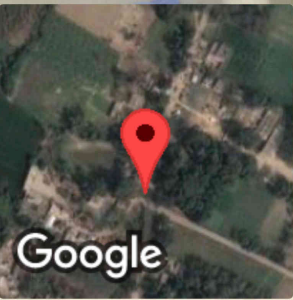




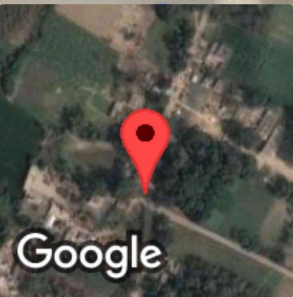
GPS Map Camera



Thariya, Uttar Pradesh, India
XGQM+W9W, Thariya Uttar Pradesh 262805, India
Lat 27.98941°
Long 80.532942°
01/10/23 09:37 AM GMT +05:30



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