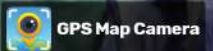


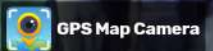
Murethi, Uttar Pradesh, India
25FJ+87, Murethi, Uttar Pradesh 229204, India
Lat 26.023414°
Long 81.180528°
27/09/23 02:25 PM GMT +05:30





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