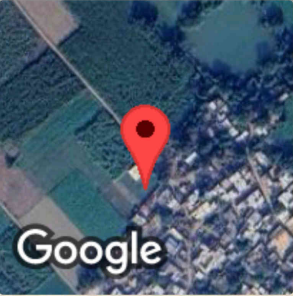




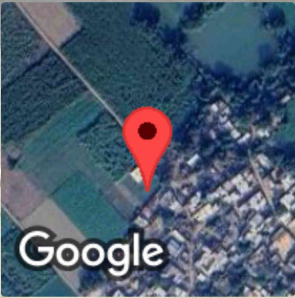
GPS Map Camera



chathora, Uttar Pradesh, India
P8V5+FGR, chathora Uttar Pradesh 261505, India
Lat 27.745347°
Long 80.308268°
08/10/23 11:03 AM GMT +05:30



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