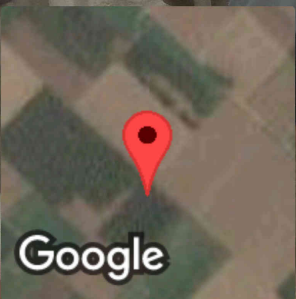




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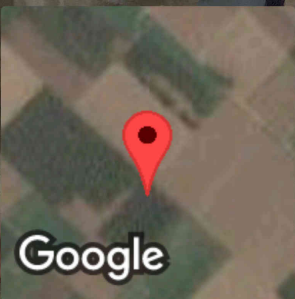
koraiyamufart, Uttar Pradesh, India
XGQM+koraiyamufart Uttar Pradesh 262805, India
Lat 27.989599°
Long 80.551745°
04/10/23 03:15 PM GMT +05:30





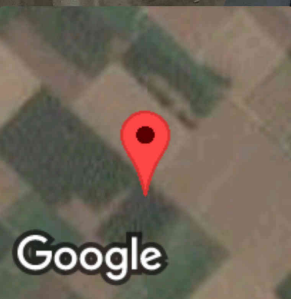
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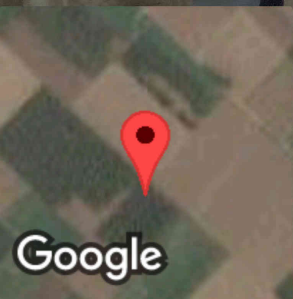
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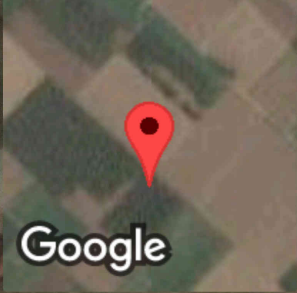


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