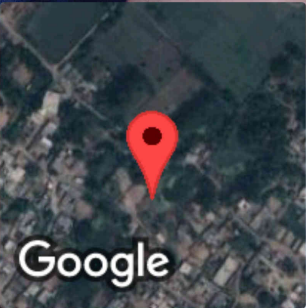




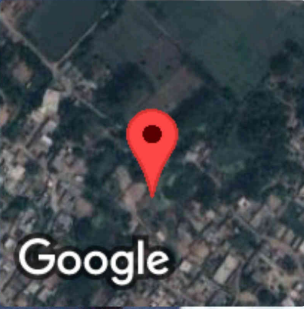
GPS Map Camera



Saraya Ramuapur, Uttar Pradesh, India
4H4W+FCF, Saraya Ramuapur, Uttar Pradesh 262802, India
Lat 28.105834°
Long 80.596641°
04/10/23 03:29 PM GMT +05:30



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