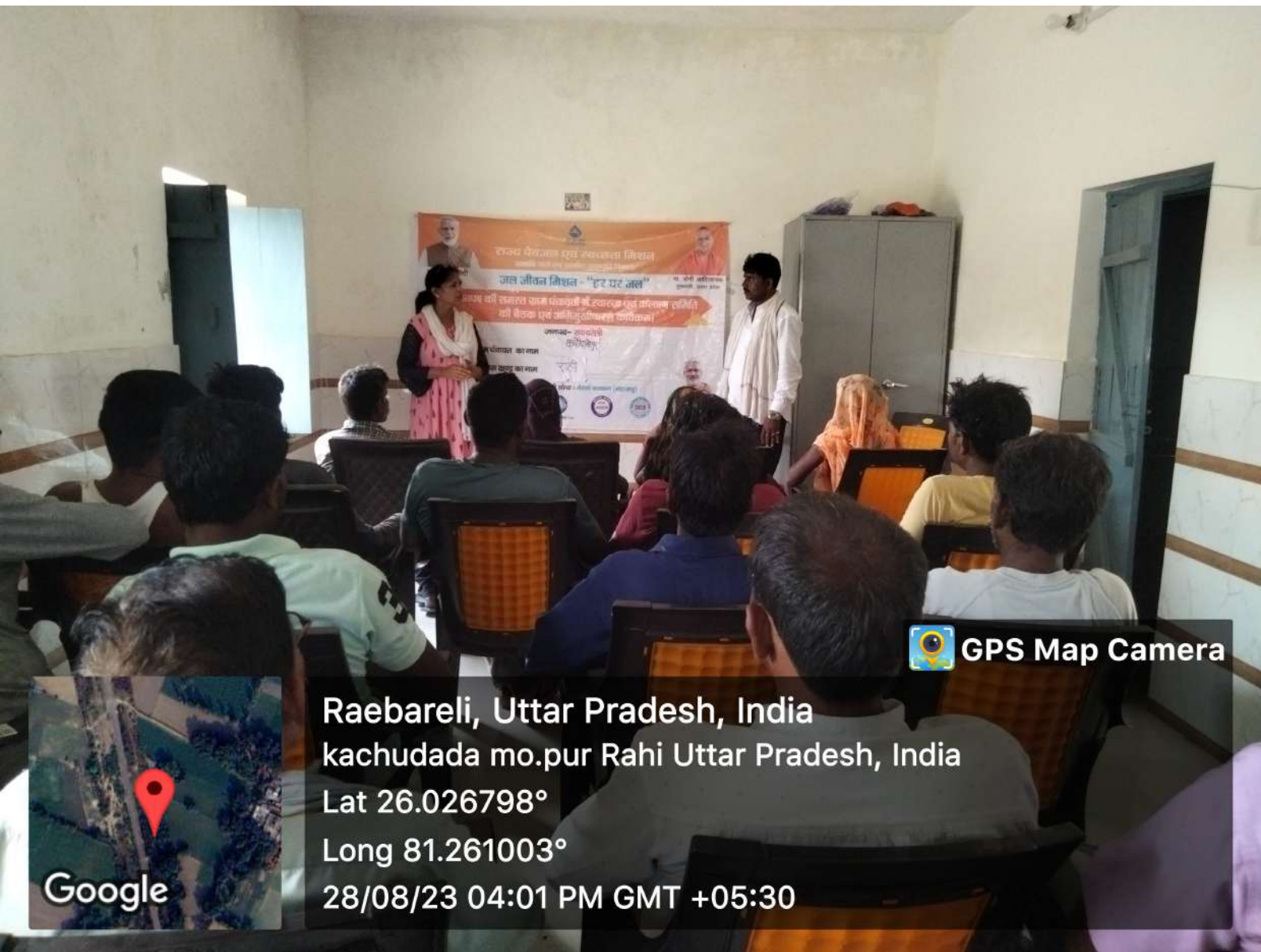
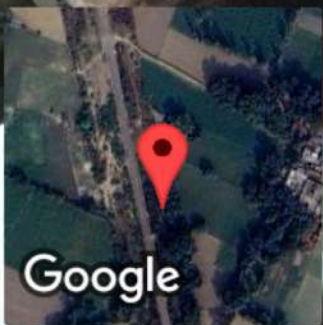
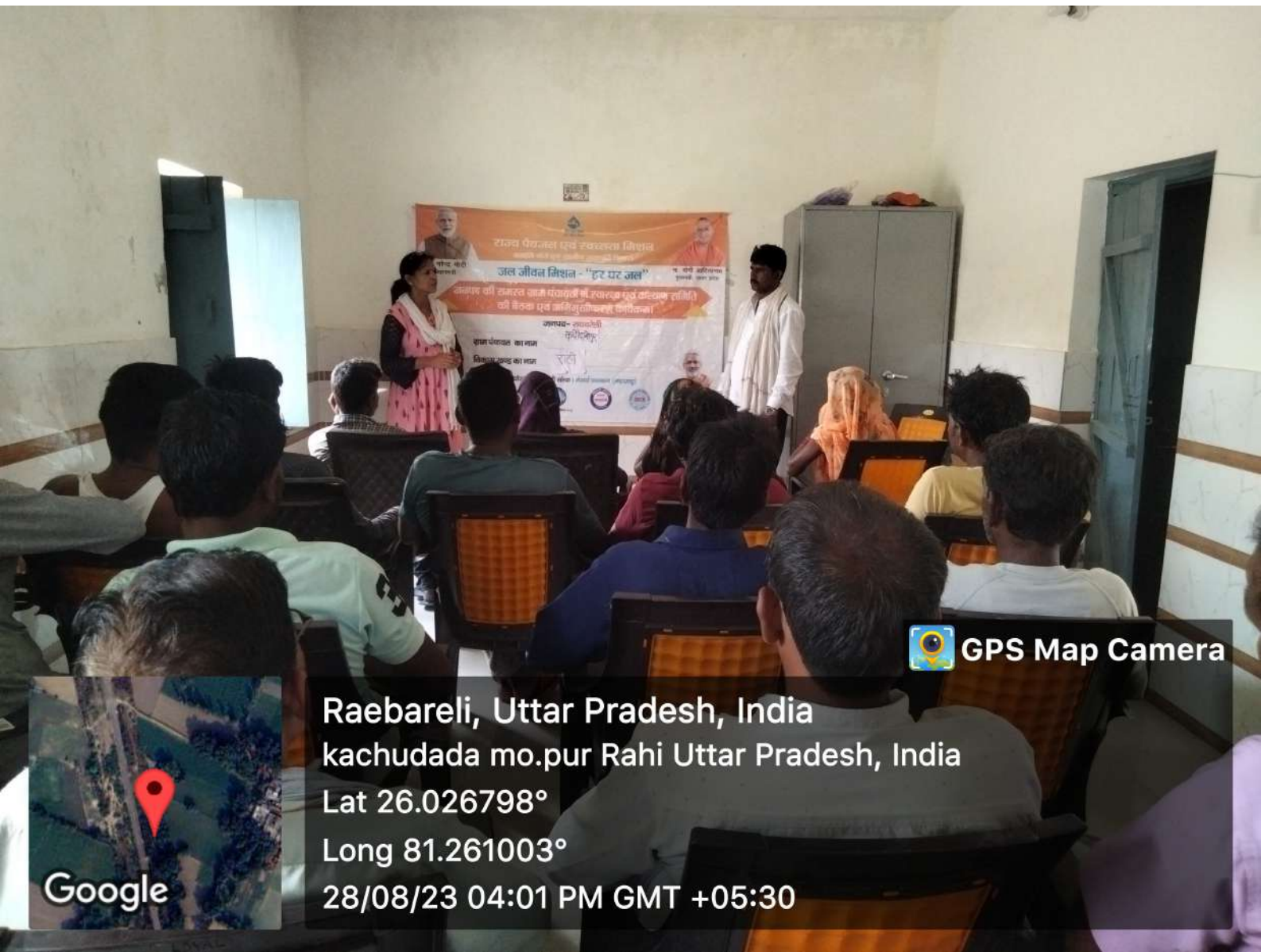




 GPS Map Camera

Raebareli, Uttar Pradesh, India
kachudada mo.pur Rahi Uttar Pradesh, India
Lat 26.026798°
Long 81.261003°
28/08/23 04:01 PM GMT +05:30





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