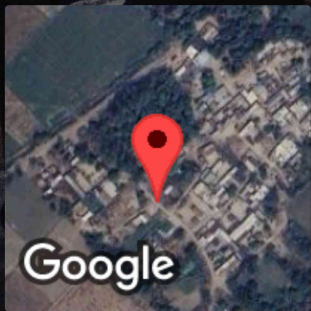




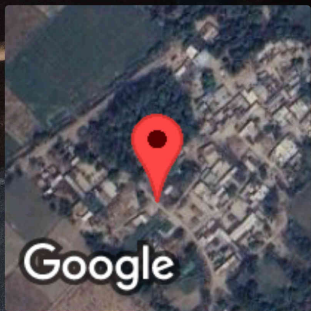
 GPS Map Camera



shirsa, Uttar Pradesh, India
Unnamed Road, shirsaUttar Pradesh 262805, India
Lat 27.912292°
Long 80.493385°
13/10/23 10:20 AM GMT +05:30



 GPS Map Camera



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