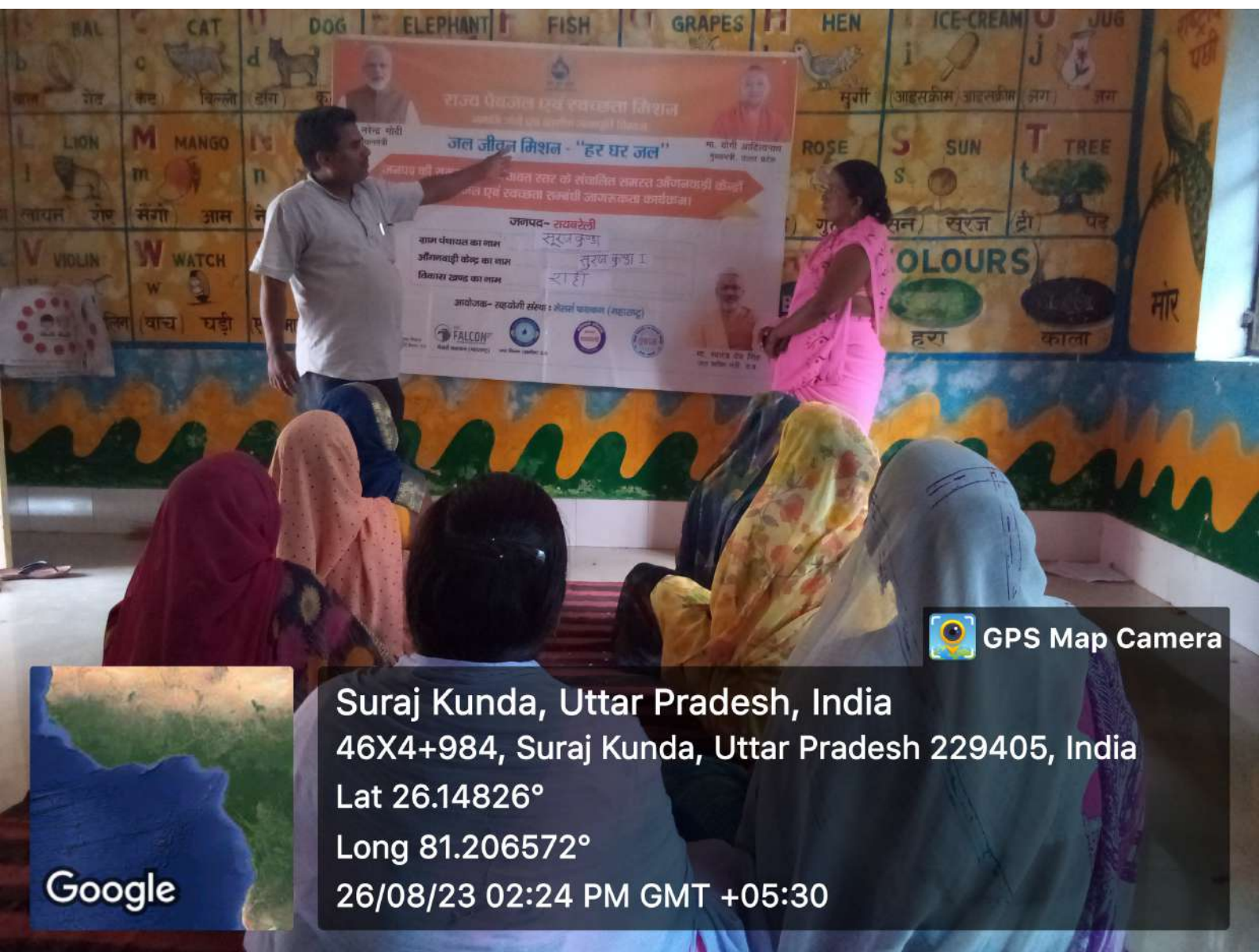
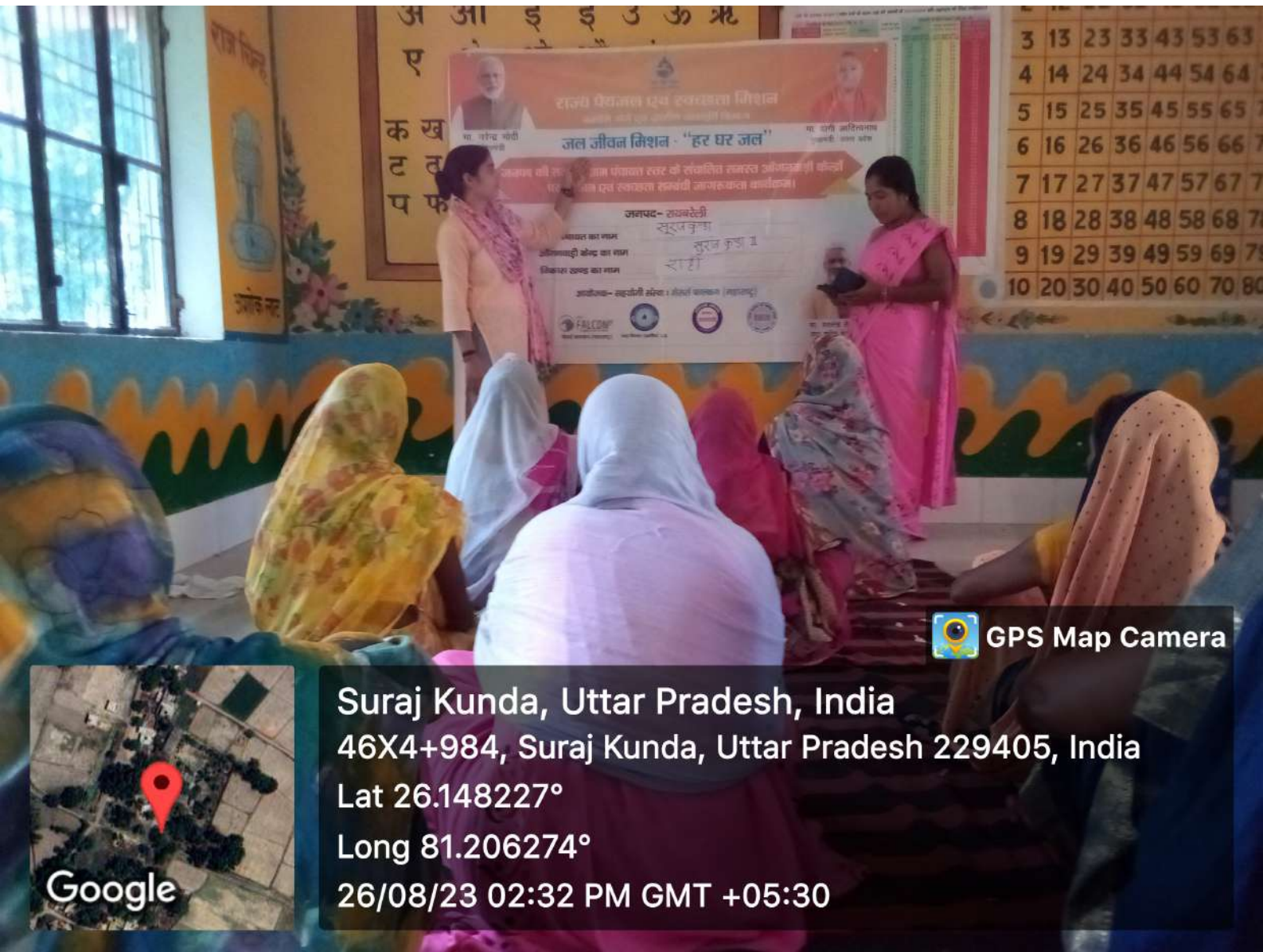




Suraj Kunda, Uttar Pradesh, India
46X4+984, Suraj Kunda, Uttar Pradesh 229405, India
Lat 26.14826°
Long 81.206572°
26/08/23 02:24 PM GMT +05:30





GPS Map Camera

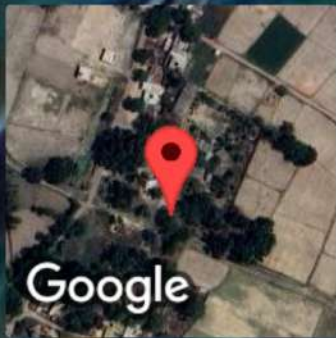
Suraj Kunda, Uttar Pradesh, India

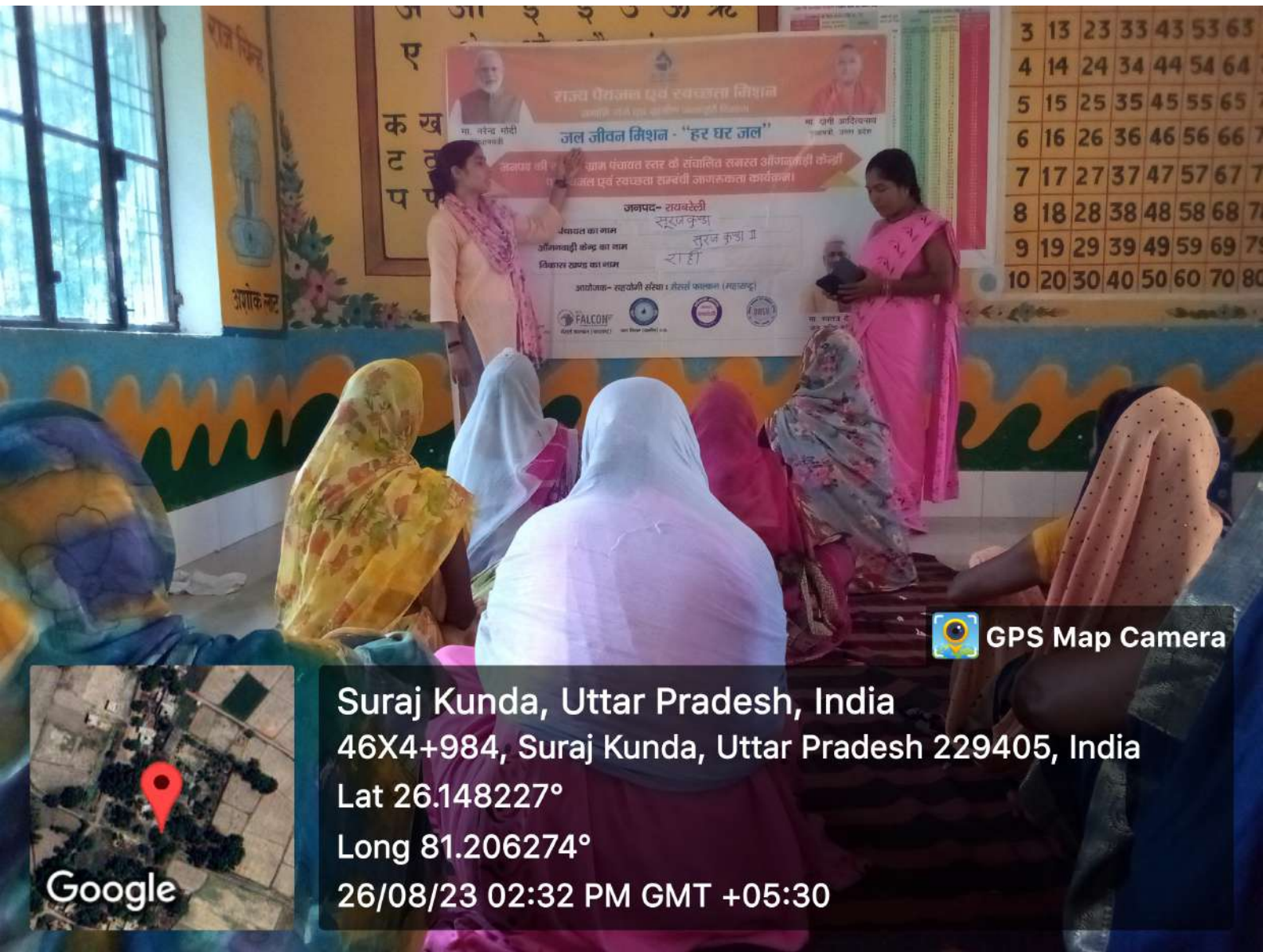
46X4+984, Suraj Kunda, Uttar Pradesh 229405, India

Lat 26.148227°

Long 81.206274°

26/08/23 02:32 PM GMT +05:30





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Lat 26.148227°
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