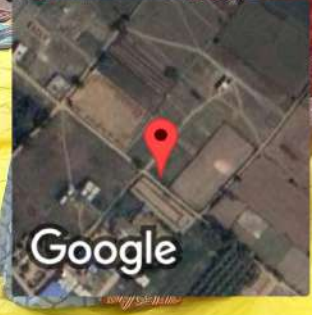




GPS Map Camera

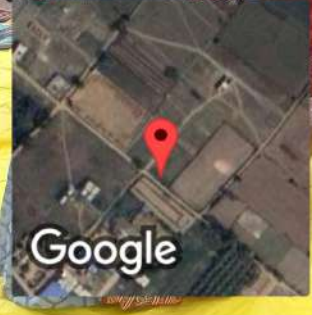
mudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
mudiya
Lat 27.969222°
Long 80.783434°
20/08/23 11:57 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

mudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
mudiya
Lat 27.969222°
Long 80.783434°
20/08/23 11:57 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

mudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
mudiya
Lat 27.969222°
Long 80.783434°
20/08/23 11:56 AM GMT +05:30



Google



GPS Map Camera

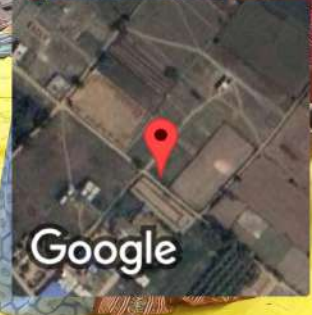
mudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
mudiya
Lat 27.969222°
Long 80.783434°
20/08/23 11:56 AM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

mudiya, Uttar Pradesh, India
mudiya
Lat 27.969222°
Long 80.783434°
20/08/23 11:57 AM GMT +05:30



Google