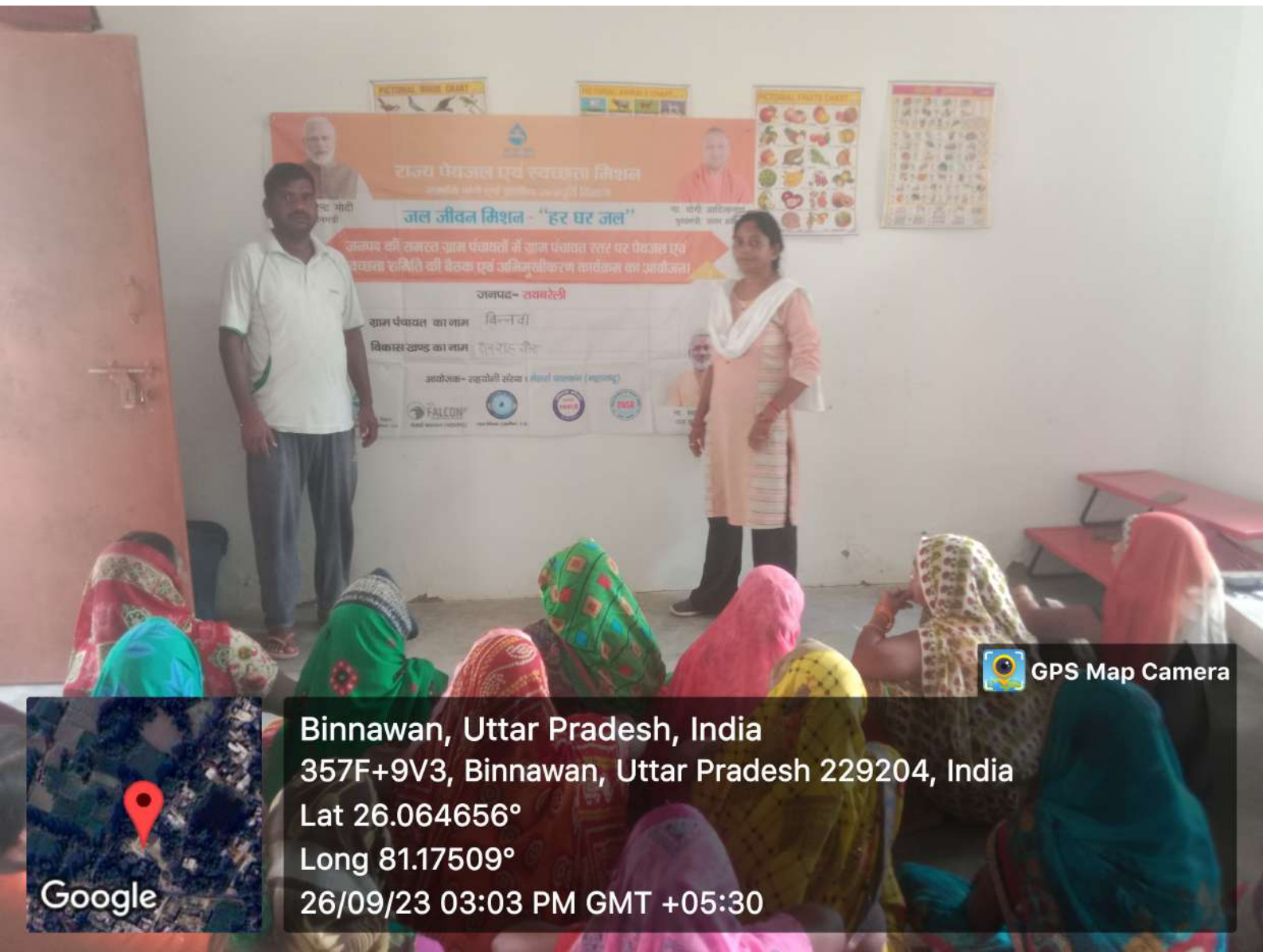




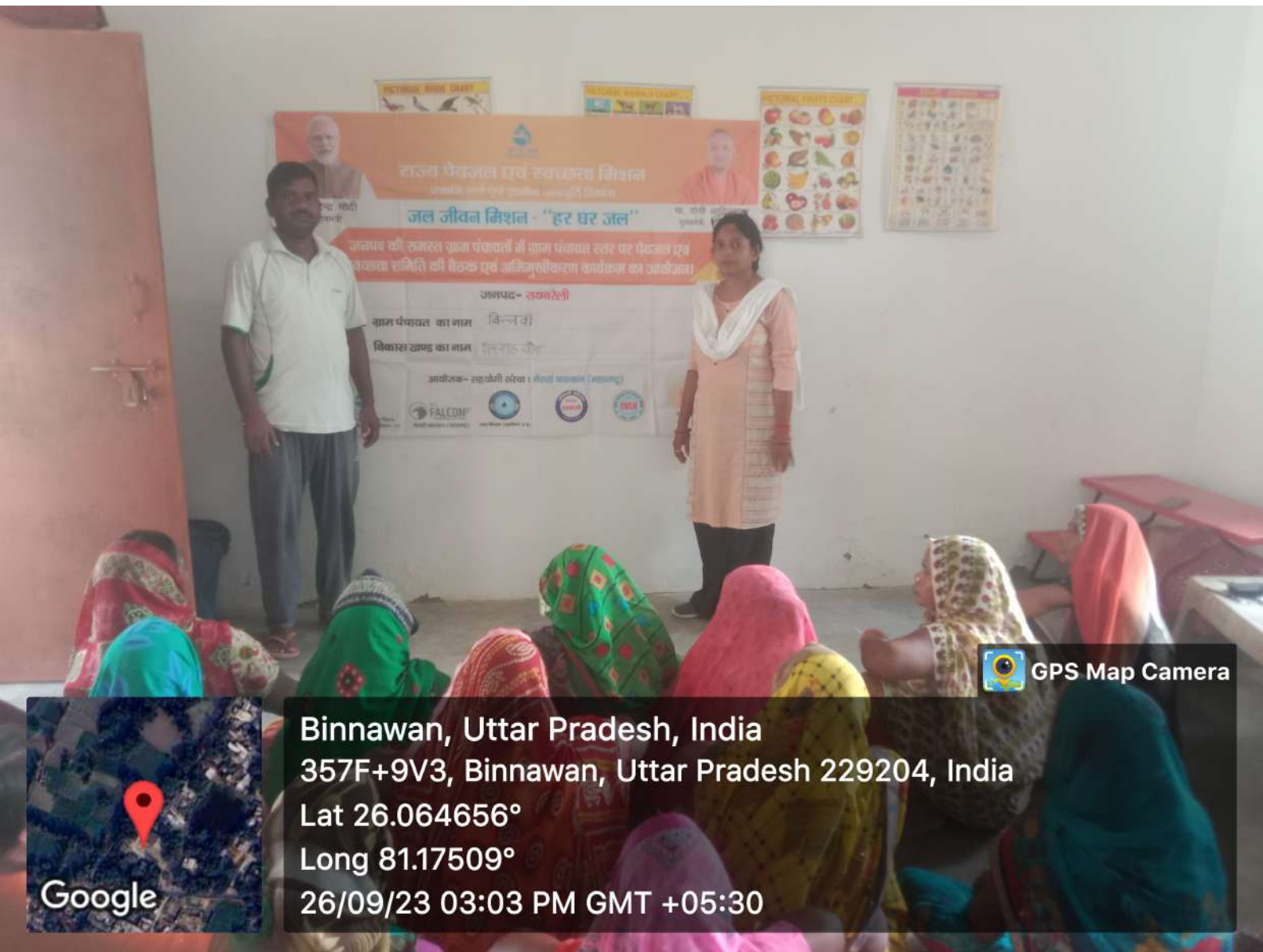
GPS Map Camera

Binnawan, Uttar Pradesh, India
357F+9V3, Binnawan, Uttar Pradesh 229204, India
Lat 26.064656°
Long 81.17509°
26/09/23 03:03 PM GMT +05:30

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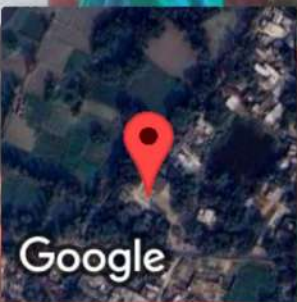


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