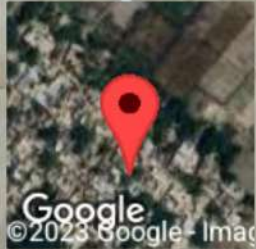




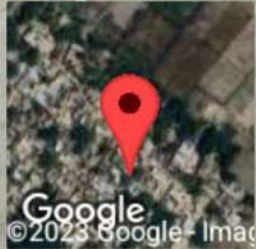
GPS Map Camera



Dedani, Uttar Pradesh, India
55HF+R8V, Dedani, Uttar Pradesh 229001, India
Lat 26.179842°
Long 81.173202°
24/09/23 01:19 PM GMT +05:30



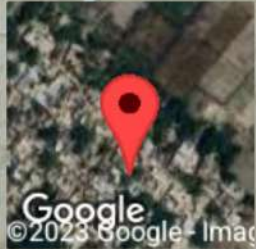
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