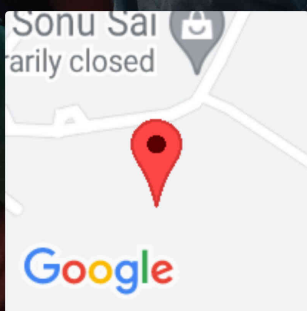




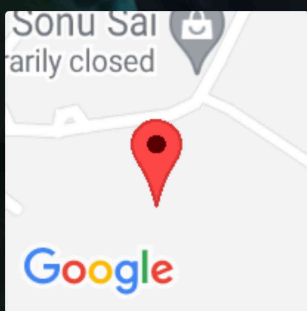
GPS Map Camera



Khajuha, Uttar Pradesh, India
5F5C+F3P, Khajuha, Uttar Pradesh 262801, India
Lat 28.158493°
Long 80.47056°
30/09/23 05:27 PM GMT +05:30



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