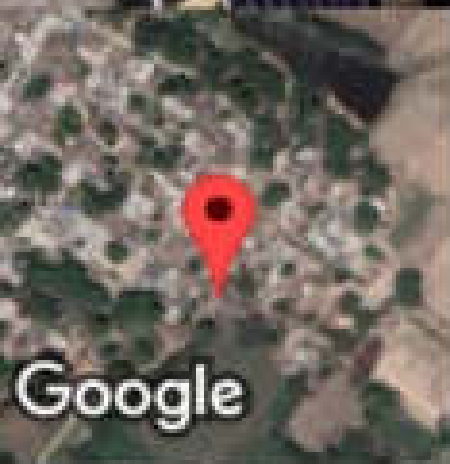
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