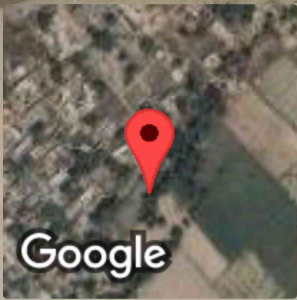




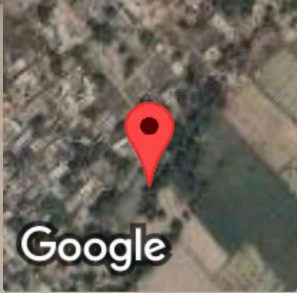
GPS Map Camera



patsar, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, patsar Uttar Pradesh 262725, India
Lat 27.877531°
Long 80.390666°
06/10/23 04:05 PM GMT +05:30



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