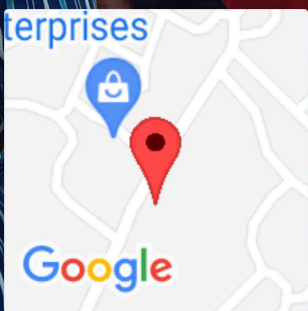




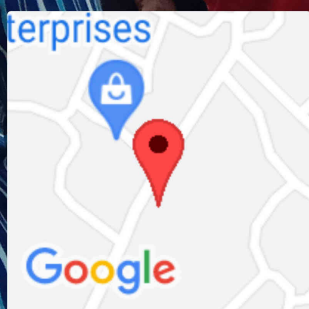
GPS Map Camera

Khamariya, Uttar Pradesh, India
VFCH+9WC, Khamariya, Uttar Pradesh 262727, India
Lat 27.870493°
Long 80.480656°
06/10/23 10:25 AM GMT +05:30





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