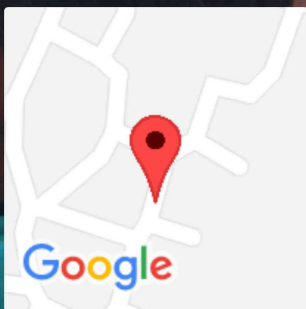




GPS Map Camera



Barsola Kalan, Uttar Pradesh, India
9XGX+HR4, Barsola Kalan, Uttar Pradesh 262905, India
Lat 28.376775°
Long 80.999283°
16/10/23 01:37 PM GMT +05:30




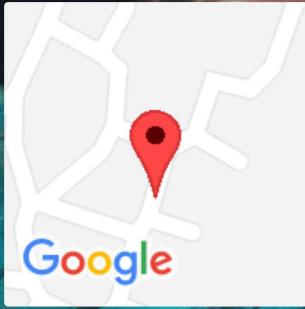
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Barsola Kalan, Uttar Pradesh, India
9XGX+HR4, Barsola Kalan, Uttar Pradesh 262905, India
Lat 28.376775°
Long 80.999283°
16/10/23 01:38 PM GMT +05:30



